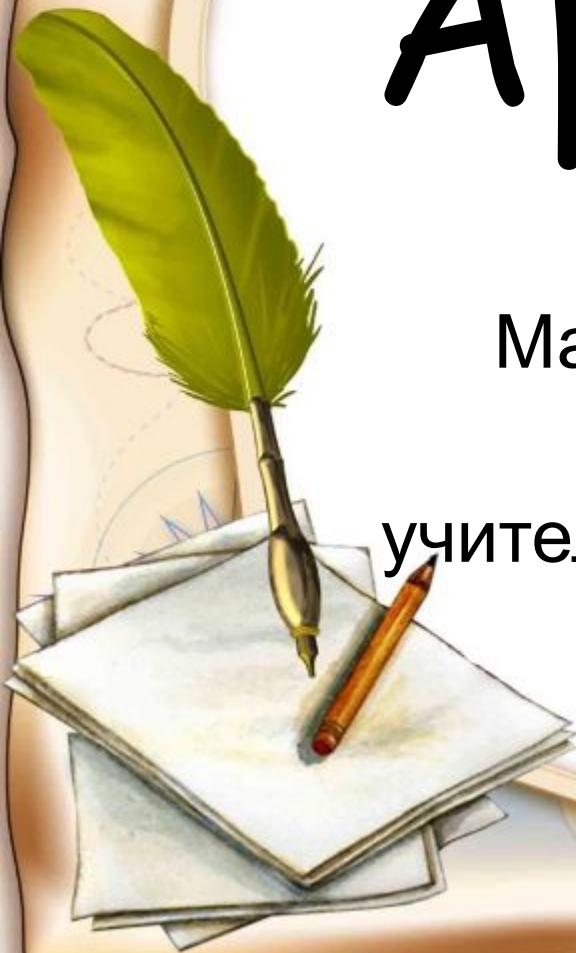


Артикль

Малышева Наталия
Владимировна,
учитель английского языка



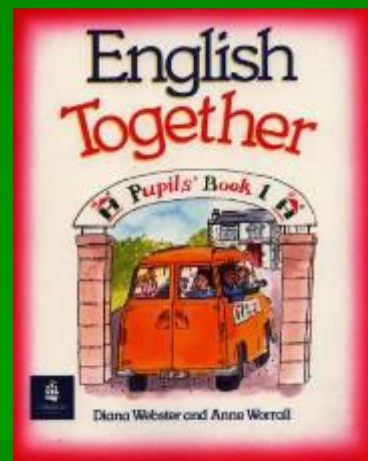
Артикль

неопределенный

определенный



A book
(любая)



The book
(определенная)



Неопределенный

A carrot



An orange



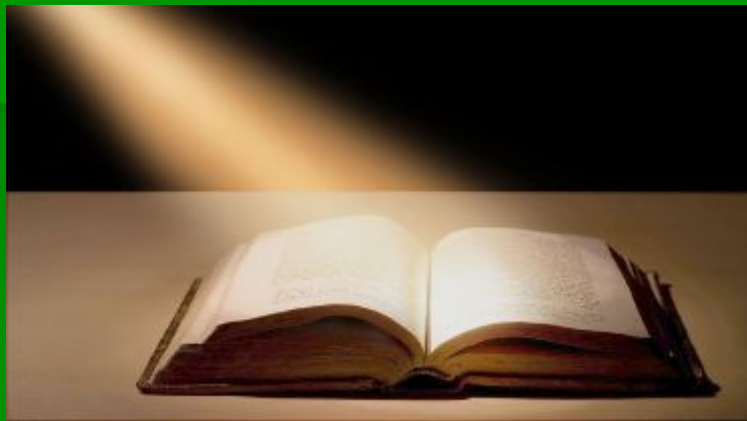
Неопределенный артикль:

1. Предмет упоминается впервые

I ate **an** apple for lunch.

2. В конструкции there is с исчисляемыми существительными

There is **a** book on the table.



3. После «what» в восклицательных предложениях

What **a** day!

4. В идиомах

I am not much of **a** singer.

5. Именная часть составного сказуемого

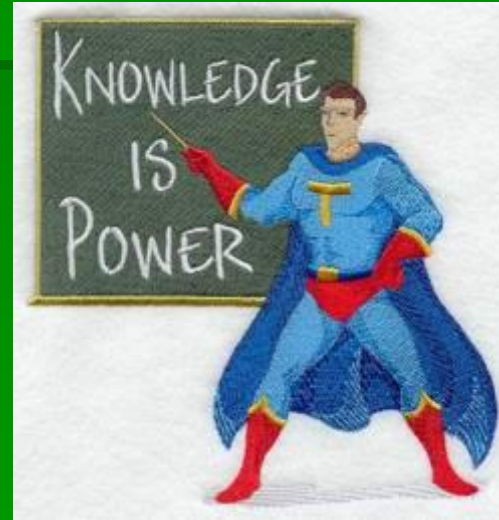
I am **a** student.



No article:

1. Перед абстрактными существительными

Knowledge is **power**.



2. Перед неисчисляемыми существительными

Snow is white.



3. Перед количественными
числительными

I bought **3** books for school
library.

4. Перед словами “some, any, every, etc”

There is **some** juice in the jug.

5. Если перед словом стоит
притяжательное местоимение

Her book is more expensive than
mine.



No article!

КОНТИНЕНТЫ:

Africa,



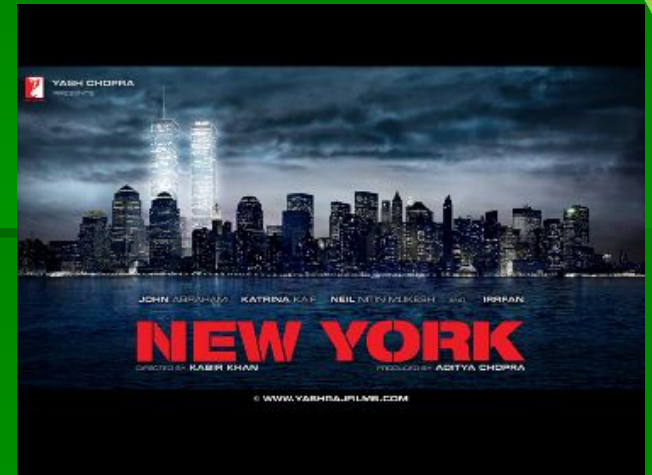
Штаты:

Texas



Города:

New York
Abakan



Улицы:

Sovetskaya street



Особые случаи:

Имена людей всегда **без артикля**

Franklin Delano Roosevelt

НО!

Если речь идет о целой семье, используют **определенный артикль**

The Ivanovs, **The** Smiths



Определенный артикль **всегда**:

1. Названия океанов: → **The** Pacific Ocean

→ **The** Atlantic Ocean

2. Названия морей: → **The** Black Sea

→ **The** Baltic Sea

3. Названия рек: → **The** Nile

→ **The** Volga

4. Названия проливов: **The** English Chanel

5. Названия пустынь: → **The** Sahara



Особые случаи:

- Озера: → Lake Baikal (без артикля)
→ **The** Baikal



- Горы: → Mount Everest
→ **The** Alps



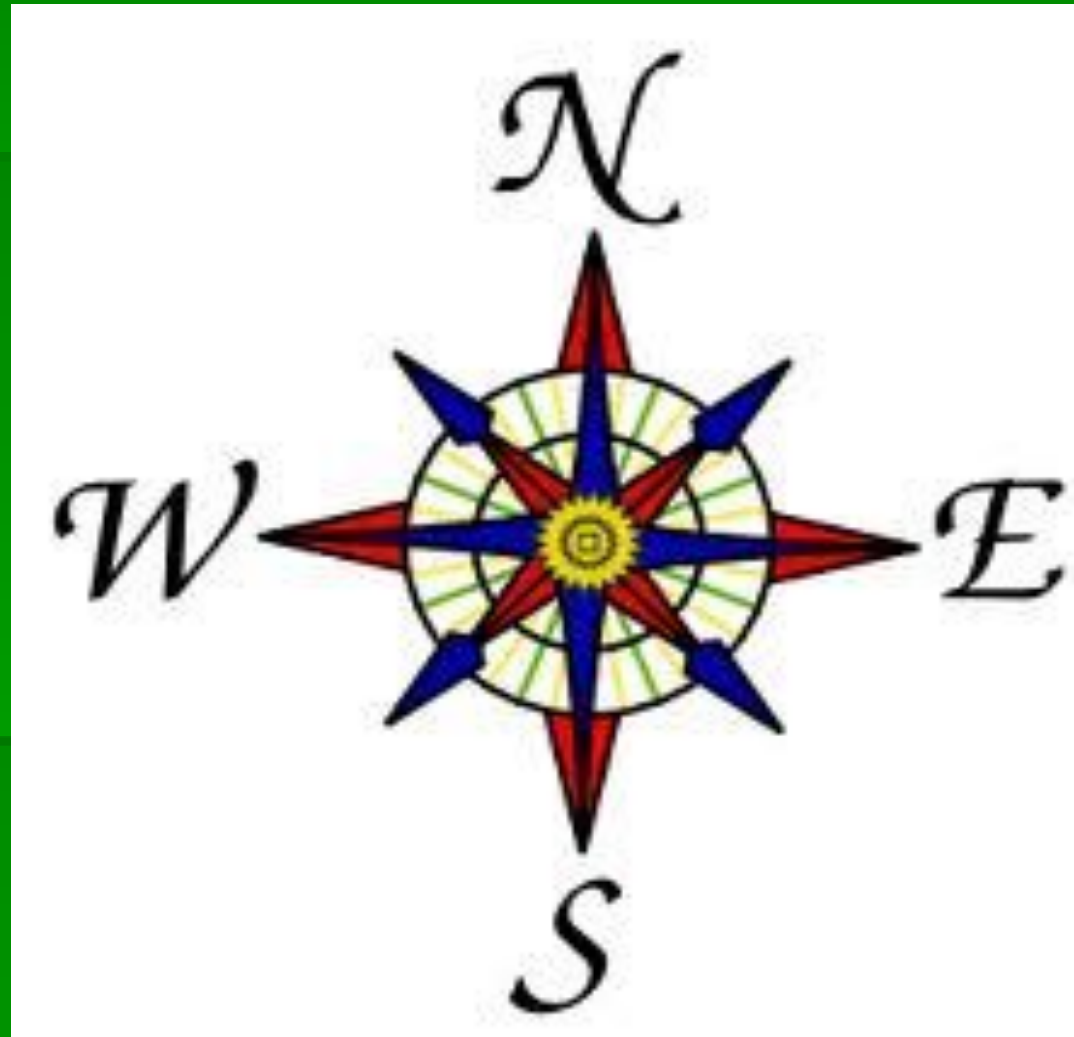
Особые случаи:

- Город Гаага → **The Hague**
- Страна: → Russia
→ **The Russian Federation**
- Голландия: → Holland
→ **The Netherlands**

WELCOME TO RUSSIA!



The North



The West

The East

The South



Всегда **the**:

- с порядковыми числительными

the first of September

- с прилагательными в превосходной степени

the strongest man in the city

the most beautiful girl in the class



NO ARTICLE!

To go to **school** – идти в школу (учиться)

To be in **hospital** – быть в больнице
(лечиться)

To go to **bed** – идти спать

To be in **prison** – быть в тюрьме (сидеть)

To be in **church** – быть в церкви (молиться)

To go to **university** – идти в университет
(учиться)

To go to **college** – идти в колледж (учиться)



Article THE!

To go to **the** school – идти в школу (e.g. на родительское собрание)

To be in **the** hospital – быть в больнице (e.g. навестить больного)

Don't sit on **the** bed – не садись на кровать (мебель)

To be in **the** prison – быть в тюрьме (e.g. на свидании с осужденным)

To be in **the** church – быть в церкви (e.g. купить свечу)

To go to **the** university – идти в университет (e.g. обсудить экзамены сына)

To go to **the** college – идти в колледж (e.g. встретить дочь)



Exercise 1

... United States is ... big country. It consists of ... 50 states. ... Hawaii is ... 50th state. ... Rhode Island is ... smallest. ... capital of ... USA is ... Washington, DC. There are ... mountains in ... west and big lakes in ... north. ... longest North American river, ... Mississippi, begins near these lakes and flows into ... Gulf of Mexico.



Keys

The United States is a big country. It consists of 50 states. Hawaii is the 50th state. Rhode Island is the smallest. The capital of the USA is Washington, DC. There are mountains in the west and big lakes in the north. The longest North American river, the Mississippi, begins near these lakes and flows into the Gulf of Mexico.



Exercise 2

1. Give me ... chair, please.
2. They have ... dog and two cats.
3. I have ... spoon in my ... plate, but I have no ... soup in it.
4. My ... friend says he is going to be ... millionaire one ... day.
5. Would you like ... orange?
6. Mr. Smith is ... artist, Mrs. Smith is ... poetess.
7. This ... pencil is broken. Give me that ... pencil, please.
8. She has ... ball. ... ball is ... big.
9. I got ... letter from my ... friend yesterday. ... letter was interesting.
10. When they were in Geneva, they stayed at ... hotel and sometimes in ... restaurant.



Keys

1. Give me **a** chair, please.
2. They have **a** dog and two cats.
3. I have **a** spoon in my plate, but I have no soup in it.
4. My friend says he is going to be **a** millionaire one day.
5. Would you like **an** orange?
6. Mr. Smith is **an** artist, Mrs. Smith is **a** poetess.
7. This pencil is broken. Give me that pencil, please.
8. She has **a** ball. **The** ball is big.
9. I got **a** letter from my friend yesterday. **The** letter was interesting.
10. When they were in Geneva, they stayed at **a** hotel.



Thank you !

