



The Present Perfect

The use of the Present Perfect

(Употребление)

- We use **the Present Perfect** to express an action which happened in the past, but it has a result in the present.
- Мы используем **the Present Perfect**, чтобы выразить действие, которое произошло в прошлом, но результата есть в настоящем.

For example

▣ ***He has come. He is here.***

▣ ***He has travelled around the USA.***

The building

(образование)

- ▣ **(+)** I/You/We/They + **have+worked/lost**
- ▣ **(+)** He/She/It+**has+worked/lost**
- ▣ **(-)** I/You/We/They+**have+not+worked/lost**
- ▣ **(-)** He/She/It+**has+not+worked/lost**
- ▣ **(?)** **Have** +I/You/We/They+**worked/lost**
- ▣ **(?)** **Has**+He/She/It+**worked/lost**

Необходимо разграничивать 2 времени *Present Perfect* и *Past Simple*

▣ *Present Perfect*

- ▣ Важен результат и действие связано с настоящим.

▣ ***E.g. I have finished my work and I am going home now.***

▣ *Past Simple*

- ▣ Важно время действия (когда оно произошло).

▣ Действие целиком относится к прошлому

▣ ***E.g. I finished my work yesterday.***

Signal words

(слова указатели)

▣ **Already, yet (уже, еще)**

- ▣ E.g. I have already seen him.
- ▣ E.g. Have you seen him yet?
- ▣ I have not seen him yet.

▣ **Just (только что)** E.g. I have just seen him

▣ **Ever (когда-нибудь)** E.g. Have you ever seen him?

▣ **Never (никогда)** E.g. I have never seen him.

▣ **Before (до, перед)** E.g. I have been here before.

The slide features a green background with a pattern of overlapping hexagons. A white rectangular box is positioned on the right side, containing the text 'Thank you!' in a bold, italicized green font. A dark grey rectangular area is located at the top of the white box. A thick green horizontal line is at the bottom of the white box.

***Thank
you!***