

**Modern roads**

**Современные дороги**

**Complex Subject**

**Сложное подлежащее**

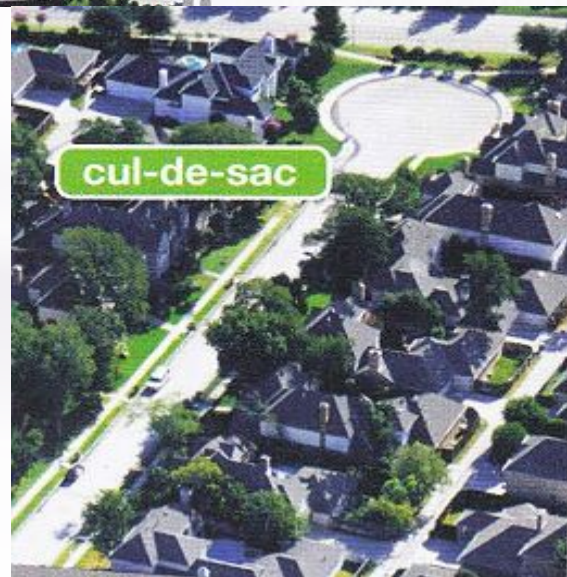
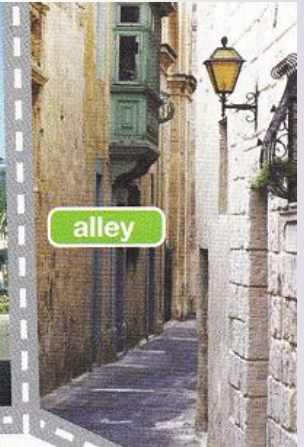
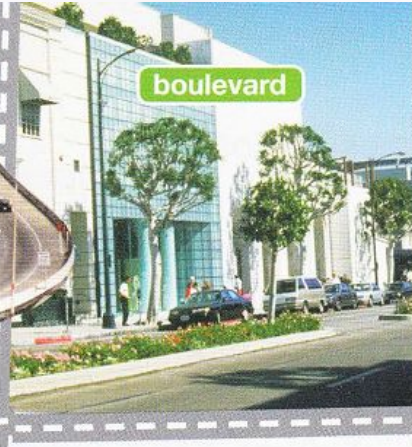
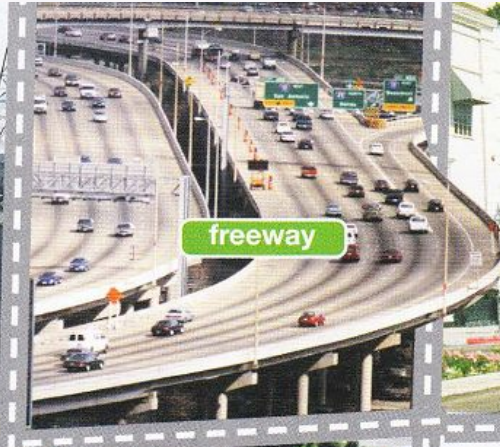


# \*Types of Roads

Alley  
avenue  
boulevard  
cul-de-sac  
dead end  
freeway  
highway  
road  
street  
toll road



# \*Modern Roads





**\*Name types of roads:**

**boulevard**

**corner**

**cul-de-sac**

**curb**

**avenue**

**gutter**

**dead end**

**bitumen**

**roadway**

**concrete**

**median**

**asphalt**



# \* Vocabulary exercises

Match the words or phrases (1-6) with the definitions (A-F).

- |   |               |   |              |
|---|---------------|---|--------------|
| 1 | __ boulevard  | 4 | __ highway   |
| 2 | __ cul-de-sac | 5 | __ avenue    |
| 3 | __ street     | 6 | __ toll road |

- A a road on which a driver must pay a fee
- B a road that is perpendicular to a street
- C a wide avenue
- D a large paved road connecting two cities
- E a short dead end street in a circle shape
- F a public road in a town or city



# \*Vocabulary exercises

2

Fill in the blanks with the correct words or phrases from the word bank.

**Word** BANK

freeways

dead ends

alleys

roads

- 1 Most \_\_\_\_\_ have passing lanes for faster drivers.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ are usually too narrow for more than one car to drive down.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ have no exits.
- 4 Some rural \_\_\_\_\_ are nothing more than packed dirt.

# \*Vocabulary exercises

Read the dialogue. Choose the correct answers:

Manager: Mike, can you drop these road designs off at the client's office?

Employee: Of course. But I need directions.

Manager: Sure. You take the freeway south. Next, you turn right onto Green Avenue.

Employee: Got it, right onto Green. Then?

Manager: You turn left onto Washington Street. it's a dead end. The client is at the end of Washington.

Employee: Okay, I'll head out now.



- 1 What is the conversation mainly about?
  - A changes to road designs
  - B ways to avoid traffic
  - C roads that need repair
  - D directions to an office
- 2 What is true of Washington Street?
  - A It is a dead end.
  - B It leads to the freeway.
  - C It is an exit off of highway.
  - D It is where the woman's office is located.



# \*Vocabulary exercises

## Speaking

4

With a partner, act out the roles below based on Task **3** Then, switch roles.

### USE LANGUAGE SUCH AS:

*I need directions.*

*You take ...*

*Next, you turn ...*

**Student A:** You are a manager.  
Talk to Student B about:

- a delivery to a client
- roads to take to the client
- where the client is located

**Student B:** You are an employee. Talk to Student A about directions to a location.



# \* Complex Subject

**Сложное подлежащее** - это оборот, состоящий из двух частей.

Первая часть представляет собой именную группу, включающую существительное или местоимение в общем падеже. Вторая часть - это инфинитив или причастие. Первая часть является подлежащим оборота, а вторая часть - его сказуемым.

**He is said to resemble me – Говорят, он похож на меня.**



Подлежащее  
(сущ. или  
местоимение)

He

Сказуемое  
(обычно глагол в  
страдательном  
залоге)

is known

Инфинитив

to work here

# \* Complex Subject

Следующая таблица поможет вам переводить предложения, содержащие **Complex Subject**.

|                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| <b>He was said to work a lot.</b> | — Говорили, что <u>он</u> много <u>работает</u> . |
| <b>... was said to ...</b>        | — Говорили, что...                                |
| <b>... was seen to ...</b>        | — Видели, что...                                  |
| <b>... was heard to ...</b>       | — Слышали, что...                                 |
| <b>... was supposed to ...</b>    | — Предполагали, что...                            |
| <b>... was believed to ...</b>    | — Полагали, что...                                |
| <b>... was expected to ...</b>    | — Ожидали, что...                                 |
| <b>... was reported to ...</b>    | — Сообщали, что...                                |
| <b>... was considered to ...</b>  | — Считали, что...                                 |
| <b>... was thought to ...</b>     | — Думали, что...                                  |
| <b>... was found to ...</b>       | — Обнаружили, что...                              |
| <b>... was announced to ...</b>   | — Объявили, что...                                |
| <b>... was known to ...</b>       | — Было известно, что...                           |

# \* Grammar exercises

Read the sentences with the Complex Subject.

Translate the sentences into Russian:



1. He is said to know all about it. 2. He was said to have known the whole truth about it. 3. Yuri Gagarin is known to be the first man in the world to travel into space on April 12th, 1961. 4. He is supposed to be a very good film actor. 5. He is believed to be innocent of the crime. 6. Innocent people were announced to have been murdered by terrorists. 7. The terrorist was announced to have been killed by his own bomb. 8. The exhibition of 19th-century French painting is expected to open by the end of next week. 9. Monet's painting is reported to be on exhibition until the end of the month. 10. The President of Russia was reported to speak to the nation on television tonight. 11. The American astronaut Neil Armstrong is known to be the first man to walk on the moon in 1969.



# \* Grammar exercises

Перефразируйте следующие предложения, употребляя сложное подлежащее.

E.g. We heard that a car stopped outside the door.

A car was heard to stop outside the door.



1. People consider the climate there to be very healthy.
2. It was announced that the Chinese dancers were arriving next week.
3. It is expected that the performance will be a success.
4. It is said that the book is popular with both old and young.
5. It is believed that the poem was written by an unknown soldier.



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**boulevard**

**corner**

**cul-de-sac**

**curb**

**avenue**

**gutter**

**dead end**

**bitumen**

**roadway**

**concrete**

**median**

**asphalt**



# \* Homework

Подготовиться к диктанту по лексике  
урока:

**alley, avenue, boulevard, cul-de-sac,  
dead end, freeway, highway, road,  
street, toll road**

