

Why are these days very  
important?

1. a charity  
(organisation),
2. a sale,
3. charity,
4. fundraising,
5. to be involved in sth,
6. to contribute,
7. a contribution,
8. to make a (one's)  
contribution,
9. a donation,
10. to donate (to, on)

11. to volunteer,
12. to make donations,
13. to make a difference,
14. to need,
15. need (needs),
16. to provide sb with sth,
17. to support,
18. a volunteer
19. needy

***Donating** money on charity is very important.*

***Picking up** litter in the school playground is not fun, but necessary.*

Форма V-ing является неличной формой глагола, которая называет действие и сочетает в себе глагольные свойства со свойствами других частей речи и переводятся на русский язык по разному.

- 1. I'm good at **swimming** – Я хорошо **плаваю**.*
- 2. When I'm on holiday, I like **swimming**. – На каникулах я люблю **плавать**.*
- 3. **Swimming** is my hobby. - **Плавание** – мое хобби.*
- 4. We teach children by **swimming** together. – Мы учим детей **плавать** вместе.*

**V-ing** форма выполняет в предложении следующие функции:

1. Функцию подлежащего:

*Collecting stamps is my hobby –  
Коллекционирование марок – мое хобби.*

2. Функцию части сказуемого:

*My favourite sport is **swimming** – Мой любимый спорт- **плавание**.*

3. Функцию дополнения:

*I am fond of **swimming** – Я увлекаюсь **плаванием**.*

4. Функцию обстоятельства (после предлогов **by**, **without**, **instead of**)

*You can help **by raising** money – Вы можете помочь, **собирая** деньги*

**V-ing** форма употребляется после глаголов и прилагательных с предлогами:

- *to help by/with*
- *to take part in*
- *to look forward to*
- *to be interested in*
- *to be bored with*
- *to be involved in*
- *to be good at...*

*All my classmates  
took part **in**  
**planting** flowers.*

**V-ing** форма употребляется после следующих  
глаголов:

- to enjoy
- to finish
- to imagine
- to mind
- to miss
- to practise
- to spend time
- to suggest...

I enjoy **dancing**.

- **I look forward to taking part in a charity run.**
- **I can help with organising a charity fair.**
- **I don't mind being involved in fundraising.**
- **I enjoy being involved in fundraising.**
- **Supporting those in need is very important.**
- **Providing poor people with money, food or clothes is a good contribution to charity.**

- **Volunteering at the nearest nursing home is a good contribution to charity.**
- **Cleaning the local park is a good idea.**
- **I can help with cleaning the local park.**
- **I enjoy planting trees and flowers.**
- **I'm good at planting trees and flowers.**
- **I can help with making a poster about different charity projects.**



## **Planting, organising (2), getting, picking up, cleaning, planting, doing, donating , raising**

- **We want to make our hometown better by ...trees and flowers.**
- **We want to make our hometown better by ...litter.**
- **We are always looking forward to ... different charity projects.**
- **My friends contribute to ... money to different charities.**
- **I volunteer at the local charity club without ...money for the work.**
- **I can't do without ... different charity projects.**
- **I'm never bored with ...different charity projects.**
- **I like to be involved in ... trees and flowers.**
- **I want to invite all children to take part in ... the school playground.**
- **We have many ideas for ... money for charity.**