QUEEN VICTORIA

1819-1901

 Victoria was one of the most outstanding British queens, whose name was give to the whole epoch.



Victoria was born on the 24th of May in 1819. Her parents were Prince Edward the Kent and Victoria the Saxon-Coburg-Zaalfeld. Her education was very strict. She couldn't have friends and could communicate only with mother, home teachers and servants. She suffered much from that.



Victoria became the Queen on the 20th of June in 1837. A year later she was crowned. She was rather popular among the British. Even **Russian Prince** Alexander (future Tsar Alexander II) was in love with Victoria, but his parents didn't let him marry.



 On the 10th of February in 1840 Victoria married Albert the Prince of Saxon-Coburg-Gotha. Their marriage was very happy. Victoria and Albert loved each other very much and they had 9 children.



The reign of Victory can be called contradictory. During these years Great Britain became the strongest and the richest state in the world. Britain was declared as the Empire. It had many colonies in Africa, Asia and America. In 1876 year she got the title "The **Empress of India**"



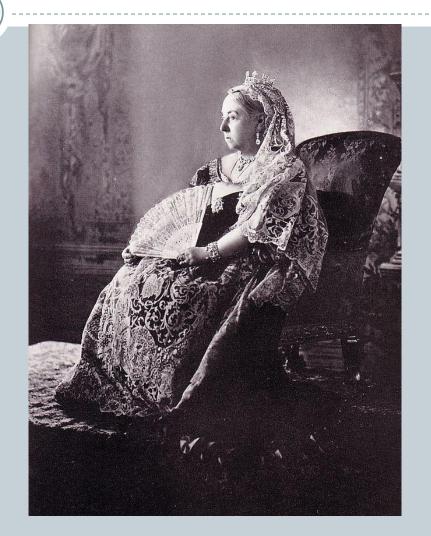
During Victoria's reign Great Britain practically didn't have large wars, except the Crimean War, where Great Britain with France supported Turkey against Russia. This war showed true heroism of Russian people, and it gave to Britain Florence Nightingale, the beginner of nurse's profession,



Victoria gave the name of the system of moral values. "Victorian moral" was the whole system of different moral prohibitions and settings. Rich people were respected and poor people were neglected. Women practically didn't have rights. They only had the role of men's servants.



Victoria has ruled Great Britain for 63 years. She died on the 22nd of January in 1901. She left after herself the mightiest state in the world with strong industry, army and navy. Her name have got many natural and historical objects, her descendants are many of modern European monarchs.



Victoria Memorial in London



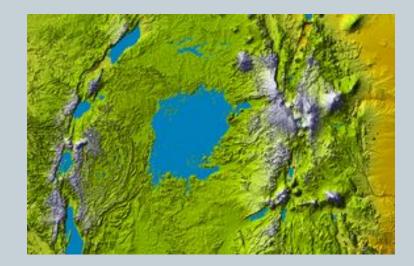
Victoria memorial in Calcutta



Victoria – the capital of the Seychelles



The Victoria – the biggest lake in Africa



Victoria – the fall on the Zambezie



Victoria Regia – the biggest water lily



The last Russian **Empress Alexandra** Fyodorovna was the granddaughter of Queen Victoria. From her she inherited the dangerous gene of haemophilia which struck many European royal families. **Russian Prince Alexei** also suffered from this disease.



 The Queen of Great Britain Elizabeth II is a great granddaughter of Queen Victoria



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