

Articles with geographical names.

THE is not used with the names of:

- **Continents (South America)**
  - **Cities (New York)**
  - **Islands (Jamaica)**
  - **Lakes (Lake Union)**
- **A lot of countries (France, Russia)**
- **Some mountain picks (Mt.Everest)**

## Articles with geographical names.

### THE is used with the names of:

- Mountain range (the Alps)
- The group of Islands (the Hawaiian Islands)
- The group of lakes (the Great Lakes)
- Rivers, channels, straits (the Volga, the Panama channel, the Gulf of Mexico, the Straits of Gibraltar)
- Desert (the Gobi Desert)
- Oceans and seas (the Atlantic ocean, the Caspian sea)
- Regions (the Midwest)
- Countries with the name: federation, kingdom, state (the USA, the UK, the Russian Federation)
- Countries has plural form of name (the Netherlands)

## Вставьте определенные артикли

1. ...Murray and ...Darling are...Australian greatest rivers.
2. A number of short rivers flow from... Australian Alps and...Blue mountains into...Pacific Ocean.
3. ...New Zealand consists of 13 large islands:...North Island, ...South Island and...Steward Island.
4. ...Wellington is the capital of...New Zealand.

**Составьте из данных слов предложения,  
вставляя артикли там, где это необходимо**

1. River, in, Thames, England, the deepest, is.
2. Ocean, Sea, is, Kingdom, North, and, washed,  
United, Sea, Atlantic, by, Irish.
3. Can, you, forests, mountains, deep, extensive,  
see, in, States, heavy, and, high, United, and,  
deserts, canyons.
4. Biggest, on Glasgow, Clyde, stands,  
Scotland's, city.
5. Russia, flat, is, mostly, relief, the, of.

6. River, Darling, in, is, Australian, longest.
7. Heavy, is, with, Siberia, covered, forests.
8. Many, from, animals, America, attract, Australia, unique, and, of, Europe, tourists.
9. Baikal, very, types, and, live, there, water, is, fish, and, many, in, clear, of, plants.
10. Lakes, people, holidays, like, spend, of, Karelia, here, who, rich, in, fishing, are, their, and, fish, many.



# Проверка полученных первичных знаний.

## Test

- Los Angeles is in ...USA.  
A) a B) the C)----
- 2) I often dream of fishing in the rivers of .....Russian Federation.  
A) a B) the C)-----
- 3).....India will always be the best place in the world.  
A) a B) the C) -----
- 4) .....Australia is famous for kangaroos.  
A) ---- B) a C) the
- 5) Who had not heard of .....Mississippi?  
A) a B) the C)-----
- 6) My friend comes from the UK or ....Great Britain.  
A) the B)---  
C) a
- The capital of ....Canada is ....Ottawa.  
A) a B) the C)----
- 8) .....Russia is the largest country in the world.  
A) the B)a C)-----
- 9) Welcome to ..... Greece for summer.  
A) a B) the C)-----
- 10) .....UK is smaller than France.  
A) a B) the C)-----

**Заполните пропуски, вставьте одно из данных в скобках слов в нужной форме.**

1. Russia is located on two...(island, plain, coast)
2. The USA is washed by the Pacific ...in the West.  
(coast, desert, ocean)
3. The Highlands of Scotland are among the oldest...in the world. (wood, mountain, canyon)
4. Edinburgh Castle was built on a high.... (forest, canyon, hill)
5. The north and the west of Great Britain are... (deep, mountainous, flat)

6. The Black sea ...is very good place for summer holydays in our country. (coast, range, island)
7. There are many...in Siberia. (desert, ocean, forest)
8. I like to go for a walk when the weather is ... (sunny, useless, vast)
9. South Wales is a land of...hills and wide valleys. (extensive, high, huge)



# Переведите предложения на английский язык

1. Соединенное королевство-это островное государство.
2. Соединенные штаты Америки омываются Атлантическим океаном и Тихим океаном на Западе.
3. Озеро Байкал – это одно из самых больших озер в России.
4. Кенбара- столица Австралии.

The background of the image is a faded, light blue-tinted photograph. On the right side, the Sydney Opera House is prominent, showing its iconic white, shell-like roof. To the left, a city skyline with several tall skyscrapers is visible. The foreground shows a body of water, likely the harbor.

**New York      Great Britain      Chicago**  
**Baltic sea      Torres Strait      Niagara Falls**  
**Lake Onega      Pacific Ocean      Urals**  
**Bering Sea      UK      Texas**  
**Caspian Sea      Simpson Desert      Siberia**  
**Australia      Philadelphia      Laptev Sea**  
**Berlin      Bass Strait      Indian Ocean**

**This student is talking about the influence of geography on the national character. He thinks that...**

1. his mother likes compromise because she is British.
2. in spite of geography people are alike.
3. his father's ancestors were Americans, that's why he is risk-taking.