

Is the system of  
Social Welfare fair?

What benefits do  
people receive?

**Welfare State** – 1. система обеспечения благосостояния;  
2. государство всеобщего благосостояния

# Welfare State -

- system of caring for the citizens through a range of services

Welfare State operates in 5 areas:

- 1. education
- 2. social security
- 3. community care
- 4. health
- 5. housing

# National Health Service (NHS) -

- система национального страхования
- A public service providing medical care. The services provided by NHS include:
  - Doctors
  - Dentists
  - Opticians
  - Health centers

- Health education
- Ambulance services
- Day centers for the mentally & physically handicapped

# National Insurance (NI) -

- национальная система страхования
- A system of compulsory *payments* made by *employees & employers* to enable the State to provide assistance to people who *unemployed* or *retired*: National Insurance contributions

# Social Security -

- система социального обеспечения
- The system of welfare payments to people for unemployment, illness & old age pensions. Payments are made by the Department of social Security (DSS)



# Retire – уходить в отставку

- **Retiral** – уход в отставку
- **Retired** – ушедшие в отставку, на пенсию
- **Retiree** – отставник
- **Retirement** – отставка
- **Retiring allowance (pay)** – пособие, выплачиваемое при выходе в отставку, на пенсию



# EMPLOY – нанимать на службу

- **employable** – трудоспособный
- **employee** – служащий
- **employed** – имеющие работу
- **employer** – работодатель
- **employment** – работа, занятость
- **unemployment** – безработица

- **widow** – вдова
- **widowed** – овдовевший
- **widower** – вдовец
- **widowhood** – вдовство, вдовья  
доля
- **widow maker** – опасное дело  
(жарг.),  
«гроб»

# Contribute – делать вклад, содействовать

- **Contribution** – вклад,  
пожертвование
- **Contributor** – вкладчик, делающие  
пожертвование
- **Contributory** – способствующий

# Субстантивированные прилагательные

The + adjective

**Sick** – больной

**THE SICK** - больные

# **In Russia social benefits are paid:**

- **Elderly people – the elderly**
- **People who are sick –**
- **People who are not able to work –**
- **People who do not work –**
- **Wives & husbands who spouses died –**

# **In Russia social benefits are paid:**

- **People on very low income & those who live beyond poverty level –**
- **People who retired –**
- **Young people**

# REPLACE THE WORDS

Contributory benefits are paid by the government from the NI contributions made by employers, \_\_\_\_ (**служащими**), \_\_\_\_\_ (**предпринимателями**). Most of the working population in GB – 90% - are -----(**служащие**), who work for a wage which is paid weekly or monthly. Another 6 % are \_\_\_\_\_ (**предприниматели**). Another 3 % are\_ (**работодатели**) who must first pay their \_\_\_\_ (**работникам**).



The 3 % of \_\_\_ (**работодателей**) directly \_\_\_ (**нанимают на работу**) all the \_\_\_ (**служащих**). About a third of the working population are \_\_\_ (**нанимаются на работу**) by the State. And many of the biggest “\_\_\_\_\_” (**«работодателей»**) in Britain are not individuals but trusts, or financial organizations representing hundreds or thousands of shareholders.

Listen to the tape!

**ex. 1 p.142**

**Read the text & translate it!!!**

# ex. 2 p.143

- **retirement pension** – пенсия по уходу в отставку
- **widow's pension** – пенсия по потере супруга
- **maternity pay** – пособие роженице
- **child benefit** – детское пособие
- **unemployment benefit** – пособие по безработице
- **family credit** – семья с низким доходом
- **invalidity pension** – пособие по инвалидности
- **mobility allowance** – льгота на приобретение транспортного средства