





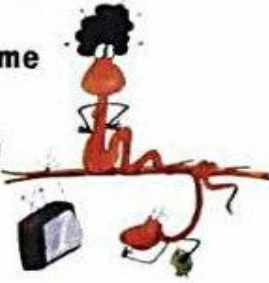



# Past Simple of *be*

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Прошедшее простое время глагола *be*

# МЕЧТЫ И БУДНИ ЧЕРВЯКА

## или двенадцать времен английского глагола

	SIMPLE (INDEFINITE) TENSE (простое)	CONTINUOUS TENSE (длительное)	PERFECT TENSE (завершенное)	PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE (завершенно-длительное)
	Регулярно повторяющееся, обычное действие	Действие, совершаемое сейчас, в данный момент времени	Действие, завершенное к данному моменту времени	Действие, на данный момент происходящее в течение какого-то времени
<b>PRESENT</b> (настоящее)	<p><b>I eat apples every day</b></p> <p>Я ем яблоки каждый день</p> 	<p><b>We are eating the same apple now</b></p> <p>Мы сейчас едим одно яблоко</p> 	<p><b>I have already eaten this apple</b></p> <p>Я уже съел это яблоко</p> 	<p><b>I have been eating this apple since early morning</b></p> <p>Я ем это яблоко с раннего утра</p> 
<b>PAST</b> (прошедшее)	<p><b>I ate apples yesterday</b></p> <p>Я ел яблоки вчера</p> 	<p><b>I was eating an apple when my mother came</b></p> <p>Я ел яблоко, когда вошла моя мама</p> 	<p><b>We had eaten apples and began to eat plums</b></p> <p>Мы доели яблоки и начали есть сливы</p> 	<p><b>I had been eating apples for two hours when my friend arrived</b></p> <p>Я ел яблоки уже два часа, когда пришел мой друг.</p> 
<b>FUTURE</b> (будущее)	<p><b>I will eat apples in summer</b></p> <p>Я буду есть яблоки летом</p> 	<p><b>I will be eating apples at 5 o'clock tomorrow</b></p> <p>Завтра в пять часов я буду есть яблоки</p> 	<p><b>I will have eaten this apple before the midnight</b></p> <p>Я доем это яблоко до полуночи</p> 	<p><b>I will have been eating this apple for two hours before the guard comes</b></p> <p>Я буду есть это яблоко уже два часа к тому времени, когда придет сторож</p> 

# Глагол *be*

## в простом прошедшем времени

Affirmative Утвердительная форма		Negative Отрицательная форма	
Singular Единственное число	Plural Множественное число	Singular Единственное число	Plural Множественное число
I <b>was</b> я был	we <b>were</b> мы были	I <b>was not</b> (= wasn't)	we <b>were not</b> (= weren't)
you <b>were</b> ты был	you <b>were</b> вы были	you <b>were not</b> (= weren't)	you <b>were not</b> (= weren't)
he <b>was</b> он был	they <b>were</b> они были	he <b>was not</b> (= wasn't)	they <b>were not</b> (= weren't)
she <b>was</b> она была		she <b>was not</b> (= wasn't)	
it <b>was</b> оно было		it <b>was not</b> (= wasn't)	

Простое прошедшее время Past Simple используется для обозначения действий, начавшихся и закончившихся в прошлом.

Circle the correct options.

- 1 It was / *were* cold.
- 2 You *was* / *were* late.
- 3 Andreas *wasn't* / *weren't* at work.
- 4 We *was* / *were* at home.
- 5 The managers *was* / *were* in a meeting.
- 6 Liam and Ava *wasn't* / *weren't* in class.

Complete the conversations with the correct past simple form of *be*.

1 A Was the concert good?

B Yes, it \_\_\_\_\_.

2 A Where \_\_\_\_\_ you yesterday?

B I \_\_\_\_\_ at the beach with my friends.

3 A \_\_\_\_\_ you and your partner at the party?

B Yes, we \_\_\_\_\_.

4 A \_\_\_\_\_ your sister at home yesterday?

B No, she \_\_\_\_\_.

5 A When \_\_\_\_\_ you and your family in Chile?

B We \_\_\_\_\_ there in April.

6 A \_\_\_\_\_ your parents teachers?

B No, they \_\_\_\_\_.

## ***СЛОВА-МАРКЕРЫ для PAST SIMPLE***

yesterday — вчера  
last night — прошлой ночью  
two days ago — два дня назад  
a month ago — месяц назад  
last week — на прошлой неделе  
four years ago — четыре года назад

last month — в прошлом месяце  
in 2010 (in two thousand ten) — в 2010 г.  
last year — в прошлом году  
three weeks ago — три недели назад  
in 1812 (in eighteen twelve) — в 1812 г.

Вставь в пропуски **was** или **were**.

1. I ..... at school yesterday.
2. Last summer we ..... in Sochi.
3. He ..... late for school two days ago.
4. My favourite film ..... on television last night.
5. They ..... at home at the weekend.
6. Our teacher ..... in the library on Sunday.
7. My friends ..... in the park last week.
8. You ..... at the sports centre on Saturday.
9. The children ..... in the swimming pool a week ago.
10. You ..... ill last month.
11. We ..... at our grandparents' house last Sunday.
12. I ..... happy to see him.
13. They ..... in time for the film.
14. She ..... late again two days ago.
15. I ..... at the supermarket on Saturday.
16. The dog ..... ill last year.
17. Tom and Emily ..... at school yesterday.
18. My parents ..... at the cinema at the weekend.
19. The film ..... boring.
20. Lily ..... friendly to me.

## Запомни!

**be ill** — болеть

**be late** — опаздывать

**be in time** — приходить вовремя

**be angry** — злиться

**be lucky** — везти (*об удаче*)

**be afraid** — бояться

**be hungry** — хотеть есть

**be thirsty** — хотеть пить

**be right** — быть правым



Опровергни эти утверждения. Напиши, что было на самом деле.

1. Jack and David were at the sports centre on Monday. (in the swimming pool)

Образец: No, they weren't at the sports centre.  
They were in the swimming pool.

2. Molly was at home yesterday. (at school) 3. Paul was at the theatre on Saturday. (at the cinema) 4. Mum and Dad were in Sochi last summer. (in Anapa) 5. You were late for school yesterday. (in time) 6. I was at school on Saturday. (at home) 7. They were at the zoo at nine o'clock yesterday. (at ten o'clock) 8. We were in the park a week ago. (at the stadium)

Напиши, где они были вчера и где не были.

Образец: Nick was at school. He wasn't in the library.



Nick



Jason



Jane and Mark



Helen



Miss Hill



cinema



park



sports centre



school



shopping centre



zoo



library



school



shopping centre



zoo



library



swimming pool



home



theatre



Molly and Jack



Chip



Dick and Ben



Mr Green



Pam

Кем были эти знаменитые люди?

Образец: Alexander Pushkin was a poet.



poet /  
Alexander Pushkin



tsar /  
Peter the Great



composer /  
Pyotr Tchaikovsky



artist /  
Victor Vasnetsov



scientist ['saɪəntɪst] /  
Konstantin Tsiolkovsky



writer /  
Anton Chekhov



cosmonauts /  
Yuri Gagarin  
German Titov



explorers [ɪk'splɔ:rəz]  
Vitus Bering  
Ivan Kruzenstern



ballet dancers /  
Anna Pavlova  
Galina Ulanova

Вставь в предложения **was/were** или **wasn't/weren't**.

1. George Washington wasn't an explorer, he was the first president of the USA.
2. Cleopatra ..... a singer, she ..... the queen of Egypt ['i:dʒipt].
3. Christopher Columbus ..... a famous explorer. He ..... Spanish, he ..... Italian.
4. Pablo Picasso ..... a musician, he ..... an artist.
5. William Shakespeare and Charles Dickens ..... sailors, they ..... writers.
6. Dmitry Mendeleev ..... an actor, he ..... a scientist.
7. Elvis Presley and John Lennon ..... actors, they ..... singers.
8. Napoleon ..... a president, he ..... a French emperor.

**Yes/No Questions**  
**Общие вопросы\***

**Short answers**  
**Краткие ответы**

**Was** I ...?

Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't.

**Were** you ...?

Yes, you were. / No, you weren't.

**Was** he ...?

Yes, he was. / No, he wasn't.

**Was** she ...?

Yes, she was. / No, she wasn't.

**Was** it ...?

Yes, it was. / No, it wasn't.

**Were** we ...?

Yes, we were. / No, we weren't.

**Were** you ...?

Yes, you were. / No, you weren't.

**Were** they ...?

Yes, they were. / No, they weren't.

\* Общий вопрос требует ответа «Да» или «Нет».



Составь вопросы из данных слов.

1. Peter the Great / was / a Russian tsar?
2. Christopher Columbus / a writer / was?
3. Ivan Shishkin / a famous Russian painter / was?
4. Fyodor Shalyapin / was / an opera singer?
5. Mammoth ['mæməθ] (мамонт) / a small animal / was?
6. Captain Flint / was / a pirate?
7. Nikolay Pirogov / a doctor / was?
8. John Kennedy / an American president / was?
9. your grandfather / was / a sailor?

Представь, кем бы могли быть твои одноклассники, если бы жили 500 лет назад. Запиши свои предположения.

Образец: I think Sasha was an actor.

a soldier

a fisherman

a scientist

a farmer

a singer

a musician

a doctor

a pirate

a nurse

an actor

a sailor

a builder

an actress

a merchant<sup>1</sup>

a judge<sup>2</sup>

a writer

a dancer

a teacher

Thanks for the lesson!