

# Сравните

Учитель задал нам большое домашнее задание.

Большое домашнее задание было дано нам нашим учителем.

(действительный залог)

(страдательный залог)

The Active Voice

The Passive Voice

Страдательный залог образуется:

**be + V<sub>3</sub>**

Все изменения происходят во вспомогательном глаголе be, а третья форма глагола остается неизменной

# Present Simple

The Active Voice

$V / V_s$

be  
am is are

The Passive Voice

am is are  
 $V_3$

# Present Simple

## The Active Voice

My granny \_\_\_\_\_  
a lot of vegetables every year.  
(grow)

## The Passive Voice

A lot of vegetables  
\_\_\_\_\_ by my granny  
every year. ( grow)

# Past Simple

The Active Voice

The Passive Voice

$V_{ed} / V_2$

be —  
was were

was were —  $V_3$

# Past Simple

## The Active Voice

My granny \_\_\_\_\_  
a lot of vegetables last year.  
(grow)

## The Passive Voice

A lot of vegetables  
\_\_\_\_\_ by my granny  
last year. ( grow)

# Future Simple

Active Voice

Passive Voice

will shall V

will shall be V<sub>3</sub>



# Future Simple

## The Active Voice

My granny \_\_\_\_\_  
a lot of vegetables next year.  
(grow)

## The Passive Voice

A lot of vegetables  
\_\_\_\_\_ by my granny  
next year. ( grow)



Когда необходимо указать, кто именно совершил действие, тогда употребляется **by**.

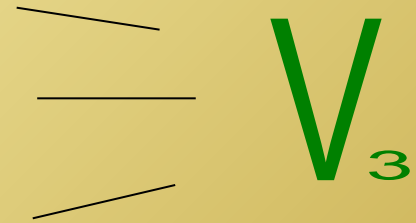
The door was opened **by** the boy.

Если нужно указать инструмент, с помощью которого было совершено действие, употребляется **with**.

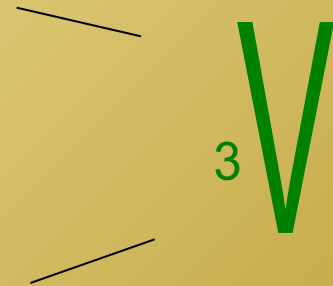
The door was opened **with** that key.

# Passive Forms

Present Simple



Past Simple



Future Simple



**Write down the third form  
of the following verbs:**

Speak          spoke

Publish        published

Do              did

Tell            told

Take           took

Build           built

Send           sent

Write           wrote