

Is the system of
Social Welfare fair?

What benefits do
people receive?

Welfare State – 1. система обеспечения благосостояния;
2. государство всеобщего благосостояния

Welfare State -

- system of caring for the citizens through a range of services

Welfare State operates in 5 areas:

- 1. education
- 2. social security
- 3. community care
- 4. health
- 5. housing

National Health Service (NHS) -

- система национального страхования
- A public service providing medical care. The services provided by NHS include:
 - Doctors
 - Dentists
 - Opticians
 - Health centers

- Health education
- Ambulance services
- Day centers for the mentally & physically handicapped

National Insurance (NI) -

- национальная система страхования
- A system of compulsory *payments* made by *employees & employers* to enable the State to provide assistance to people who *unemployed* or *retired*: National Insurance contributions

Social Security -

- система социального обеспечения
- The system of welfare payments to people for unemployment, illness & old age pensions. Payments are made by the Department of social Security (DSS)

Retire – уходить в отставку

- **Retiral** – уход в отставку
- **Retired** – ушедшие в отставку, на пенсию
- **Retiree** – отставник
- **Retirement** – отставка
- **Retiring allowance (pay)** – пособие, выплачиваемое при выходе в отставку, на пенсию

EMPLOY – нанимать на службу

- **employable** – трудоспособный
- **employee** – служащий
- **employed** – имеющие работу
- **employer** – работодатель
- **employment** – работа, занятость
- **unemployment** – безработица

- **widow** – вдова
- **widowed** – овдовевший
- **widower** – вдовец
- **widowhood** – вдовство, вдовья
доля
- **widow maker** – опасное дело
(жарг.),
«гроб»

Contribute – делать вклад, содействовать

- **Contribution** – вклад,
пожертвование
- **Contributor** – вкладчик, делающие
пожертвование
- **Contributory** – способствующий

Субстантивированные прилагательные

The + adjective

Sick – больной

THE SICK - больные

In Russia social benefits are paid:

- **Elderly people – the elderly**
- **People who are sick –**
- **People who are not able to work –**
- **People who do not work –**
- **Wives & husbands who spouses died –**

In Russia social benefits are paid:

- **People on very low income & those who live beyond poverty level –**
- **People who retired –**
- **Young people**

REPLACE THE WORDS

Contributory benefits are paid by the government from the NI contributions made by employers, ____ (**служащими**), _____ (**предпринимателями**). Most of the working population in GB – 90% - are -----(**служащие**), who work for a wage which is paid weekly or monthly. Another 6 % are _____ (**предприниматели**). Another 3 % are_ (**работодатели**) who must first pay their ____ (**работникам**).

The 3 % of ___ (**работодателей**) directly ___ (**нанимают на работу**) all the ___ (**служащих**). About a third of the working population are ___ (**нанимаются на работу**) by the State. And many of the biggest “_____” (**«работодателей»**) in Britain are not individuals but trusts, or financial organizations representing hundreds or thousands of shareholders.

Listen to the tape!

ex. 1 p.142

Read the text & translate it!!!

ex. 2 p.143

- **retirement pension** – пенсия по уходу в отставку
- **widow's pension** – пенсия по потере супруга
- **maternity pay** – пособие роженице
- **child benefit** – детское пособие
- **unemployment benefit** – пособие по безработице
- **family credit** – семья с низким доходом
- **invalidity pension** – пособие по инвалидности
- **mobility allowance** – льгота на приобретение транспортного средства