

Местоимения

MUCH, MANY,

A LOT OF

**Much** (много)- с неисчисляемыми  
существительными,  
не употребляется в утвердительных  
предложениях

**Many** (много) - с исчисляемыми  
существительными во всех видах предложений

**A lot of** (много) – как с неисчисляемыми  
существительными, так и с исчисляемыми  
существительными во всех видах предложений

**Например:**

**We don't need many apples.** - Нам не нужно много яблок.

**Do you have many friends?** – У вас много друзей?

**We don't have a lot of time.** – У нас не много времени.

**We don't need a lot of apples.** – Нам не нужно много яблок.

**Do you have a lot of friends?** – У вас много друзей?

**I don't eat much butter.**-Я не ем много масла.

**Do you have much time?** – У вас много времени?

**Вопросы: *How much? How many?*  
*(Сколько?)***

**К неисчисляемым существительным:**

***How much?* - *Сколько?***

**К исчисляемым:**

***How many?* - *Сколько?***

**Например:**

*How many books do you have?*

*How much butter is there in the cake?*

Местоимения *few, little*

Little — мало — с

неисчисляемыми

существительными

Few — мало — с исчисляемыми

существительными

Very little/very few — очень

мало

## *Например:*

- There is a little snow this winter.
- There are few houses in that street.
- There is a very little salt in this soup.

## Упражнения:

*Заполните пропуски местоимениями  
much или many*

1. He translates ... letters into English.
2. The teacher gives us ... homework.
3. My brother reads ... .
4. Kate gets ... telegrams on her birthday.
5. My parents work too ... time.
6. Does your son read ... ?
7. ... students study two foreign languages.
8. We sent letters to ... foreign firms.

**Замените в предложениях местоимения *many* / *much* на местоимения *few* / *little* с наречиями степени по смыслу: *so few* / *little*; *very few* / *little*; *too few* / *too little*.**

*Образец.*

- 1. There are very many English textbooks in the library. - There are so few English books in the library.*
- 2. There is very much bread for breakfast. - There is very little bread for breakfast.*

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1. Many students write English much.
2. I have many friends in this town.
3. Peter knows much about Oxford University.
4. The examiner asked me many questions.
5. Many shops open at 7 o'clock in the morning.
6. Our secretary types much.
7. Tom works hard and sleeps much.
8. Our sportsmen won many medals