

## Unit 9: Where is the capsule?

---

**Theme:** The Present Perfect  
Tense and The Past Simple  
Tense

## Checking home-work

---

- Ex 23 p 19: listen, repeat, translate.

Обратить внимание на образование существительных от глаголов путем прибавления суффикса **-er, -or**

## LANGUAGE FOCUS: Разговор о будущей профессии

23

©T076 Listen and read.



What would you like to be?



I'd like to be a video director.

P Listen and repeat.

to teach — a teacher**er**

to sing — a singer**er**

to dance — a dancer**er**

to act — an actor**or**

to explore — an explorer**er**

to produce — a producer**er**

to direct — a director**or**

to photograph — a photographer**er**

# Checking home-work

---

- **Ex 24 p 19:** what would you like to be?  
Talk to your friend.

- *A: What would you like to be?*

- *B: I'd like to be a video director*

**Translate and tell me what is the difference  
between this 2 sentences**

---

- *I have been to the USA.*
- *I was to the USA last year.*

**THINK ABOUT GRAMMAR:**  
**Употребление *Present Perfect* и *Past Simple***

The Present Perfect Tense	The Past Simple Tense
Слова и выражения, часто используемые с этой формой	
<p>already, always, just, ever, never, yet, since (с / с тех пор как), how long (сколько времени)</p>	<p>yesterday, last night/week/month/year, ago, then, when, in 1961 и т. д.</p>
<p><b>A.</b> Описание действий и состояний, которые совершились в <b>неопределённый момент</b> в прошлом.            I <b>have been</b> to the USA.</p>	<p><b>C.</b> Описание действий и состояний, которые совершились в <b>определённый момент</b> в прошлом.            I <b>was</b> in the USA last year.</p>
<p><b>B.</b> Описание действий и состояний, которые <b>начались в прошлом и продолжаются в настоящий момент.</b>            She <b>has worked</b> at this school for 3 years. (She is still working here.)</p>	<p><b>D.</b> Описание действий и состояний, которые <b>завершились в прошлом.</b>            She <b>worked</b> at this school for 3 years. (Now she is a TV star.)</p>

Write three forms of these verbs in English and read the words aloud. (Напиши три формы этих английских глаголов и прочитай слова вслух.)

Russian	English	2nd form (Past Simple Tense)	3rd form (used in the Present Perfect Tense)
0 быть	to be	was/were	been
1 иметь			
2 видеть			
3 встречать			
4 читать			
5 идти, ехать			
6 приходить			
7 терять			
8 летать			
9 покупать			
10 становиться			
11 находить			
12 писать			



Which of these words are usually used with the Past Simple Tense and which are used with the Present Perfect Tense? Put the words into the correct group and read them aloud. (Какие из этих слов обычно используются с прошедшим простым временем, а какие — с настоящим совершенным временем? Помести слова в правильную группу и прочитай их вслух.)

<b>already</b>	<b>yesterday</b>	<b>last night</b>	<b>always</b>	<b>a year ago</b>	<b>just</b>
<b>then</b>	<b>never</b>	<b>last year</b>	<b>when</b>	<b>in 1980</b>	
<b>ever</b>	<b>yet</b>	<b>since</b>	<b>how long</b>	<b>last month</b>	<b>a minute ago</b>

The Past Simple Tense: yesterday,

The Present Perfect Tense: already,

Fill in the gaps with the verbs given in CAPITALS in the Present Perfect Tense or Past Simple Tense. (Заполни пропуски глаголами, написанными заглавными буквами, в форме настоящего совершенного времени или прошедшего простого времени.)

- |   |   |          |
|---|---|----------|
| 0 | I <u>haven't finished</u> my homework yet.                                | FINISH   |
| 1 | I _____ reading books in English last year.                               | START    |
| 2 | My father _____ my mother at school.                                      | MEET     |
| 3 | They _____ friends since they were seven.                                 | BE       |
| 4 | My sister _____ a dog last week.  | BRING    |
| 5 | The dog _____ with us since then.   | LIVE     |
| 6 | We _____ in this town since 2010.   | LIVE     |
| 7 | My mother _____ at school three years ago.<br>Now she doesn't work.       | WORK     |
| 8 | My father _____ as a teacher for many years.<br>He still works at school. | WORK     |
| 9 | She _____ her cat yet.  | NOT/FEED |

Fill in the gaps with the verbs given in CAPITALS in the Present Perfect Tense or Past Simple Tense. (Заполни пропуски глаголами, написанными заглавными буквами, в форме настоящего совершенного времени или прошедшего простого времени.)

- |   |  |                |
|---|--|----------------|
| 0 | Nikita likes reading. He learnt to read when he <u>was</u> five.         | BE             |
| 1 | He _____ reading books in Russian at the age of seven.                   | START          |
| 2 | Yesterday he _____ reading "The Adventures of Tom Sawyer" by Mark Twain. | FINISH         |
| 3 | It _____ his favourite book.   | BECOME         |
| 4 | Nikita _____ all the books from his home library.                        | READ           |
| 5 | He _____ books from his school library yet.                              | NOT/<br>BORROW |
| 6 | Nikita's sister Anna _____ to the cinema yesterday.                      | GO             |
| 7 | She _____ a new cartoon.   | SEE            |
| 8 | She _____ it three times already!  | SEE            |
| 9 | Kate is a great photographer. She _____ the prize last month.            | WIN            |

# Home work

---

- **Ex 25 p 19:** form nouns from these verbs (for the last column you need –or). What do we call these people in Russia?
- **p 100:** write the first 10 irregular verbs from 3 columns into dictionaries, translate, learn.