




Unit 4

Family matters

Form 9

Ex.40., page 204

- 
- ▶ 1. to talk one's head off
 - ▶ 2. to have one's head in the clouds
 - ▶ 3. to turn one's head
 - ▶ 4. to be head over heels in love
 - ▶ 5. to keep one's head

- ▶ 6. to bury one's head in the sand
- ▶ 7. to take something into one's head
- ▶ 8. to knock one's head against a brick wall
- ▶ 9. to have a good head on his shoulders

Ex.41., page 205

- ▶ 1. This symphony sounds solemn and a little sad.
- ▶ 2. Unfortunately I don't know Mr Lynche's address, otherwise (or) I would write (would have written) him a letter.
- ▶ 3. Kazimir Malevich's pictures always attract attention of art lovers.

- ▶ 4. Suzan, our rare and welcome guest, will tell you today about her new works.
- ▶ 5. I can't stand (hate) people who treat animals badly.
- ▶ 6. Leaving the stage he could not hide his contented smile.

- ▶ 7. When the sun shines brightly, we draw the blinds and it becomes dark and cool in the room.
- ▶ 8. There are not so many films that can amuse a demanding audience.
- ▶ 9. I hope everyone present is satisfied with the results of the conference.


- ▶ 10. Each household should have its own traditions.
- ▶ 11. Mike is the only breadwinner in the family and his life is not so easy.
- ▶ 12. The tap has got rusty and I don't think I'll be able to turn it on without any gadget.


- ▶ 13. The schoolgirls were strictly forbidden to wear jewellery at school.
- ▶ 14. Isn't it too early to draw conclusions?
- ▶ 15. The knight knelt before (in front of) the lady and said he loved her.

16. We spent several dull days in the country and came back to town.

▶ 17. The curtain of dull grey colour divided the room in two halves.

Ex.43., page 207


- 
- ▶ 1. dull;
 - ▶ 2. boring;
 - ▶ 3. dull;
 - ▶ 4. boring;
 - ▶ 5. dull / boring;


- 
- ▶ 6. dull;
 - ▶ 7. boring / dull;
 - ▶ 8. dull;
 - ▶ 9. boring / dull;
 - ▶ 10. dull


Ex.44., page 207

- ▶ a) **Victorian Family Life**, as the major part of the text is devoted to the problems of the family in Victorian England.


Ex.46., page 210


- 
- ▶ 1. is marked by great change;
 - ▶ 2. the growth in industry and trade;
 - ▶ 3. the development of the British Empire;
 - ▶ 4. the gulf between the rich and the poor;

- 
- ▶ 5. strict moral standards;
 - ▶ 6. marriages were always permanent;
 - ▶ 7. way of life;
 - ▶ 8. to be satisfied with few pleasures;

- 
- ▶ 9. beard or side-whiskers;
 - ▶ 10. carved the joint of meat;
 - ▶ 11. unless spoken to by a grown-up;
 - ▶ 12. kept in order;

- 
- ▶ 13. gadgets;
 - ▶ 14. a lace cap;
 - ▶ 15. took family prayers;
 - ▶ 16. picture books;

- 
- ▶ 13. gadgets;
 - ▶ 14. a lace cap;
 - ▶ 15. took family prayers;
 - ▶ 16. picture books;




▶ 17. public readings and recitations;

▶ 18. a very solemn day;

▶ 19. blind man's buff;

▶ 20. treasure.



Focus on Synonymy

▶ **to look (смотреть на кого-то)** to turn the eyes so as to see something

▶ Look at the clock, it's time to go to bed.

▶ **to glance (взглянуть на кого-то быстро или бегло)** to look at something quickly

▶ John glanced at his watch and left.


- ▶ **to gaze (смотреть на кого-то долгое время с восхищением или удовольствием)** to look steadily for a long time, often with admiration or pleasure
- ▶ We stood gazing at the beautiful scenery.

- ▶ **to stare (смотреть долгое время с удивлением, шоком или глубоком раздумье)** to look steadily for a long time in great surprise, shock or deep thought
- ▶ Alice stared at the letter in disbelief.
- ▶ Roger sat staring into space, thinking deeply.

▶ **to glare (смотреть зло)** to look in
an angry way

▶ The boys didn't fight, but stood
there glaring at one another.

Ex.47., page 211

- 
- ▶ 1. gazing;
 - ▶ 2. glared;
 - ▶ 3. glaring;
 - ▶ 4. stare;
 - ▶ 5. staring;



▶ 6. glanced;

▶ 7. gazed;

▶ 8. gazing;


▶ 9. glanced;


▶ 10. stared.


Ex.49., page 213

- 
- ▶ traveling,
 - ▶ skillful,
 - ▶ fulfill,
 - ▶ color,
 - ▶ favorite,
 - ▶ theater,
 - ▶ center,
 - ▶ specter,
 - ▶ program

Ex.53., page 217


- 
- ▶ 1. sister-in-law;
 - ▶ 2. next of kin;
 - ▶ 3. offspring;
 - ▶ 4. spouse;
 - ▶ 5. ancestor;


- 
- ▶ 6. to date;
 - ▶ 7. engaged;
 - ▶ 8. fiance or fiancée;
 - ▶ 9. bride;
 - ▶ 10. bridegroom or groom;

- 
- ▶ 11. newlyweds, a newly married couple;
 - ▶ 12. an arranged marriage;
 - ▶ 13. divorce;
 - ▶ 14. patience;
 - ▶ 15. to spoil;


- ▶ 16. generation gap;
- ▶ 17. custody.

Ex.54., page 217

- 
- ▶ 1. kinsfolk;
 - ▶ 2. great-grandparents;
 - ▶ 3. second cousin;
 - ▶ 4. in-laws;
 - ▶ 5. without kith or kin;

- 
- ▶ 6. stepbrother;
 - ▶ 7. to court sb;
 - ▶ 8. to reject sb/sb's proposal;
 - ▶ 9. marriage of convenience;
 - ▶ 10. ex-husband;

- ▶ 11. to have custody of a child;
- ▶ 12. to live together;
- ▶ 13. first-born (child);
- ▶ 14. to raise children;
- ▶ 15. to avoid quarrels;

- 
- ▶ 16. good and decent;
 - ▶ 17. to deserve praise;
 - ▶ 18. on the other hand;
 - ▶ 19. to lose one's temper;
 - ▶ 20. to punish severely;

- 
- ▶ 21. to meet sb halfway;
 - ▶ 22. to render help.

Focus

- ▶ **marry sb (женить или выйти замуж)** – to become one's husband or wife

The day I married Sarah was the happiest day of my life.

- ▶ **marry sb to sb (убедить или заставить кого-то стать мужем или женой кого-то другого)** – to persuade or force sb to become the husband or wife of someone else

They were hoping to marry Barbara to a doctor.

- ▶ **marry into a family** (стать членом семьи, став мужем или женой того, кто уже принадлежит ей) - to become a member of a family by becoming the husband or wife of someone who already belongs to it

Their daughters all married into prominent local families.

- ▶ **to be married to sb** (женить или выйти замуж кого-то)

He is married to my elder sister.

► **to get married (собираться жениться)**

We're getting married next year.

Note that get married is much more common than marry when there is no direct object.

Cf.:

She got married in June.

Sue married (or got married to) a boy she met on holiday.