

***В английском языке  
существуют две формы  
залога:***

**активный залог (the Active Voice)**

**И**

**пассивный залог (the Passive  
Voice).**

**В активном залоге глагол  
обозначает действие,  
которое производится  
подлежащим:**

I read twenty pages yesterday.  
*Вчера я прочитал двадцать  
страниц.*

**В пассивном залоге глагол  
обозначает действие, которое  
производится над подлежащим:**

Twenty pages were read by me yesterday.  
*Вчера мною были прочитаны двадцать  
страниц.*

**They usually sing such songs in class.**

**(Active Voice)**

**Обычно они поют такие песни  
в классе.**

**Such songs are usually sang by them  
in class.**

**(Passive Voice)**

**Такие песни обычно поются ими  
в классе.**

	INDEFINITE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT
PRESENT	am is + V3 are	am is + being + V3 are	have + been + V3 has
	Usually houses are built 8 months.	This house is being built now.	This house has been already built.
	<i>Обычно дома строят 8 месяцев.</i>	<i>Этот дом строится сейчас.</i>	<i>Этот дом уже построен.</i>
PAST	was + V3 were	was + being + V3 were	had + been + V3
	This house was built last year.	When I came last year this house was being built.	This house had been built before I came.
	<i>Этот дом был построен в прошлом году.</i>	<i>Когда я в прошлом году приехал, этот дом строился.</i>	<i>Этот дом был построен до того, как я приехал.</i>
FUTURE	will + be + V3	X	will + have + been + V3
	This house will be built next year.		This house will have been already built by January.
	<i>Этот дом будет построен в следующем году.</i>		<i>Этот дом уже будет построен к Январю.</i>

## **Translate the sentences**

- Breakfast was cooked by our mother.
- The story was written by Chekhov.
- This sports centre was visited by lots of people.
- This sports game is often played at P.E. lessons.