

[ w ]

When the **w** weather is **w** warm  
**W**e mustn't storm.  
But be thankful together  
**W**hatever the **w** weather.



Early to bed  
And early to rise  
Makes a man healthy,  
Wealthy and wise.



Fluids ['flu:ɪd] жидкость, флюид

Aspirin ['æspərɪn] аспирин

Flu [flu:] грипп, простуда

# AT THE DOCTOR'S



# AT THE DOCTOR'S

- Why did the patient come to see the doctor?
- How long has she had the symptoms?
- Has she got the flu or an infection?
- What recommendations did the doctor?

# WHAT SHALL WE DO TO BE STRONG AND HEALTHY?

## Good Rules to Remember

1. Get up early and go to bed early to keep fit.
2. Take regular exercises to keep fit.
3. Take a cool/cold shower to keep fit.
4. Eat healthy food to keep fit.
5. Never smoke to keep fit.
6. Clean your teeth every morning and every evening to keep fit.
7. Wash your hands before you eat to keep fit.

## Don't forget:

Too little food makes you thin.

Too much food makes you fat.

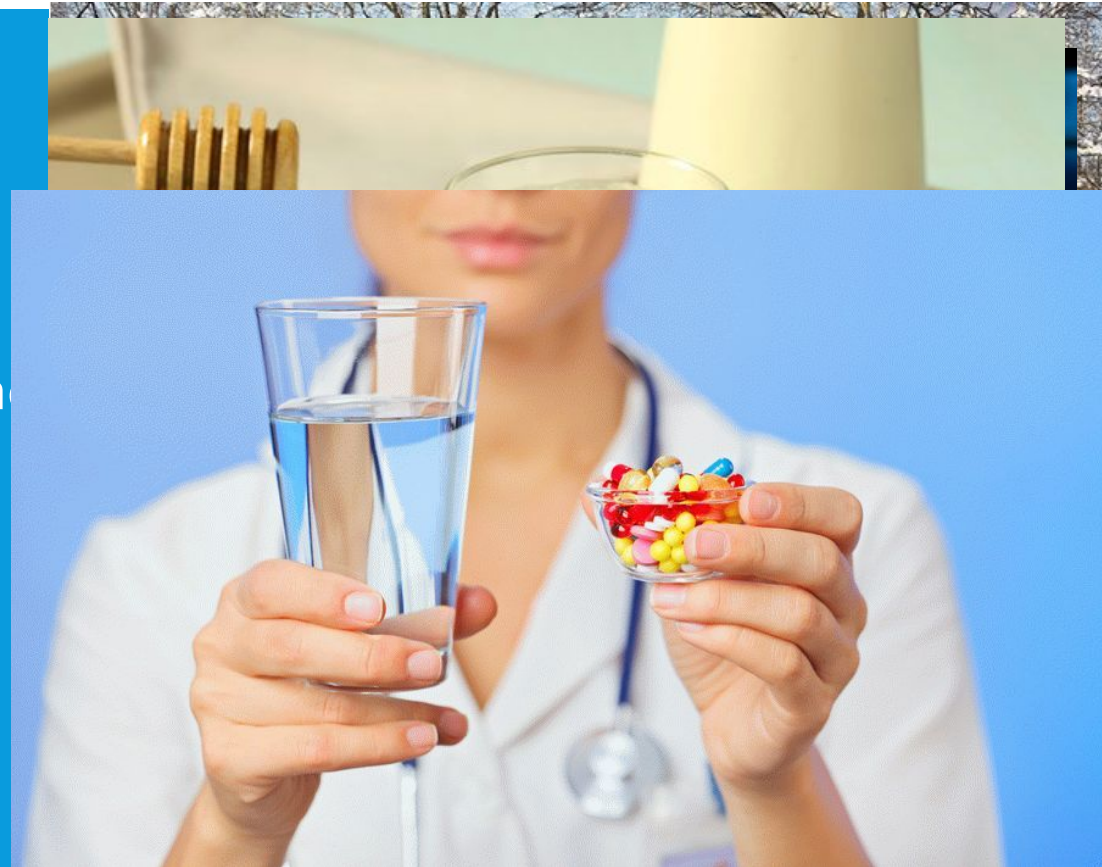
The wrong food makes you ill.

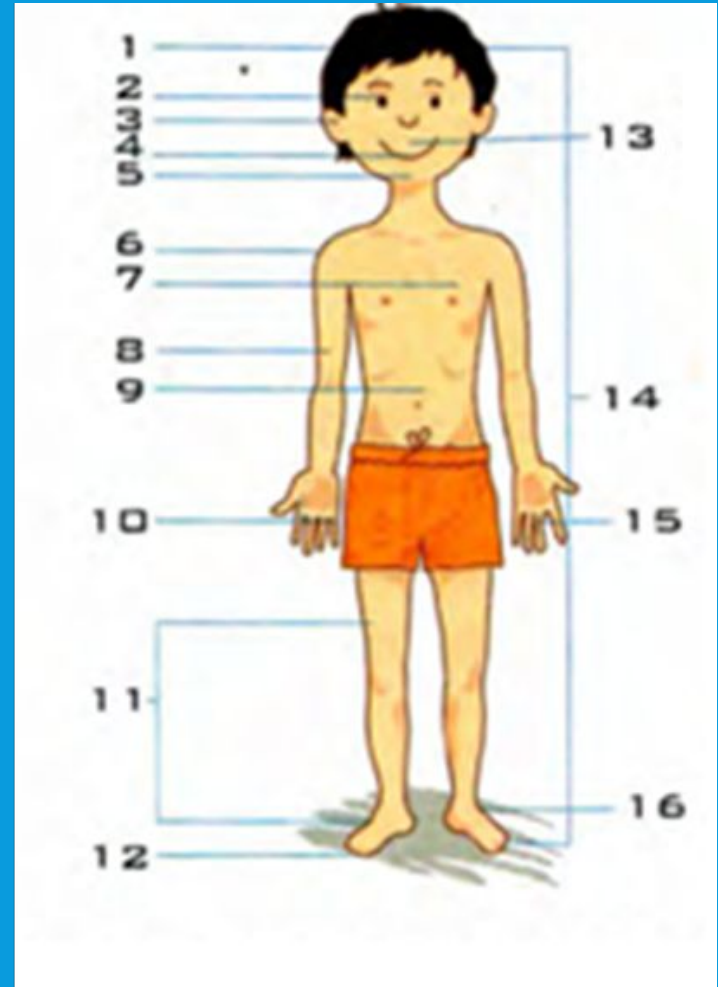
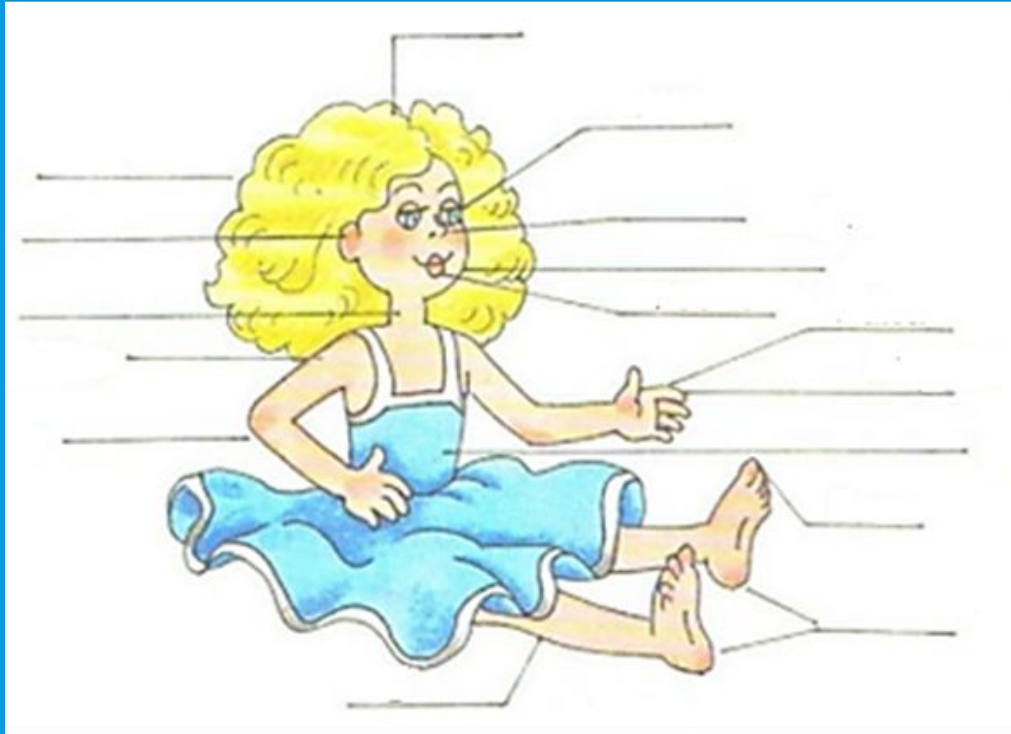
The right food keeps you well.

Too many sweets are bad for you especially for your teeth.

# WHAT PEOPLE DO IF:

- They have a headache
- They can't sleep
- They have a toothache
- They have a pain in the h
- They have a cold
- They have stomachache







# REPORTED SPEECH



**Речь ,**

**в которой передается содержание того,  
что было кем-то сказано**

**Сначала нужно  
определить тип  
предложения и изменить  
местоимения по смыслу**



# REPORTED SPEECH (positive sentences)



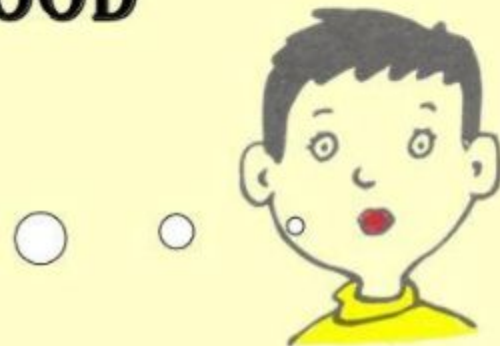
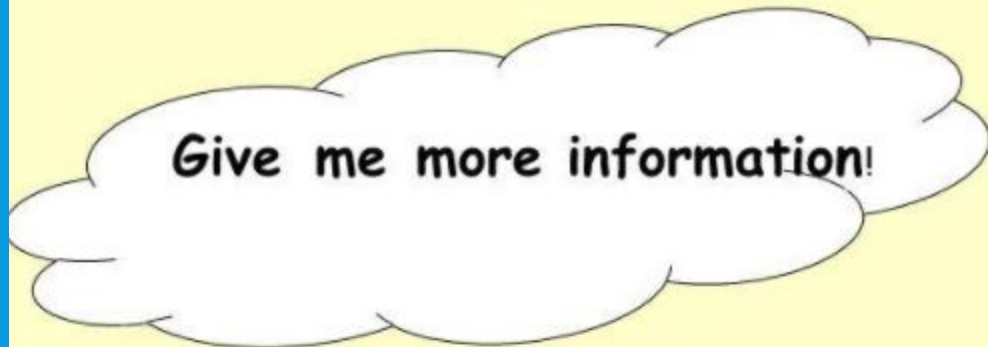
The weather is fine  
today.



She says that the weather is fine.

# REPORTED SPEECH

## IMPERATIVE MOOD



He tells  
orders **to** give **him** more information.  
asks

# QUESTIONS IN REPORTED SPEECH



Do you like soft drink?

General question  
Special question

Where is the UK situated?



## GENERAL QUESTIONS IN REPORTED SPEECH



DO you like soft drink ?



*asks*

*wants to know*

*wonders*

*is interested*

**if** I

.

# SPECIAL QUESTIONS IN REPORTED SPEECH

Where is the UK situated?



*asks*  
*wants to know*  
*wonders*  
*is interested*

**Если глагол, вводящий косвенную  
речь, употреблен в прошедшем  
времени ( Past Indefinite),**

**said told asked wondered**

**то в косвенной речи происходят  
следующие изменения:**



- Present Simple → Past Simple
- Present Progressive → Past Progressive
- Present Perfect → Past Perfect (have done → had done)
- Can → Could
- Future Simple → Future in the Past ( will → would)

<i>Direct Speech</i>	<i>Reported Speech</i>	<i>Examples</i>
<b>am/is are</b>	<b>was were</b>	She said: "Pete <b>is reading</b> ." She said Pete <b>was reading</b> . Tom said: "They <b>are friends</b> ." Tom said they <b>were friends</b> .
<b>have/has</b>	<b>had</b>	I said to Dolly: "Bob <b>has got a dog</b> ." I told Dolly Bob <b>had got a dog</b> . Nelly said to Tim: "I <b>have done it</b> ." Nelly told Tim she <b>had done it</b> .
<b>can</b>	<b>could</b>	Bob said to Fred: "I <b>can't swim</b> ." Bob told Fred he <b>couldn't swim</b> .
<b>do/does</b>	<b>did</b>	I said: "It <b>doesn't snow here</b> ." I said it <b>didn't snow here</b> .
<b>V play</b>	<b>V(ed)/V<sub>3</sub> played</b>	Mary said to Harry: "We <b>play</b> basketball in the gym." Mary told Harry they <b>played</b> basketball in the gym.
<b>write</b>	<b>wrote</b>	Greg said: "I <b>write</b> letters very seldom." Greg said he <b>wrote</b> letters very seldom.

Carol said: "We **shan't** arrive at 5."

Carol said they **wouldn't** arrive at 5.

Phil asked Mary: "**Will** you go shopping?"

Phil asked Mary if she **would** go shopping.


Don't forget to change the following:

**tomorrow**                        **the next day**

**in 2 days**                        **2 days later**

**in 3 weeks**                        **3 weeks later**

**in 5 months**                        **5 months later**

**next day**                        **the next day, the following day**

**this**                        **that**

**now**                        **then**

Peter said: "We shall start **in 2 weeks.**"

Peter said they would start **2 weeks later.**

Ann asked: "What will you do **next Friday?**"

Ann asked what I should do the **following Friday.**

Bill asked: "Why will she come **tomorrow?**"

Bill asked why she would come **the next day.**