

# MODAL VERBS

CAN

HAVE TO

OUGHT TO

MIGHT

COULD

BE ABLE TO

MAY

MUST

SHOULD

NEED TO

## Model verb CAN and its equivalent: be able to

Глагол can обозначает физическую или умственную способность совершить действие.

Глагол can переводится словами «мочь», «уметь».

Глагол can имеет форму прошедшего времени (could) и заменитель be able to.



# Translate the following sentences:

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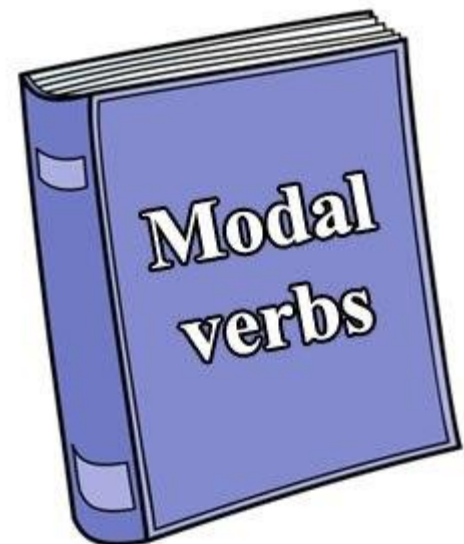
- My sister can play the piano very well.
- My brother could read when he was 4 years old.
- Could you speak English 2 years ago?
- Will you be able to speak English well in 2 years?
- We can meet you after classes.



# Put the necessary form of the verb can

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- Last year my little sister...not write, but she...write this year.
- My mother...cook very well.
- I...not do this exercise yesterday, because I was busy.
- I...swim well next year.



# Put the missing form of the verb can

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- Last year my little sister could not write, but she can write this year.
- My mother can cook very well.
- I could not do this exercise yesterday, because I was busy.
- I will be able to swim well next year.



# Translate the sentences from Russian into English

- Я не умею кататься на коньках.
- Ты сможешь пойти в кино завтра вечером?
- Мы не смогли перевести этот текст, потому что он трудный.
- Мой друг умеет хорошо играть в теннис.
- Я не смог открыть это окно.



# Learn

“Tick”, the clock says,  
“Tick, tick, tick,  
What you **have to** do  
Do quick”.

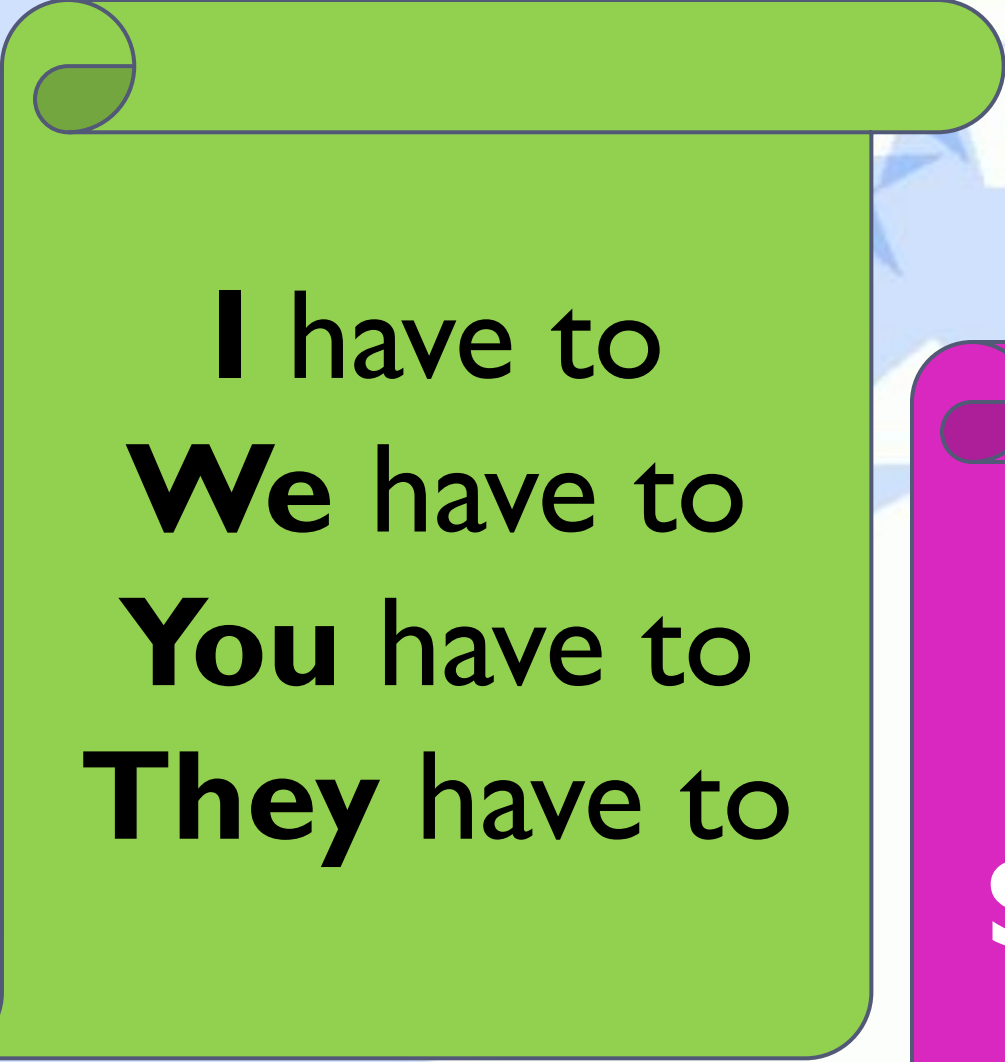


## Usage **have to**

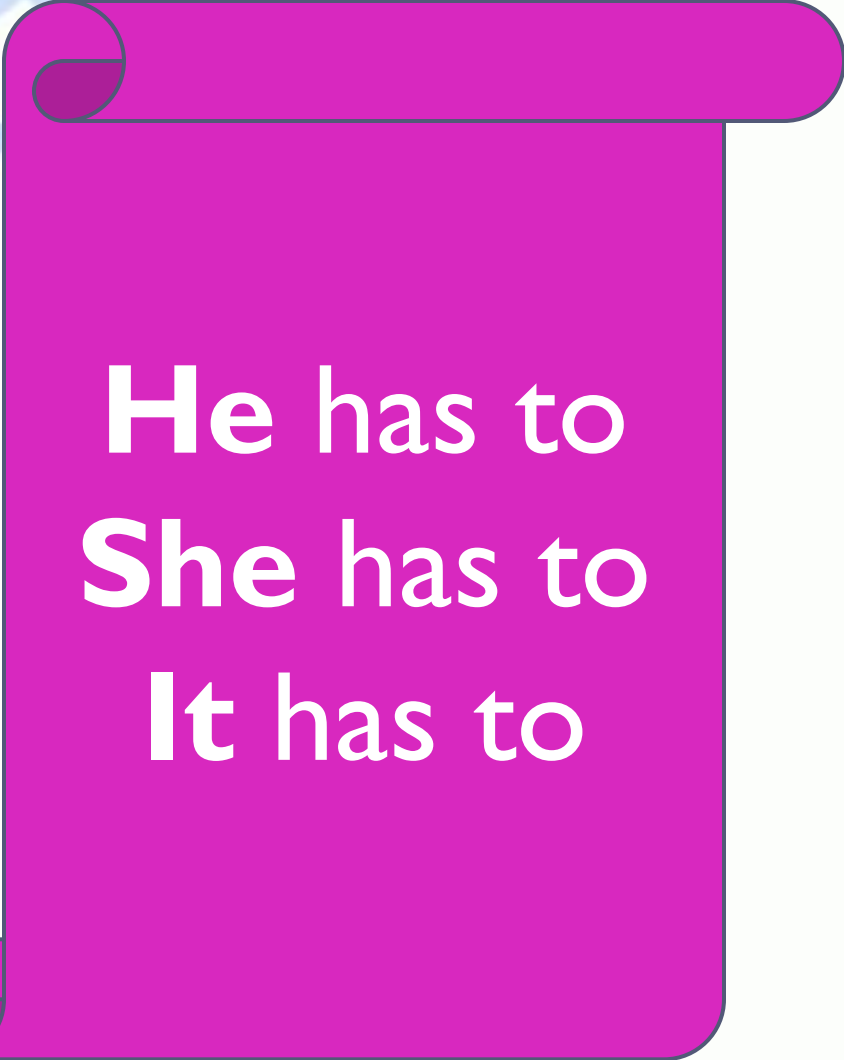
- необходимо что – то сделать в силу определенных обстоятельств
- I **have to** get up at 7 o'clock in the morning. (уроки начинаются в 8 часов)
- He **has to** be in a hurry not to miss a train. (поезд уходит по расписанию)





A green scroll with a white border and rounded corners, featuring a rolled-up top edge and a rolled-up bottom edge. The text is centered and written in a bold, black, sans-serif font. The background of the entire image is white with several light blue stars of varying sizes scattered across it.

**I** have to  
**We** have to  
**You** have to  
**They** have to

A pink scroll with a white border and rounded corners, featuring a rolled-up top edge and a rolled-up bottom edge. The text is centered and written in a bold, white, sans-serif font. The background of the entire image is white with several light blue stars of varying sizes scattered across it.

**He** has to  
**She** has to  
**It** has to

# Interrogative sentences

- We **have to** be in the theatre on time.
- Мы должны быть в театре вовремя.



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Смысловой  
глагол

Второстепен  
ные члены

## Let's practice

1. I ... to come home at 5 o'clock.
2. My mother ... to clean the floor every day.
3. We ... to learn English.
4. My friends ... to write a test.
5. They ... to speak French to their guests from France.
6. He ... to buy ticket for the train.

**have**  
**have**  
**have**  
**have**  
**has**  
**has**

# General Question

- Do you have to go to school tomorrow?
- Does she have to go to school tomorrow?



Do/  
does

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Смысловой  
глагол

Второсте  
пенные  
члены

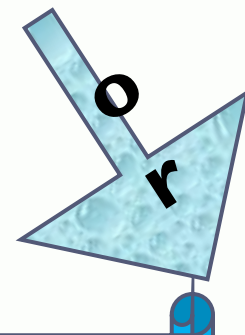
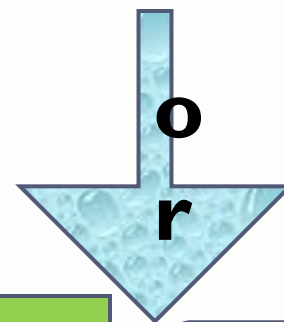
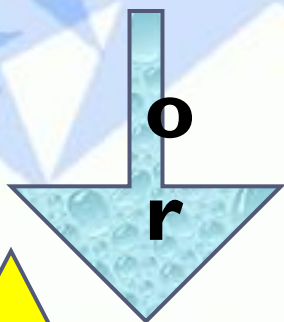
## Let us practice

- ... you have to buy a ticket?
- ... you have to go to school tomorrow?
- .. he have to answer this question?
- ... they have to put on warm coat in winter?
- ... she have to read history for tomorrow lesson?

**Do**  
**Do**  
**Doe**  
**s**  
**Will**  
**Will**

# Alternative question

- Do you have to go to school or hospital tomorrow?
- Does he have to speak English or French?



Do/ does

Подлежащее

Модальный глагол

Смысловый глагол

Второстепенные члены

## Let's practice

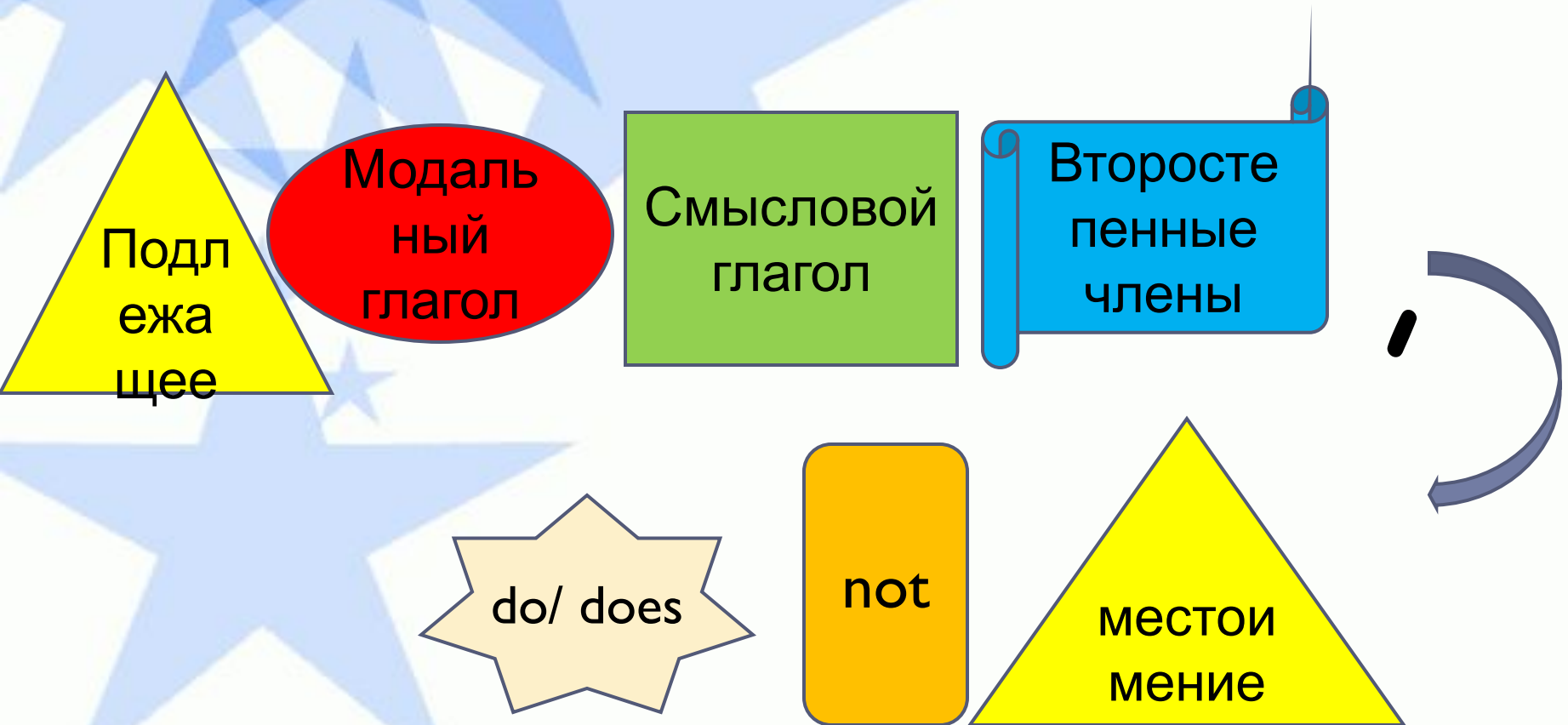


**My brother has to play football in school team.**

- Мой брат или мой друг должен играть в футбол за школьную команду?
- **Does my brother or my friend have to play football in school team?**
- Мой брат должен играть в футбол или баскетбол в школьной команде.
- **Does my brother have to play football or basketball in school team?**

# Tag Questions

- I have to do my homework, don't I?
- She has to play the piano, doesn't she?





## Special Question

□ I have to get up at 7 o'clock tomorrow.

□ **When** do I have to get up tomorrow?

Modal verbs

Модальные глаголы



# Question to the subject

□ I have to get up at 7 o'clock tomorrow.

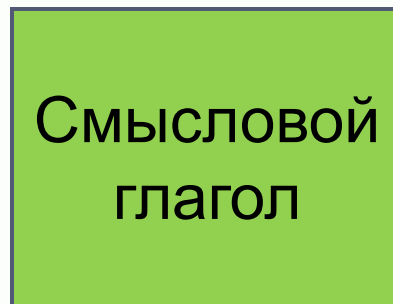


**Who** has to get up at 7 o'clock tomorrow?



Открытка. Сурок просыпается. День сурка второе февраля. Рисунок.  
© Татьяна Мельникова / Фотобанк Лори

lori.ru/144036



## Let's practice

- He doesn't have to do his homework today.
- **Who** doesn't have to do his homework today?
- **What** doesn't he have to do today?
- **When** does he have to do his homework?



# Usage must

- Для выражения обязанности
- Для того, чтобы дать настойчивую рекомендацию
- I **must** help my mother.
- You **must** watch this film. It's interesting.



## Let's practice

- Ты должен прочитать эту книгу.
- **You must read this book.**
- Мой брат должен погулять с собакой.
- **My brother must walk the dog.**
- Нам нужно навестить больного друга.
- **We must visit our sick friend.**
- Мне нужно убрать в доме сегодня.
- **I must clean the house today.**



# Affirmative Sentences

- I must do this exercise in pen.



Подлежащее

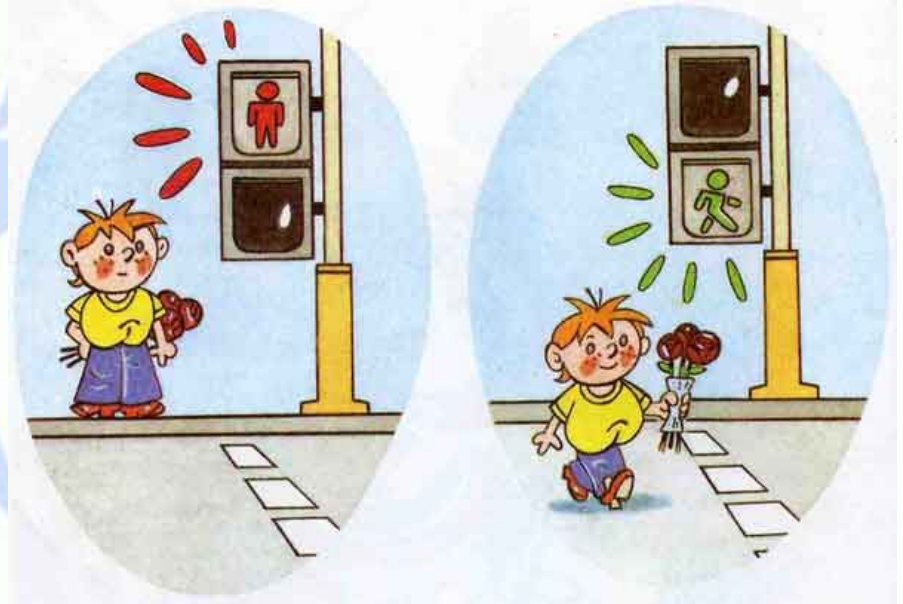
must

Смысловый глагол

Второстепенные члены

# Negative Sentences

- You mustn't cross the street when the light is red.
- Нельзя пересекать улицу на красный свет.



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not

Смысловой  
глагол

Второсте  
пенные  
члены

## Let's practice

- Нельзя ходить по льду, это опасно.
- **You mustn't walk on the ice, it is dangerous.**
- Нельзя управлять машиной, если тебе 12.
- **You mustn't drive the car if you are 12.**
- Нельзя играть на дороге, это опасно.
- **You mustn't play on the road, it is dangerous.**
- Нельзя ходить по крыше, ты можешь упасть.
- **You mustn't walk on the roof, you may fall down.**



# General Question

My sister must help my mum.

- Must my sister help my mum?



Must

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Смысловой  
глагол

Второсте  
пенные  
члены

## Let's practice

- We must be polite with the adults.
- Must we be polite with the adults?**
- Children must work hard at school.
- Must children work hard at school?**
- People mustn't drop litter in the streets.
- Must people drop litter in the streets?**
- People mustn't wash cars in the rivers.
- Must people wash cars in the rivers?**

# Special Question

- I must visit my granny, because she is ill.
- **Why** must I visit my granny?
- **Whom** must I visit?
- **What** must I do?



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Смысловой  
глагол

Второсте  
пенные  
члены

# Let's practice

- Children must study all school subjects because they will be useful for their exams.
- Who must study all school subjects?
- What must children study?
- Why must children study all school subjects?



# Translate into Russian

1. You must work hard at your English lessons.
2. You must learn the words.
3. Must we learn the poem today?
4. It must be very difficult to learn Chinese.
5. You must not talk at the lessons.
6. Everybody must come to school on time
7. Don't ring him up: he must be very busy.
8. You must not make notes in the books.
9. I must help my mother today.
10. Don't worry! This is not important. – Not important!  
You must be joking!



## must or have to

1. I ... get up early today. I want to do my job.
2. He ... write a test in Literature.
3. I ... go, I ... help mum with dinner.
4. You ... watch this film, it is funny.
5. I miss a train, I ... be in a hurry.
6. You ... go, thin ice!
7. You ... pay for this book, it is a present.
8. My granny is ill. I ... visit her today.

## must or have to (keys)

1. I **must** get up early today. I want to do my job.
2. He **has to** write a test in Literature.
3. I **must** go, I **must** help mum with dinner.
4. You **must** watch this film, it is funny.
5. I miss a train, I **have to** be in a hurry.
6. You **mustn't** go, thin ice!
7. You **don't have to** pay for this book, it is a present.
8. My granny is ill. I **must** visit her today.

должен

□ **have to** (должен в силу обстоятельств)

□ **must** (должен по личным причинам, я так считаю)





нельзя

● **Mustn't** (нельзя, опасно для жизни)

don't have



# Использованные ресурсы

- <http://im1-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=243112704-51-72&n=21>
- <http://s44.radikal.ru/i106/1107/07/f3d980de4b7c.jpg>
- <http://im1-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=144387464-10-72&n=21>
- <http://www.andysowards.com/blog/assets/Practical-Tips-on-Building-a-Successful-Blog.jpeg>
- [http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/b/3/20/886/20886987\\_44.jpg](http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/b/3/20/886/20886987_44.jpg)
- <http://im6-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=96074554-32-72&n=21>
- <http://im2-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=655147518-66-72&n=21>
- [http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/3/75/878/75878591\\_44252553\\_1243241607\\_mult pictnarod.gif](http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/3/75/878/75878591_44252553_1243241607_mult pictnarod.gif)

The End



**Well  
done**