Reporting the past





$\begin{array}{l} \textbf{PRESENT SIMPLE} \rightarrow \textbf{PAST} \\ \textbf{SIMPLE} \end{array}$

"I want to study Psychology." She said (that) she wanted to study Psychology.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS → PAST CONTINUOUS

"We are having lunch." They said (that) they were having lunch.

PRESENT PERFECT \rightarrow **PAST PERFECT** She said "I have cleaned my (that) she had cleaned suit." her suit.

PAST SIMPLE \rightarrow PAST SIMPLE OR PAST PERFECT

I did the He said (that) shopping. she did/had done

the shopping.

PAST CONTINUOUS \rightarrow PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS OR PAST CONTINUOUS

She was reading a magazine.

She said (that) she was/had been reading a magazine

FUTURE SIMPLE \rightarrow **FUTURE IN THE PAST** I will have a She said (that) she party at would have 7.00.

a party at

7.00.

Changing certain words

- TODAY
- YESTERDAY
- TOMORROW
- THIS WEEK
- LAST WEEK
- NEXT WEEK
- AGO
- HERE

- THAT DAY
- THE DAY BEFORE, THE PREVIOUS DAY
- NEXT DAY
- THAT WEEK
- THE WEEK BEFORE
- THE WEEK AFTER, THE FOLLOWING WEEK
- **BEFORE**
- THERE

REPORTED ORDERS

- Do your homework!
- •Mom asked me <u>to do my</u> homework.
- Don't change your tickets!
- •Mom asked me <u>not to</u> <u>change</u> my tickets.

REPORTED QUESTIONS

- •What are you doing?
- •He asked me <u>what I was</u> <u>doing.</u>
- •Are you OK?
- •He asked me <u>if/whether I</u> was OK.



