

Passive Voice



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Active & Passive Voice

Залог — это форма глагола, которая показывает: сам предмет или лицо производит действие (действительный залог) или действие производится над предметом или лицом (страдательный залог).

Действительный залог (Active voice):

Kate sent a letter last week. — Катя послала письмо на прошлой неделе.

Страдательный залог (Passive voice):

В страдательном залоге часто не упоминается, кем или с помощью чего было совершено действие, но если такая информация нужна, то используются предлоги **by** (кем) или **with** (с помощью).

The letter was sent by Kate last week. — Письмо было послано Катей на прошлой неделе.

The job was done by Ann. — Работа была сделана Аней.
The letter was written with a pen. — Письмо было написано ручкой.

Passive Voice



to be + V₃

Время	Simple	Progressive	Perfect	Perfect Progressive
Present	am is are	am being is being are being	have been has been	— to be in Present Perfect
Past	was were	was being were being	had been	— to be in Past Perfect
Future	will be	— to be in Future Simple	will have been	— to be in Future Perfect

Passive Voice



Tense	Example	Translation
Present Simple	A lot of books are printed every year.	Много книг печатается каждый год.
Past Simple	This book was printed in 1905.	Эта книга была напечатана в 1905 году.
Future Simple	This book will be printed next year.	Эта книга будет напечатана в следующем году.
Present Progressive	Page 10 is being printed at the moment.	Страница 10 печатается в данный момент.
Past Progressive	When the author phoned, his book was being printed .	Когда автор позвонил, его книга печаталась .
Present Perfect	This book has already been printed twice this year.	Эта книга уже напечатана в этом году дважды.
Past Perfect	This document had been printed before the police arrived.	Этот документ был напечатан до того, как прибыла полиция.

Образование утвердительных, отрицательных и вопросительных предложений в страдательном залоге



Время	Утвердительное предложение
Present Simple	The room is cleaned every day. Комнату моют каждый день.
Past Simple	The first computer was invented by Charles Babbage in 1823. Первый компьютер был изобретен Чарльзом Бэбиджем в 1823 году.
Future Simple	The students will be tested in May. Студентов будут экзаменовать в мае.
Present Progressive	The dog is being walked now. Собаку сейчас выгуливают.
Past Progressive	The problem was being discussed when he phoned. Проблема обсуждалась, когда он позвонил.
Present Perfect	The work has just been finished . Работа только что закончена.
Past Perfect	The robber had been caught before the police arrived. Грабителя поймали до того, как приехала полиция.

Образование утвердительных, отрицательных и вопросительных предложений в страдательном залоге



Время	Общий вопрос	Специальный вопрос	Отрицательное предложение
Present Simple	Is the room cleaned every day?	When is the room cleaned ?	That room is not cleaned every day.
Past Simple	Was the first computer invented by Charles Babbage in 1823?	Who was the first computer invented by?	The first computer was not invented by Newton.
Future Simple	Will the students be tested in May?	When will the students be tested ?	The students will not be tested in May.
Present Progressive	Is the dog being walked now?	What is being done now?	The dog is not being walked now.
Past Progressive	Was the problem being discussed when he phoned?	When was the problem being discussed ?	The problem was not being discussed when he phoned.
Present Perfect	Has the work just been finished ?	What has just been finished ?	The work has not been finished yet.
Past Perfect	Had the robber been caught before the police arrived?	Who had been caught before the police arrived?	The robber had not been caught before the police arrived.



Способы перевода предложений в страдательном залоге на русский язык

— с помощью глагола *быть* и краткой формы причастия страдательного залога.

— неопределенно-личными предложениями

— с помощью глаголов, которые оканчиваются на *-ся*, если предложения употребляются в Present Progressive Passive и Past Progressive Passive

- *The letter is written.* — Письмо написано.
The letter was written. — Письмо было написано.
The letter will be written. — Письмо будет написано.

- *The room is cleaned every day.* — Комнату моют каждый день.
The room was cleaned every day. — Комнату мыли каждый день.
The room will be cleaned every day. — Комнату будут мыть каждый день.

- *The house is being built.* — Дом строится.
The house was being built. — Дом строился.
The house will be built. — Дом построят.



1. The bench ...
painted every
year.

2. The bench ...
just ... painted.

3. The bench ...
painted a long
time ago.

4. The bench ...
painted
tomorrow.

5. The bench ...
painted now.



**Fill in the gaps with the correct
form of the verb to be. Match the
pictures and the sentences.**