

**Ivan Alekseevich Bunin**

**Filippov G.A.**

- Date of birth: 10 on October (22), 1870
- Birthplace: Voronezh, Russian Empire
- Date of death: On November 8 1953(1953-11-08) (83 years)
- Place of death: Paris, France
- Kind of activity: poet, writer



# Family. Father.



- The father, Alexey Nikolaevich, the landowner of the Oryol and Tula province was quick-tempered, hazardous, most of all loving hunting and singing to the guitar of ancient romances. Eventually he, because of addiction to wine and cards, has spent not only own inheritance, but also a condition of the wife.
- But despite these defects, all very much loved him for cheerful nature, generosity, art endowments.

# Family. Mother

Ivan Bunin's mother was the complete antithesis to the husband: and Zhukovsky was also engaged in the mild, gentle and sensitive nature which is brought up on Pushkin's lyrics, first of all, in education of children.



# Family. Brother



- Yuli entered the university, terminated a rate, then passed to legal, finished a gymnasium with honors. Designated it scientific career, but he was fond of another: endlessly read Chernyshevsky and Dobrolyubov, met with young opposition, entered revolutionary-democratic movement, "went to the people". It was arrested, stayed some term, then it is banished to native places.

# Education

1885 – return home and continuation of training under the leadership of the elder brother Yuli.



*1881 – receipt in the Yelets gymnasium.*





# Literary debut

- 1887 — "Beggar", "Over the Page grave. I am Nadsona" in the Rodina magazine.
- In 1889 goes to work as the proofreader in the local newspaper "Orlovsky Vestnik".



1889г.

И.А. Бунин

# Varvara Pashchenko

- In edition Bunin has got acquainted with Varvara Vladimirovna Pashchenko, the daughter of the Yelets doctor working as the proofreader.
- His passionate love to her from time to time was saddened by quarrels.
- In 1891 she has married, but their marriage hasn't been legalized, they lived without getting married, the father and mother didn't want to give the daughter for the poor poet.
- The youthful novel of Bunin has made a subject basis of the fifth book "Arsenyev's Lives" appearing separately under the name of "Face".





- 1891 – collection "Poems" (Oryol)
- 1898 - "Under the open sky"
- 1901 - "Leaf fall" (Pushkin award).



# Yalta

- On April 12, 1900 Bunin has arrived to Yalta where the Art theater put his "Seagull", "Uncle Vanya" and other performances for Chekhov.
- Bunin has got acquainted with Stanislavsky, Knipper, S. V. Rachmaninov with whom at him friendship forever was established.



# Vera Muromtsev

- On November 4, 1906 Bunin has got acquainted in Moscow, in B. K. Zaytsev's house, with Vera Nikolaevna Muromtseva.
- On April 10, 1907 Bunin and Vera Nikolaevna have gone from Moscow to the countries of the East - Egypt, Syria, Palestine.
- On May 12, having made the "first distant wandering", in Odessa have descended on the coast.
- Their joint life has begun with this puteshastviye.



# Awards

- The academy of Sciences has awarded Bunina in 1909 the second Pushkin award for verses and Byron's translations; a third - too for verses.
- The same year Bunin has been elected the honorary academician.



# Emigration

- In the summer of 1918 Bunin moves from Bolshevist Moscow to Odessa occupied by the German troops.
- With approach in April, 1919 to the city of Red army won't emigrate, and remains in Odessa.
- Welcomes capture of the city by Voluntary army in August, 1919.
- Actively cooperates with OSVAG (propaganda and information body).
- In February, 1920 when approaching Bolsheviks leaves Russia.
- Will emigrate to France. Within these years keeps the diary "Damned Days" which is partially lost, struck contemporaries with the accuracy of language and passionate hatred to Bolsheviks.

# Return to Paris

- At Germans Bunin printed nothing though lived in a big lack of money and hunger.
- Treated conquerors with hatred, rejoiced to victories of the Soviet and allied troops.
- In 1945 he forever raphoshchalsya with Grass and has come back to Parazh on the first of May.
- The last years he was ill much. Nevertheless has written the book of memoirs and worked on the book "About Chekhov" which he has managed to finish on.
- In total Bunin has written ten new books to emigrations.





- Ivan Alekseevich Bunin has died on the night of November 8, 1953 on hands of the wife in terrible poverty.
- Bunin at the cemetery of Sent-Généviève-de-Bua near Paris, in a crypt, in a zinc coffin is buried.