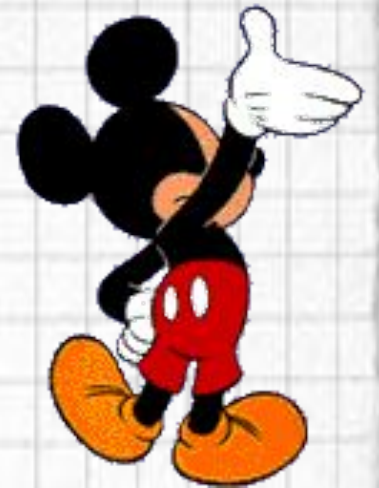




Passive Voice

Страдательный залог





Voice



Active

**Употребляется для
выражения
самостоятельного действия
объекта**

- 1) Usually I feed my dog and than walk it.
- 2) When I was ill, my mother walked my dog.
- 3) I shall walk your dog tomorrow if you are busy.



Passive

**Употребляется для
выражения действия над
объектом**

- 1) Moscow is visited by millions of people every year.
- 2) Some researchers think that Moscow was founded much earlier than in the 12th century.
- 3) Several sports centers will be built in our city.



Passive Voice

1 . Употребляется для выражения действия над объектом (подлежащее испытывает на себе то или иное действие).

I was sent to the library. – Меня послали в библиотеку.

2. Употребляется, когда действующее лицо либо неизвестно, либо оно нас не интересует.

This book was bought yesterday. – Эта книга была куплена вчера.

by

A blue arrow points from the word 'by' to the word 'bought' in the sentence above.

одушевлённым лицом

The Moscow was founded by Yuri Dolgoruki in 1147.

with

A blue arrow points from the word 'with' to the word 'written' in the sentence below.

неодушевлённым лицом

The letter was written with a pen.

Образование

Simple Passive Voice

To be + Participle II (3 ф. гл.)

am is are was/ were shall be will be

Passive Voice употребляется во всех временных формах Indefinite и Perfect, имеет две формы Continuous: Present и Past.

~~Perfect Continuous~~



Образование

Perfect Passive Voice

To have + been + Participle II (3 ф

have has had shall be will be

Passive Voice употребляется во всех временных формах Indefinite и Perfect, имеет две формы Continuous: Present и Past.



Образование

Continuous Passive Voice

To be + being + Participle II (3 ф.)

am is are was/ were

Passive Voice употребляется во всех временных формах Indefinite и Perfect, имеет две формы Continuous: Present и Past.





Вопросительные фор

+ Moscow **is** visited by millions of people every year. – Москву посещают миллионы людей каждый год.

? **Is** Moscow visited by millions of people every year? - Москву посещают миллионы людей каждый год?

(найти глагол **to be** и вынести **на первое место**)

- Moscow **is not** visited by millions of people every year. – Москву не посещают миллионы людей каждый год.

(после **to be** поставит **not**)

Спряжение

Present Simple
Passive Voice

I am sent
He/She is sent
It is sent
You are sent
We are sent
They are sent

Past Simple
Passive Voice

I was sent
He/She was sent
It was sent
You were sent
We were sent
They were sent

Future Simple
Passive Voice

I shall be sent
He/She will be sent
It will be sent
You will be sent
We shall be sent
They will be sent

Спряжение

Present Perfect
Passive Voice

I have been sent

He/She has been sent

It has been sent

We have been sent

They have been sent

Past Perfect
Passive Voice

I had been sent

He/She had been sent

It had been sent

We had been sent

Future Perfect
Passive Voice

I shall have been sent

He/She will have been sent

We shall have been sent

They will have been sent

Спряжение

Present
Continuous
Passive Voice

I am being sent

He/She is being sent

It is being sent

You are being sent

We are being sent

They are being sent

Past Continuous
Passive Voice

I was being sent

He/She was being sent

It was being sent

You were being sent

We were being sent

They were being sent