

Основное свойство дроби

Автор: Тупикова Ирина Юрьевна
Учитель ГБОУ Гимназии №284 Санкт-
Петербурга

1. Разложить на множители:

$$1) 33mn - 11n^2 = 11n(3m - n)$$

$$2) 81 - n^2 = (9 + n)(9 - n)$$

$$3) 36 + 12n + n^2 = (6 + n)^2$$

$$4) 35ab - 20b^2 = 5b(7a - 4b)$$

$$5) a(m - 4) - b(m - 4) = (m - 4)(a - b)$$

2.Раскрыть скобки

$$1) ab(a - 4) = a^2b - 4ab$$

$$2) 7m^2(m^2 - 4n) = 7m^4 - 28m^2n$$

$$3) (10 - x)(10 + x) = 100 - x^2$$

$$4) (8 + x)^2 = 64 + 16x + x^2$$

$$5) (m - 1)^2 = m^2 - 2m + 1$$

$$6) (a - 4)(7 + b) = 7a + ab - 28 - 4b$$

3. Сократить дроби:

$$1) \frac{21mn}{15n^2} = \frac{7m}{5n}$$

$$2) \frac{3(x-y)}{m(x-y)} = \frac{3}{m}$$

$$3) \frac{9x+9y}{x^2-y^2} = \frac{9(x+y)}{(x+y)(x-y)} = \frac{9}{x-y}$$

$$4) \frac{9-6a+a^2}{12-4a} = \frac{(3-a)^2}{4(3-a)} = \frac{3-a}{4}$$

$$5) \frac{b^2 - 25}{-15 - 3b} = \frac{(b - 5)(b + 5)}{-3(5 + b)} = \frac{(b - 5)}{3} =$$

$$= \frac{-b + 5}{3} = \frac{5 - b}{3}$$

$$-(-b) = b$$

$$-(a - b) = b - a$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} -A \\ \hline -B \end{array} \right)$$

$$\frac{-A}{-B} = - \frac{A}{-B} = - \frac{-A}{B} = \frac{A}{B}$$

5. Учебник: стр.12 №31

$$a) \frac{m}{n} = -\frac{m}{-n} = -\frac{-m}{n} = -\frac{m}{n}$$

$$b) \frac{a}{a-b} = \frac{-a}{b-a} = -\frac{-a}{a-b} = -\frac{a}{b-a}$$

$$B) \frac{x-z}{x-y} = \frac{z-x}{y-x} = -\frac{x-z}{y-x} = -\frac{z-x}{x-y}$$

6. Привести дроби к новому знаменателю

$$1) \frac{6^{(8b)}}{5a} = \frac{48b}{40ab}$$

$$2) \frac{11a^{(7)}}{a-b} = \frac{11a}{7a-7b}$$

$$3) \frac{4c^{(6ab^2)}}{3ab} = \frac{24ab^2c}{18a^2b^3}$$

$$4) \frac{4(a-b)}{a+b} = \frac{4a-4b}{(a-b)(a+b)}$$

$$5) \frac{m(m-5)}{m-5} = \frac{m^2-5m}{(m-5)^2}$$

$$6) \frac{m(-1)}{x-7y} = \frac{-m}{-(x-7y)}$$

Проверочная работа

$$1) \quad \frac{a}{5} + \frac{a}{5} = \frac{2a}{5}$$

$$2) \quad \frac{4x}{8} - \frac{3x}{8} = \frac{x}{8}$$

$$3) \quad \frac{7m}{9} + \frac{2m}{9} = \frac{9m}{9} = m$$

$$4) \quad \frac{7}{x} - \frac{4}{x} = \frac{3}{x}$$

$$5) \quad \frac{6a}{13} + \frac{7a}{13} = \frac{13a}{13} = a$$

$$1) \quad \frac{6}{a} + \frac{7}{a} = \frac{13}{a}$$

$$2) \quad \frac{23}{bc} - \frac{11}{bc} = \frac{12}{bc}$$

$$3) \quad \frac{7}{4m} + \frac{5}{4m} = \frac{12}{4m} = \frac{3}{m}$$

$$4) \quad \frac{16}{a+b} - \frac{5}{a+b} = \frac{11}{a+b}$$

$$5) \quad \frac{4}{x-6} + \frac{5}{x-6} = \frac{9}{x-6}$$