

Future Perfect

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Случаи употребления Future Perfect.

Future Perfect употребляется:

- ▶ для обозначения действия, которое закончится до определенного момента в будущем:

I will have finished my essay by 5 tomorrow. - *Завтра к 5 часам я закончу писать эссе.*

- ▶ действия, которое будет продолжаться до определенного момента в будущем, а, возможно, и дольше, если оно выражено стативными глаголами или активными длительными глаголами (to live, to study, to work):

She will have worked there 10 years next year. - *В следующем году исполнится 10 лет, как она работает здесь.*

- ▶ Момент в будущем, о котором мы говорили в этих двух случаях употребления Future Perfect, может быть выражен: обстоятельствами времени часто с предлогами *by*, *till* другими действиями в будущем, которые в придаточном времени будут выражены глаголами в Present Simple (часто с предлогом *before*)

I will have finished this project before Mother returns. — Я уже окончу этот проект до того, как мама вернется.

- ▶ Или же контекстом или ситуацией.

Three years! Fans will have forgotten me! — Три года! Поклонники уже забудут меня!

Кроме того Future Perfect употребляется для

- ▶ действия, которое, как предполагает говорящий, уже произошло в прошлом.

The audience will have noticed my negative attitude to drugs. - Аудитория уже, вероятно, заметила мое негативное отношение к наркотикам.

- ▶ В подобном случае, употребление Future Perfect сродни употреблению модальной конструкции must + Perfect Infinitive для выражения вероятности в прошлом.

Правила образования Future Perfect.

Правила образования данного времени мы рассмотрим на следующих предложениях:

- ▶ I will have finished my project till Monday. - Я закончу проект к понедельнику.
- ▶ I'll have reread the article by midday. - Я перечитаю статью к полудню.

Утвердительные предложения во Future Perfect образуются по схеме:

S + will/shall have+ V3,

где S – подлежащее, а V3 – третья форма глагола

Третья форма правильных глаголов образуется путем прибавления окончания -ed, V3 неправильных глаголов необходимо выучить.

В последнее время вспомогательный глагол shall используется все реже, поэтому рекомендуется использовать will для всех лиц в полной или сокращенной ('ll) форме:



I **will have finished** my project till Monday.

He **will have finished** his project till Monday.

She **will have finished** her project till Monday.

It **will have finished** its project till Monday.

We **will have finished** our project till Monday.

You **will have finished** your project till Monday.

They **will have finished** their project till Monday.

I'll **have reread** the article by midday.

He'll **have reread** the article by midday.

She'll **have reread** the article by midday.

It'll **have reread** the article by midday.

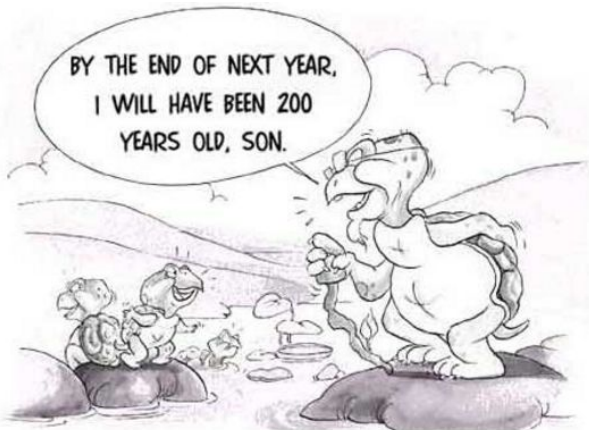
We'll **have reread** the article by midday.

You'll **have reread** the article by midday.

They'll **have reread** the article by midday.

Отрицания во Future Perfect

S + will not (won't) / shall not (shan't) have + V3



I **will not have finished** my project till Monday.

He **will not have finished** his project till Monday.

She **will not have finished** her project till Monday.

It **will not have finished** its project till Monday.

We **will not have finished** our project till Monday.

You **will not have finished** your project till Monday.

They **will not have finished** their project till Monday.

I **won't have reread** the article by midday.

He **won't have reread** the article by midday.

She **won't have reread** the article by midday.

It **won't have reread** the article by midday.

We **won't have reread** the article by midday.

You **won't have reread** the article by midday.

They **won't have reread** the article by
midday.

Вопросы во Future Perfect

Will /shall + S + have+ V3?

Will I **have finished** my project till Monday?

Will he **have finished** his project till Monday?

Will she **have finished** her project till Monday?

Will it **have finished** its project till Monday?

Will we **have finished**our project till Monday?

Will you have finished your project till Monday?

Will they have finished their project till Monday?

Will I **have reread** the article by midday?

Will he**have reread** the article by midday?

Will she **have reread** the article by midday?

Will it **have reread** the article by midday?

Will we **have reread** the article by midday?

Will you **have reread**the article by midday?

Will they **have reread** the article by midday?

Упражнение 1. Вставьте глагол во времени Future Perfect

- ▶ I _____ a Londoner for five and a half years by next September. (be)
- ▶ By Tuesday Jill _____ these novels by O’Henry. (finish)
- ▶ Next year is Fred and Kate’s 10th wedding anniversary. They _____ happily married for ten years. (be)
- ▶ Molly thinks the film _____ by the time she gets to Fred’s. (to start)
- ▶ They _____ the plans by then. (to finish)
- ▶ Before his holiday Tom _____ all his money. (to spend)
- ▶ The train _____ by the time the couple get to the station. (to leave)
- ▶ I _____ dinner by then. (cook)
- ▶ I _____ my chemistry homework before Jillian comes home. (finish)
- ▶ Fernando _____ his operation by August and should be much fitter. (have)

Упражнение 2. Ответьте, используя Future Perfect Tense и слова в скобках.

Example: Will Jill be busy at 6pm? (finish essay)

Oh, no, Jilly will have finished her essay by that time.

- Will the couple be at their hotel on Monday? (move to the old beach house)
- Will the committee be discussing the project at 2 o'clock? (make a decision)
- Will the pupils be writing their test at ten? (finish)
- Will Mike's niece still be a pupil next autumn? (finish school)
- Will Greg still remember Molly in ten years? (forget)
- Will Greg be at home on Tuesday? (leave for China)

Упражнение 3. Составьте предложения во времени Future Perfect.

- ▶ have / Jill / she / perfected / will / from / her / by the time / Japanese / comes / Tokyo.
- ▶ promotion / Melody / have / By December / will / her / received.
- ▶ gets home / Helen's / cleaned / By the time / relatives / she / will / the house / have.
- ▶ to communicate / Steven / he / learned / Will / have / well / Chinese / before / enough / flies to Beijing?
- ▶ finishes / have / By the time / twenty / taken / Jillian's father / that course / he / will / online tests.

Упражнение 4. Translate into English using Future Perfect.

- ▶ Майкл закончит этот отчет до завтра.
- ▶ Студенты доделают работу к трем часам по полудню.
- ▶ К июню мы сдадим сессию.
- ▶ Строители построят школу к началу сентября.
- ▶ Я напишу заявление к тому времени, как приедет секретарь.
- ▶ Поезд уйдет, пока мы доберемся до станции.
- ▶ Зоя переведет этот доклад к понедельнику.
- ▶ К ночи Меган переведет эту длинную статью.
- ▶ Стивен уже уедет в Париж, когда Молли вернется из Конго.
- ▶ Зора не дочитает эту дурацкую книгу к концу года.