

Сравните

Учитель задал нам большое домашнее задание.

Большое домашнее задание было дано нам нашим учителем.

(действительный залог)

(страдательный залог)

The Active Voice

The Passive Voice

Страдательный залог образуется:

be + V₃

Все изменения происходят во вспомогательном глаголе be, а третья форма глагола остается неизменной

Present Simple

The Active Voice

V / V_s

be
am is are

The Passive Voice

am is are
 V_3

Present Simple

The Active Voice

My granny _____
a lot of vegetables every year.
(grow)

The Passive Voice

A lot of vegetables
_____ by my granny
every year. (grow)

Past Simple

The Active Voice

The Passive Voice

V_{ed} / V_2

be —
was were

was were — V_3

Past Simple

The Active Voice

My granny _____
a lot of vegetables last year.
(grow)

The Passive Voice

A lot of vegetables
_____ by my granny
last year. (grow)

Future Simple

Active Voice

Passive Voice

will shall V

will shall be V₃

Future Simple

The Active Voice

My granny _____
a lot of vegetables next year.
(grow)

The Passive Voice

A lot of vegetables
_____ by my granny
next year. (grow)

Когда необходимо указать, кто именно совершил действие, тогда употребляется **by**.

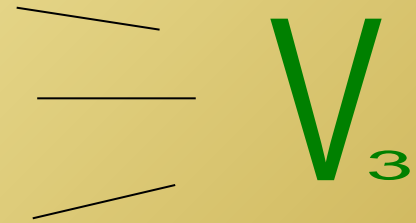
The door was opened **by** the boy.

Если нужно указать инструмент, с помощью которого было совершено действие, употребляется **with**.

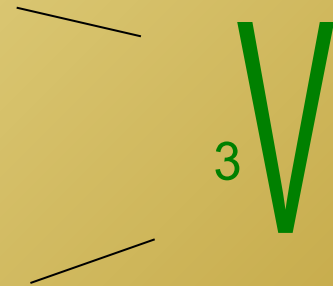
The door was opened **with** that key.

Passive Forms

Present Simple



Past Simple



Future Simple



**Write down the third form
of the following verbs:**

Speak spoke

Publish published

Do did

Tell told

Take took

Build built

Send sent

Write wrote