



Past Simple
Простое
прошедшее время



План урока

- 1 Использование Past Simple Tense.
- 2 Образование глаголов Past Simple.
- 3 Построение предложений Past Simple.
- 4 Маркеры Past Simple.
- 5 Упражнения на закрепление Past Simple.



To describe completed actions

We use the past simple to describe a **completed action** in the past. The event or action may have happened once, many times or never happened.

Examples:

- I **went** to the store.
- I **played** tennis several times.

To describe past situations / things

We learned above that we can use this tense to talk about **actions** but we can also **describe situations** and what **other things** were like with the past simple.

Examples:

- We **lived** in Spain for ten years.
- My father **was** a very kind man.



Verbs



Regular

Irregular

+ed

[t]

[d]

после глухих
согласных звуков

после звонких согласных
и гласных звуков

после [t] и [d]

liked

lived

wanted

watched

cried

painted

IRREGULAR VERBS 1					
awake awoke awoken	be was/were been	beat beat beaten	become became become	begin began begun	bend bent bent
bet bet bet	bite bit bitten	bleed bled bled	blow blew blown	break broke broken	bring brought brought
build built built	burn burnt burnt	burst burst burst	buy bought bought	catch caught caught	choose chose chosen



PAST SIMPLE

Auxiliary: DO DID DONE

Regular verbs (-ed)	Irregular verbs (different ways)																																
<table style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">BASE FORM</td> <td style="text-align: center;">PAST FORM</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>TO</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">PLAY</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">PLAYED</td> <td>PLAYED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>TO</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">WALK</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">WALKED</td> <td>WALKED</td> </tr> <tr> <td>TO</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">STUDY</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">STUDIED</td> <td>STUDIED</td> </tr> </table>		BASE FORM	PAST FORM		TO	PLAY	PLAYED	PLAYED	TO	WALK	WALKED	WALKED	TO	STUDY	STUDIED	STUDIED	<table style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">BASE FORM</td> <td style="text-align: center;">PAST FORM</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>TO</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">MAKE</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">MADE</td> <td>MADE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>TO</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">RING</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">RANG</td> <td>RUNG</td> </tr> <tr> <td>TO</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">GO</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">WENT</td> <td>GONE</td> </tr> </table>		BASE FORM	PAST FORM		TO	MAKE	MADE	MADE	TO	RING	RANG	RUNG	TO	GO	WENT	GONE
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<p>Affirmative: SUBJECT + BASE FORM -ed</p> <p>EX. I / you / he / she / it / we / they <u>played</u> football yesterday</p>	<p>Affirmative: SUBJECT + 2nd FORM</p> <p>EX. I / you / he / she / it / we / they <u>went</u> to the cinema</p>																																

<p>Negative: SUBJECT + DIDN'T + BASE FORM</p>
<p>REGULAR VERBS: EX. I / you / he / she / it / we / they <u>didn't</u> <u>play</u> football yesterday</p>
<p>IRREGULAR VERBS: EX. I / you / he / she / it / we / they <u>didn't</u> <u>go</u> to the cinema last night</p>

<p>(Yes / No quest.) Interrogative: DID + SUBJECT + BASE FORM ?</p>
<p>REGULAR VERBS: EX. <u>Did</u> I / you / he / she / it / we / they <u>play</u> football yesterday ?</p>
<p>IRREGULAR VERBS: EX. <u>Did</u> I / you / he / she / it / we / they <u>go</u> to the cinema last night ?</p>
<p>(Wh- quest.) Interrogative: WH- WORD + DID + SUBJECT + BASE FORM ?</p>
<p>REGULAR VERBS: EX. <u>What</u> <u>did</u> I / you / he / she / it / we / they <u>play</u> yesterday ? <u>Football</u></p>
<p>IRREGULAR VERBS: EX. <u>Where</u> <u>did</u> I / you / he / she / it / we / they <u>go</u> last night ? <u>to the cinema</u></p>



Маркеры Past Simple

yesterday

the day before yesterday

just now

the other day

last week

last month

last year

last decade

last century

an hour ago

three hours ago

two weeks ago

in 1992

at 6 o'clock

вчера

позавчера

только что

на днях

на прошлой неделе

в прошлом месяце

в прошлом году

в прошлом десятилетии

в прошлом веке

час назад

три часа назад

две недели назад

в 1992 году

в 6 часов



Regular verbs
Past simple

_____ p _____
_____ t _____
_____ c _____
_____ a _____
_____ s _____
_____ p _____
_____ a _____
_____ s _____
_____ o _____
_____ a _____
_____ c _____

drive break
 play make
drink travel
take write
 close
arrive come
stop phone
do ask
check open
give go eat
study answer

Irregular verbs
Past simple

_____ d _____
_____ b _____
_____ d _____
_____ m _____
_____ t _____
_____ w _____
_____ c _____
_____ d _____
_____ g _____
_____ w _____
_____ a _____



EXERCISE 20

► Fill in the blanks with *used to* or *would*. Use the verb in brackets. In sentences where you cannot use *used to* or *would*, use the Present Simple or Past Simple.

1. My best friend *used to live* (live) next door to me, but now she lives in another town.
2. I (get up) at 7.00 every morning when my alarm clock goes off.
3. When I was a child, my mother (help) me with my homework.
4. Michael Phelps (win) six Olympic swimming gold medals in 2004.
5. We (own) a sports car, but now we have a family car.
6. Annette (call) me three times last night, but I wasn't home.
7. People (believe) that the sun revolved around the earth.
8. I (be) afraid of crowded places when I was younger. Every time I went to the bus station, I (feel) nervous.

EXERCISE 21

► Rewrite the following sentences without changing the meaning of the original sentence.

1. At one time I played football, but I don't any more. (used)
I used to play football.
2. She often went to her aunt's when the old lady was alive. (go)
.....
3. I cancelled my membership at the sports centre some years ago. (be)
.....
4. When he was a child, he used to hug his teddy bear at night. (would)
.....
5. He lives here now, but it wasn't always so. (use)
.....
6. I didn't use to like classical music. (never)
.....