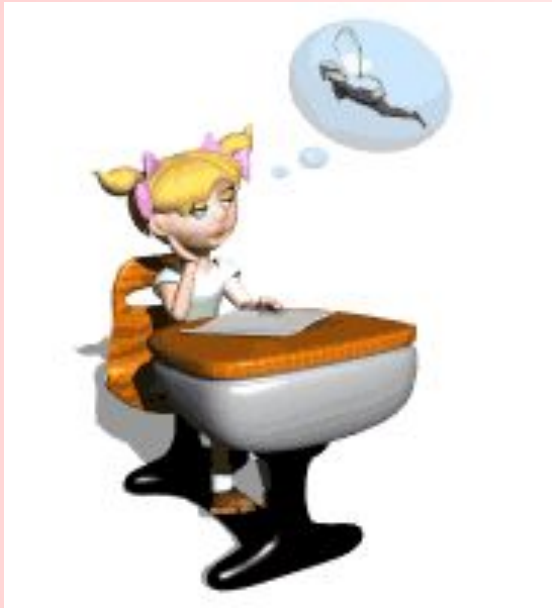


# *The fundamentals of English grammar*



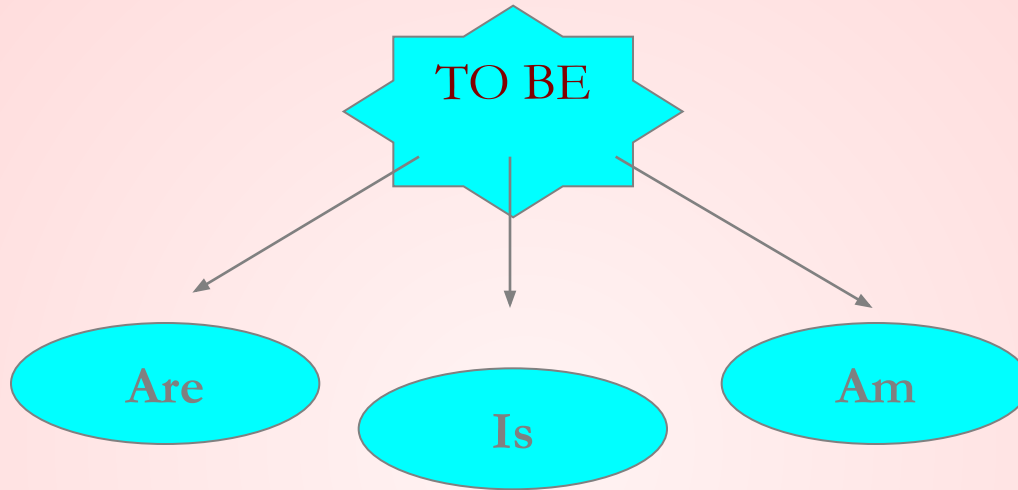
## *The verb to be*



Гагиева Сирана Борисовна

# *The verb to be*

I  
He  
She  
It  
You  
We  
They



You are my friend.

We are happy at school.

They are from Moscow.

He is a clever boy.

She is a kind girl.

It is a funny cat.

I am a pupil of the 5-th form.

# General questions with TO BE

## Общие вопросы с глаголом TO BE

**Are**

**You are my friend.**

**We are happy at school.**

**They are from Moscow.**



**Are you my friend?**

Yes, I am./ No, I am not.

**Are we happy at school?**

Yes, we are./ No, we are not.

**Are they from Moscow?**

Yes, they are./ No, they are not.

**Is**

**He is a clever boy.**

**She is a kind girl.**

**It is a funny cat.**



**Is he a clever boy?**

Yes, he is./ No, he is not.

**Is she a kind girl?**

Yes, she is./ No, she is not.

**Is it a funny cat?**

Yes, it is./ No, it is not.

**Am**

**I am a pupil of the 5-th form.**



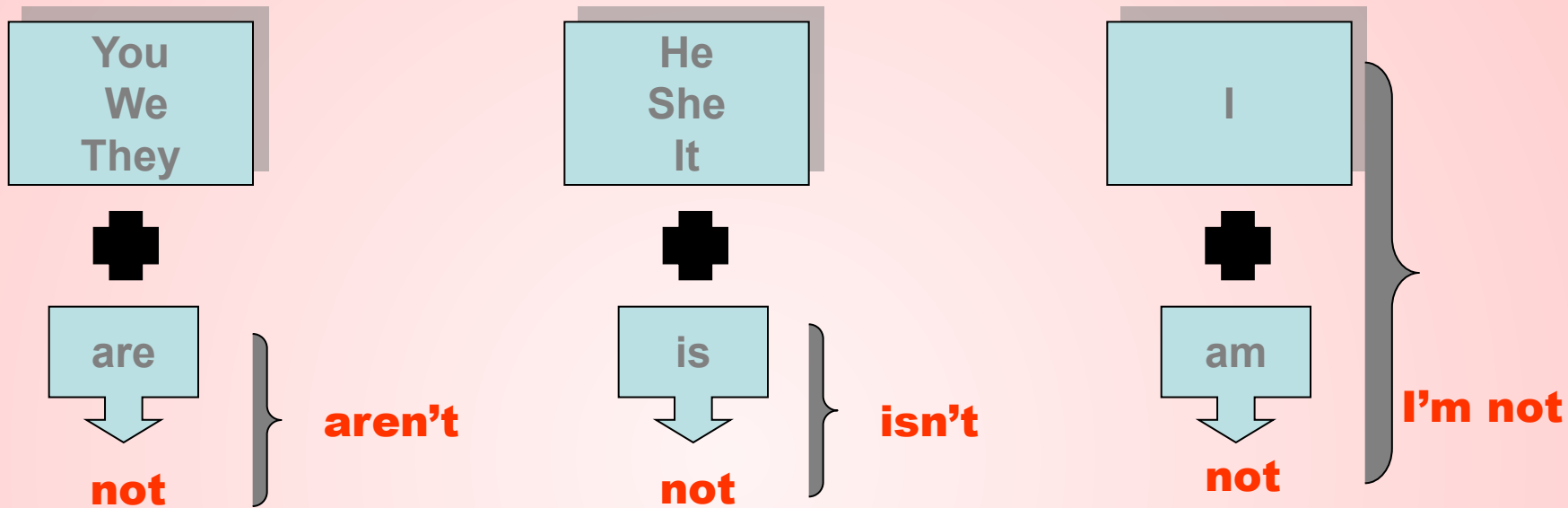
**Am I a pupil of the 5-th form?**

Yes, I am./ No, I am not.



# Negative sentences with TO BE

## Отрицательные предложения с глаголом TO BE



You are not (aren't) my friend.

He is not (isn't) a clever boy.

We are not (aren't) happy at school.

She is not (isn't) a kind girl.

I am not (I'm not) a pupil of the 5-th form.

They are not (aren't) from Moscow.

It is not (isn't) a funny cat.



# Examples with TO BE

## Примеры с TO BE

- What is your name? **My name is Kate.**
- How old are you? **I'm eleven (years old).**
- How old is she? **She is fifteen (years old).**
- Where are you from? **I'm from Russia.**
- Where is she from? **She is from Canada.**
- How are you? **I'm fine.**
- What is your job? **I'm a doctor.**
- What is her job? **She is a teacher.**



# Exercises with TO BE

## Упражнения с TO BE



### Заполните пропуски, используя AM, IS, ARE:

- We **are** pupils of Moscow school.
- I **am** twenty.
- **Is** Kate from the USA?
- He **is** an actor of the theatre.
- **Are** Mark and John friends?
- How **are** you? – I **am** fine, thanks. And you?
- Jane **is** not well now. She **is** ill.
- What **is** his address? – It **is** 10 Queen's Road, London.

# Exercises with TO BE

## Упражнения с TO BE



### Дайте краткий ответ:

- Are you a pupil? **Yes, I'm.**
- Is his telephone number 4638769? **No, it isn't.**
- Is it her name? **Yes, it is.**
- Is Mary happy? **Yes, she is.**
- Are they from Russia? **No, they aren't.**
- Is this book new? **No, it isn't.**
- Are we good friends? **Yes, we are.**

# Exercises with TO BE

## Упражнения с TO BE



### Постройте вопросы:

- father/old/your/is/how? **How old is your father?**
- are/how/you? **How are you?**
- your/what/is/job? **What is your job?**
- from/you/are/where? **Where are you from?**
- happy/you/are? **Are you happy?**
- your/doctor/mother/is/a? **Is your mother a doctor?**
- is/name/what/your? **What is your name?**
- telephone/is/what/your/number?

**What is your telephone number?**





THE END