



Past Simple of *be*

Прошедшее простое время глагола *be*

МЕЧТЫ И БУДНИ ЧЕРВЯКА

или двенадцать времен английского глагола

	SIMPLE (INDEFINITE) TENSE (простое)	CONTINUOUS TENSE (длительное)	PERFECT TENSE (завершенное)	PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE (завершено-длительное)
	Регулярно повторяющееся, обычное действие	Действие, совершаемое сейчас, в данный момент времени	Действие, завершенное к данному моменту времени	Действие, на данный момент происходящее в течение какого-то времени
PRESENT (настоящее)	<p>I eat apples every day</p> <p>Я ем яблоки каждый день</p> 	<p>We are eating the same apple now</p> <p>Мы сейчас едим одно яблоко</p> 	<p>I have already eaten this apple</p> <p>Я уже съел это яблоко</p> 	<p>I have been eating this apple since early morning</p> <p>Я ем это яблоко с раннего утра</p> 
PAST (прошедшее)	<p>I ate apples yesterday</p> <p>Я ел яблоки вчера</p> 	<p>I was eating an apple when my mother came</p> <p>Я ел яблоко, когда вошла моя мама</p> 	<p>We had eaten apples and began to eat plums</p> <p>Мы доели яблоки и начали есть сливы</p> 	<p>I had been eating apples for two hours when my friend arrived</p> <p>Я ел яблоки уже два часа, когда пришел мой друг.</p> 
FUTURE (будущее)	<p>I will eat apples in summer</p> <p>Я буду есть яблоки летом</p> 	<p>I will be eating apples at 5 o'clock tomorrow</p> <p>Завтра в пять часов я буду есть яблоки</p> 	<p>I will have eaten this apple before the midnight</p> <p>Я доем это яблоко до полуночи</p> 	<p>I will have been eating this apple for two hours before the guard comes</p> <p>Я буду есть это яблоко уже два часа к тому времени, когда придет сторож</p> 

Глагол *be*

в простом прошедшем времени

Affirmative Утвердительная форма		Negative Отрицательная форма	
Singular Единственное число	Plural Множественное число	Singular Единственное число	Plural Множественное число
I was я был	we were мы были	I was not (= wasn't)	we were not (= weren't)
you were ты был	you were вы были	you were not (= weren't)	you were not (= weren't)
he was он был	they were они были	he was not (= wasn't)	they were not (= weren't)
she was она была		she was not (= wasn't)	
it was оно было		it was not (= wasn't)	

Простое прошедшее время Past Simple используется для обозначения действий, начавшихся и закончившихся в прошлом.

Circle the correct options.

- 1 It **was** / *were* cold.
- 2 You *was* / *were* late.
- 3 Andreas *wasn't* / *weren't* at work.
- 4 We *was* / *were* at home.
- 5 The managers *was* / *were* in a meeting.
- 6 Liam and Ava *wasn't* / *weren't* in class.

Complete the conversations with the correct past simple form of *be*.

1 A Was the concert good?

B Yes, it _____.

2 A Where _____ you yesterday?

B I _____ at the beach with my friends.

3 A _____ you and your partner at the party?

B Yes, we _____.

4 A _____ your sister at home yesterday?

B No, she _____.

5 A When _____ you and your family in Chile?

B We _____ there in April.

6 A _____ your parents teachers?

B No, they _____.

СЛОВА-МАРКЕРЫ для PAST SIMPLE

yesterday — вчера
last night — прошлой ночью
two days ago — два дня назад
a month ago — месяц назад
last week — на прошлой неделе
four years ago — четыре года назад

last month — в прошлом месяце
in 2010 (in two thousand ten) — в 2010 г.
last year — в прошлом году
three weeks ago — три недели назад
in 1812 (in eighteen twelve) — в 1812 г.

Вставь в пропуски **was** или **were**.

1. I at school yesterday.
2. Last summer we in Sochi.
3. He late for school two days ago.
4. My favourite film on television last night.
5. They at home at the weekend.
6. Our teacher in the library on Sunday.
7. My friends in the park last week.
8. You at the sports centre on Saturday.
9. The children in the swimming pool a week ago.
10. You ill last month.
11. We at our grandparents' house last Sunday.
12. I happy to see him.
13. They in time for the film.
14. She late again two days ago.
15. I at the supermarket on Saturday.
16. The dog ill last year.
17. Tom and Emily at school yesterday.
18. My parents at the cinema at the weekend.
19. The film boring.
20. Lily friendly to me.

Запомни!

be ill — болеть

be late — опаздывать

be in time — приходить вовремя

be angry — злиться

be lucky — везти (*об удаче*)

be afraid — бояться

be hungry — хотеть есть

be thirsty — хотеть пить

be right — быть правым

Опровергни эти утверждения. Напиши, что было на самом деле.

1. Jack and David were at the sports centre on Monday. (in the swimming pool)

Образец: No, they weren't at the sports centre.
They were in the swimming pool.

2. Molly was at home yesterday. (at school) 3. Paul was at the theatre on Saturday. (at the cinema) 4. Mum and Dad were in Sochi last summer. (in Anapa) 5. You were late for school yesterday. (in time) 6. I was at school on Saturday. (at home) 7. They were at the zoo at nine o'clock yesterday. (at ten o'clock) 8. We were in the park a week ago. (at the stadium)

Напиши, где они были вчера и где не были.

Образец: Nick was at school. He wasn't in the library.



Nick



Jason



Jane and Mark



Helen



Miss Hill



cinema



park



sports centre



school



shopping centre



zoo



library



school



shopping centre



zoo



library



swimming pool



home



theatre



Molly and Jack



Chip



Dick and Ben



Mr Green



Pam

Кем были эти знаменитые люди?

Образец: Alexander Pushkin was a poet.



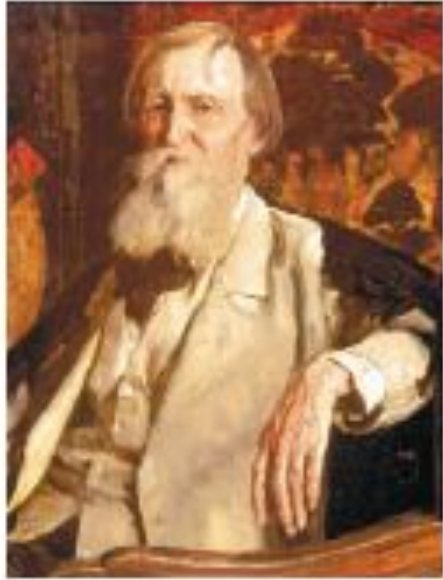
poet /
Alexander Pushkin



tsar /
Peter the Great



composer /
Pyotr Tchaikovsky



artist /
Victor Vasnetsov



scientist ['saɪəntɪst] /
Konstantin Tsiolkovsky



writer /
Anton Chekhov



cosmonauts /
Yuri Gagarin
German Titov



explorers [ɪk'splɔ:rəz]
Vitus Bering
Ivan Kruzenstern



ballet dancers /
Anna Pavlova
Galina Ulanova

Вставь в предложения **was/were** или **wasn't/weren't**.

1. George Washington wasn't an explorer, he was the first president of the USA.
2. Cleopatra a singer, she the queen of Egypt ['i:dʒɪpt].
3. Christopher Columbus a famous explorer. He Spanish, he Italian.
4. Pablo Picasso a musician, he an artist.
5. William Shakespeare and Charles Dickens sailors, they writers.
6. Dmitry Mendeleev an actor, he a scientist.
7. Elvis Presley and John Lennon actors, they singers.
8. Napoleon a president, he a French emperor.

Yes/No Questions
Общие вопросы*

Short answers
Краткие ответы

Was I ...?

Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't.

Were you ...?

Yes, you were. / No, you weren't.

Was he ...?

Yes, he was. / No, he wasn't.

Was she ...?

Yes, she was. / No, she wasn't.

Was it ...?

Yes, it was. / No, it wasn't.

Were we ...?

Yes, we were. / No, we weren't.

Were you ...?

Yes, you were. / No, you weren't.

Were they ...?

Yes, they were. / No, they weren't.

* Общий вопрос требует ответа «Да» или «Нет».

Составь вопросы из данных слов.

1. Peter the Great / was / a Russian tsar?
2. Christopher Columbus / a writer / was?
3. Ivan Shishkin / a famous Russian painter / was?
4. Fyodor Shalyapin / was / an opera singer?
5. Mammoth ['mæməθ] (мамонт) / a small animal / was?
6. Captain Flint / was / a pirate?
7. Nikolay Pirogov / a doctor / was?
8. John Kennedy / an American president / was?
9. your grandfather / was / a sailor?

Представь, кем бы могли быть твои одноклассники, если бы жили 500 лет назад. Запиши свои предположения.

Образец: I think Sasha was an actor.

a soldier

a fisherman

a scientist

a farmer

a singer

a musician

a doctor

a pirate

a nurse

an actor

a sailor

a builder

an actress

a merchant¹

a judge²

a writer

a dancer

a teacher

Thanks for the lesson!