

Present Perfect Tense

Настоящее совершенное время

Образуется:

HAVE **Ved**

} +

HAS **V3**

I **have washed** the dishes.

He **has eaten** fruit.

Present Perfect Tense

Мы используем:

I. Когда мы говорим о прошедших действиях и хотим подчеркнуть их **ВАЖНОСТЬ** в настоящем, а не **ВРЕМЯ**, когда они произошли.

We **have cleaned** the house. The house is cleaned now.

Мы убрали в доме. Дом чистый сейчас.

(Неважно, когда мы убрали дом, главное, что он чистый.)

Present Perfect Tense

II. Когда мы говорим о действиях, завершившихся в неистекший период времени.

Today – сегодня

This week – на этой неделе

This month – в этом месяце

What **have** you **done** this month? - **Что вы сделали в этом месяце?**

We have helped elderly people this month.

Мы помогали пожилым людям в этом месяце.

Present Perfect Tense

IV. Когда мы говорим о действиях, которые произошли только что, когда-либо, уже или не происходили никогда.

I **have** already **watered** the flowers.

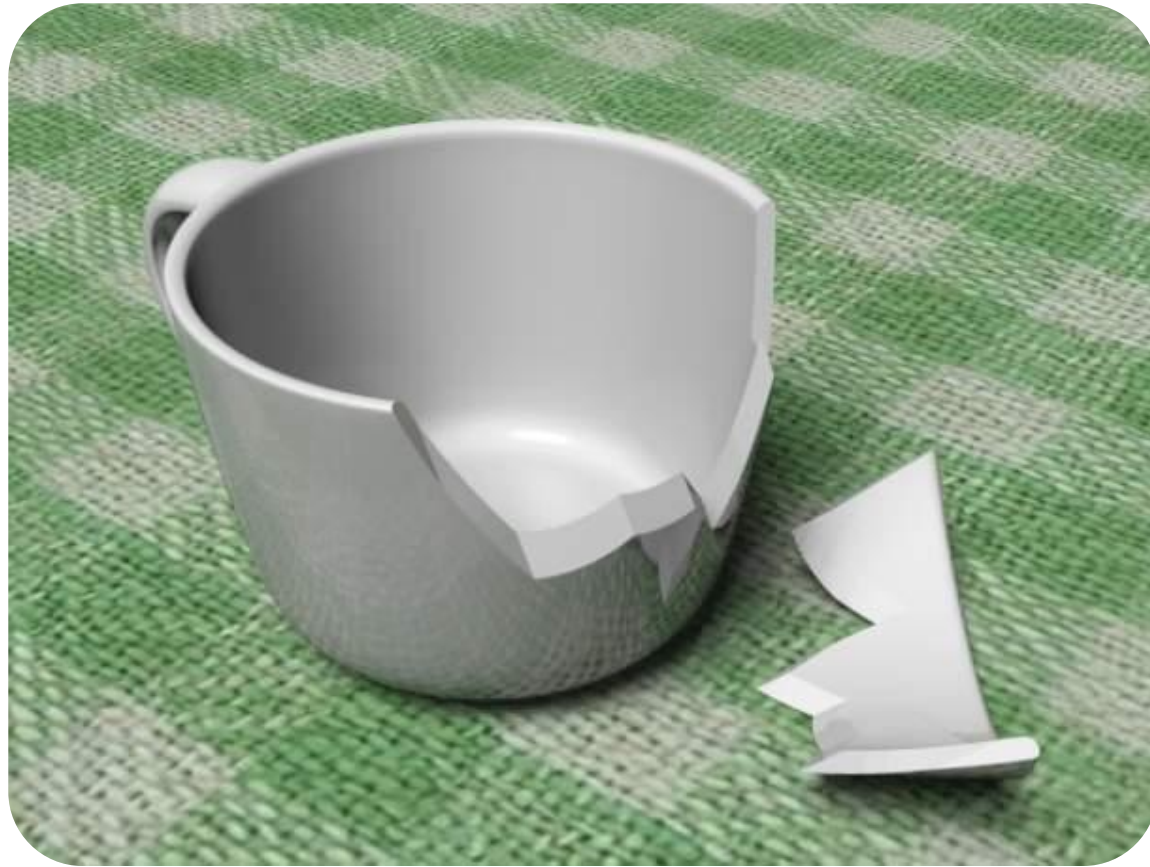
Я уже полил цветы.

She **has** just **washed** the dishes.

Она только что помыла посуду.

Слова – спутники для Present Perfect

- **Ever** – когда-либо
 - **Never** – никогда
 - **Just** – только что
 - **Before** – раньше, прежде
 - **Already** – уже
 - **Yet** – ещё, уже (в отрицательных и вопросительных предложениях)
-
- **Have you ever been** to the USA?
 - **No, I have never been** to the USA.
 - **Have you done** your homework yet?
 - **No, I have not done** it yet.
 - **I have** already **cleaned** my room.
 - **I have** just **washed** the dishes.



I have **just** broken a cup!



We have built a house.



She has just caught a fish.



She has **just** finished the
walls.



The cat has caught a mouse.



She hasn't done her homework
yet.

Things to do

Zork

Zena

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> eat a hamburger | ✓ | |
| <input type="radio"/> drink a cola | X | X |
| <input type="radio"/> see a film | | ✓ |
| <input type="radio"/> speak English | ✓ | ✓ |
| <input type="radio"/> swim in the se | X | |
| <input type="radio"/> visit the Acropolis | | ✓ |
| <input type="radio"/> drive a car | X | X |

Упражнение 2. Поставьте глаголы в скобках в Present Perfect.

1. He _____ (finish) training.
2. She _____ (score) twenty points in the match.
3. We _____ (watch) all the Champions League matches this season.
4. That's amazing! She _____ (run) fifteen kilometers this morning!
5. She _____ (buy) some really nice rollerblades!
6. Oh, no! I _____ (lose) my money!
7. My mum _____ (write) shopping list. It's on the kitchen table.
8. Dad, you _____ (eat) my biscuit!
9. I'm tired. I _____ (watch) three X-Files videos.
10. Hurry up! They _____ (start) the film!
11. Mary _____ (study) hard this year, so she'll pass her exams.
12. Oh no! She _____ (drop) the plate!
13. The garden is very green. It _____ (rain) a lot this month.
14. These are my favourite trousers. I _____ (have) them for five years.
15. Tom's my best friend. I _____ (know) him for three years.
16. They _____ (live) in Miami for two years.
17. Jo has earache. He _____ (have) it since 7 o'clock.
18. Brad _____ (live) in Chicago since 1998.

Упражнение 1. Поставьте глаголы в скобках в Present Perfect

1. He _____ (not wash) his hands. They're very dirty.
2. I _____ (not do) my homework.
3. We (eat) our dinner.
4. John _____ (not play) the violin since he was school.
5. The train (go).
6. Mary _____ (study) hard this year, so she'll pass her exams
7. She (buy) bread.
8. I _____ (not visit) New York for three years.
9. We (draw) a picture.
0. They _____ (live) in Miami for two years.

Упражнение 2. Translate

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------|
| 1. Когда – либо | 5. редко |
| 2. Только что | 6. еще |
| 3. Редко | 7. всегда |
| 4. Никогда | |

Let's practice!

1. John (write) his name.
2. I (draw) a picture.
3. Tom (switch on) the light.
4. The cat (drink) its milk.
5. The tree (fall) across the road.
6. John (give) his bicycle to his brother.
7. You (make) a mistake.
8. We (eat) our dinner.
9. The train just (go).
10. I just (tell) the answer.
11. George never (be) in Australia.
12. John and Richard just (go away).

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

Put the verbs into the correct form (present perfect simple).

1. I _____ (not / work) today.
2. We _____ (buy) a new lamp.
3. We _____ (not / plan) our holiday yet.
4. Where _____ (be / you) ?
5. He _____ (write) five letters.
6. She _____ (not / see) him for a long time.
7. _____ (be / you) at school?
8. School _____ (not / start) yet.
9. _____ (speak / he) to his boss?
10. No, he _____ (have / not) the time yet.

- 1. Упражнение 7. Раскройте скобки и поставьте глаголы в Present Perfect.**
- 2. I (draw) a picture.**
- 3. We (eat) our dinner.**
- 4. The train (go).**
- 5. She (buy) bread.**
- 6. I (draw) a picture.**
- 7. We (eat) our dinner.**
- 8. The train (go).**
- 9. She (buy) bread.**

Упражнение 1.

I (to be) to their concert twice. Their music is amazing.

I (not/to see) Jane since the day of her wedding.

They (to come back) from their honey moon yet?

—Where is your ID Card? —I (to lose) it. They are going to make me another one.

Oh, look! It's Sarah. I (not/to see) her for a long time.

Jane is on holiday. She (to go) to Ireland.

—Are you going to the medical center? —I (already/to be) there today.

I am waiting for a very important letter. It (not/to arrive) yet?

My father (to start) a new job recently. He is very busy now. I (not/talk) to him for a long time already.

Упражнение 2.

You (to hear) from Melisa recently? — No, she (to go) to China for a seminar and (not/come back) yet.

It was a great weekend. I (to meet) lots of people for the last few days.

It is the first time I (to swim) in the ocean. I (never/do) this before.

You (ever\try) Indian or Chinese food?

I have been very busy with the project recently. So I (not/seen) any of my friends for a long time.

You (ever/to speak) to a famous person in your life?

What is the most beautiful place you (ever/to see)?

Упражнение 3.

Hello, Josh. I hope you are enjoying your holidays in America. Everything is fine at home. Molly 1. (to receive) the exam results from school recently. She 2. (to get) the highest possible point among all the children. Aunt Franny 3. (to sell) her old car and 4. (already/to buy) a new one. Mother 5. (already/to plan) our next weekend holidays. We are going for a barbeque party. Father 6. (to be) to Paris twice since the time you left. He has so much to tell you. And I 7. (to get) a confirmation letter about my internship in the law firm. So everything is good. Come home. We miss you.

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