



# PASSIVE VOICE

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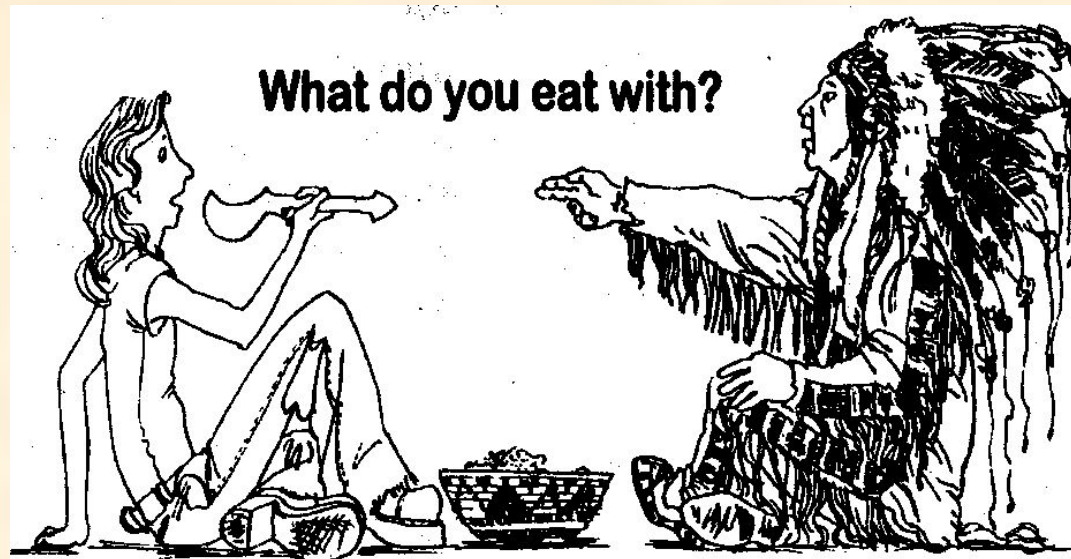
Как часто вы используете  
пассивный залог в своей речи?

**How often do you use Passive  
Voice in your speech?**

- Is it necessary to learn the theme Passive Voice?

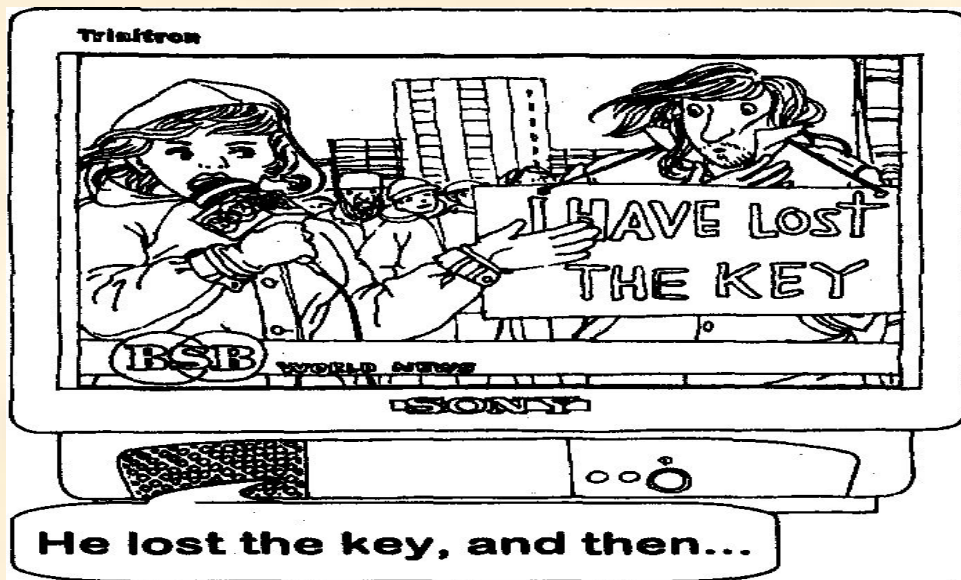
**Нужен ли Страдательный залог  
в грамматике английского  
языка?**

PASSIVE VOICE is used when something is done to the subject



- The tomato soup **IS BEING EATEN** with the spoon

Not long ago the key **has been lost by**  
Mr.Fill.



# THE GENERAL FORMULA

to BE + V<sub>3</sub> or V ed

**to be** is changed according to the tense and the subject :

**Present Simple: to be = am / is / are**

The flowers are watered by him every day.

**Past Simple: to be = was / were**

The flowers were watered by him yesterday.

**Future Simple: to be = shall / will be**

The flowers will be watered by him tomorrow.

# ACTIVE VOICE

	Simple	Progressive	Perfect	Perfect Progr.
Future	Shall/will V		Shall/will have V3	
Present	V (s)	Am/is/are + V ing	Have /has V3	
Past	V 2	was / were + V ing	Had V3	

do not exist in Passive Voice

# Let's practise





# Music/ listen/ Hippi



Music is being listened by Hippi .

# The newspaper /read /the unemployed person

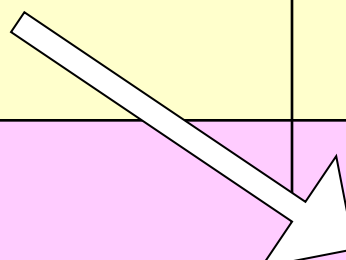


- The newspaper **is being read** by the unemployed person.

# PASSIVE VOICE

be + V3 or V ed

	Simple	Progressive	Perfect	P.P
Future	Shall/will be + V3		?	
Present	Am/is/are V3		?	
Past	Was/were V3			



Am/is/ are + V ing  
+ to be + V3

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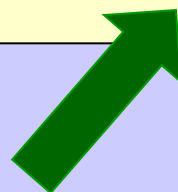
Am/is are + being + V3

Big Ben **is being reconstructed**  
now.

# PASSIVE VOICE

be + V3 or V ed

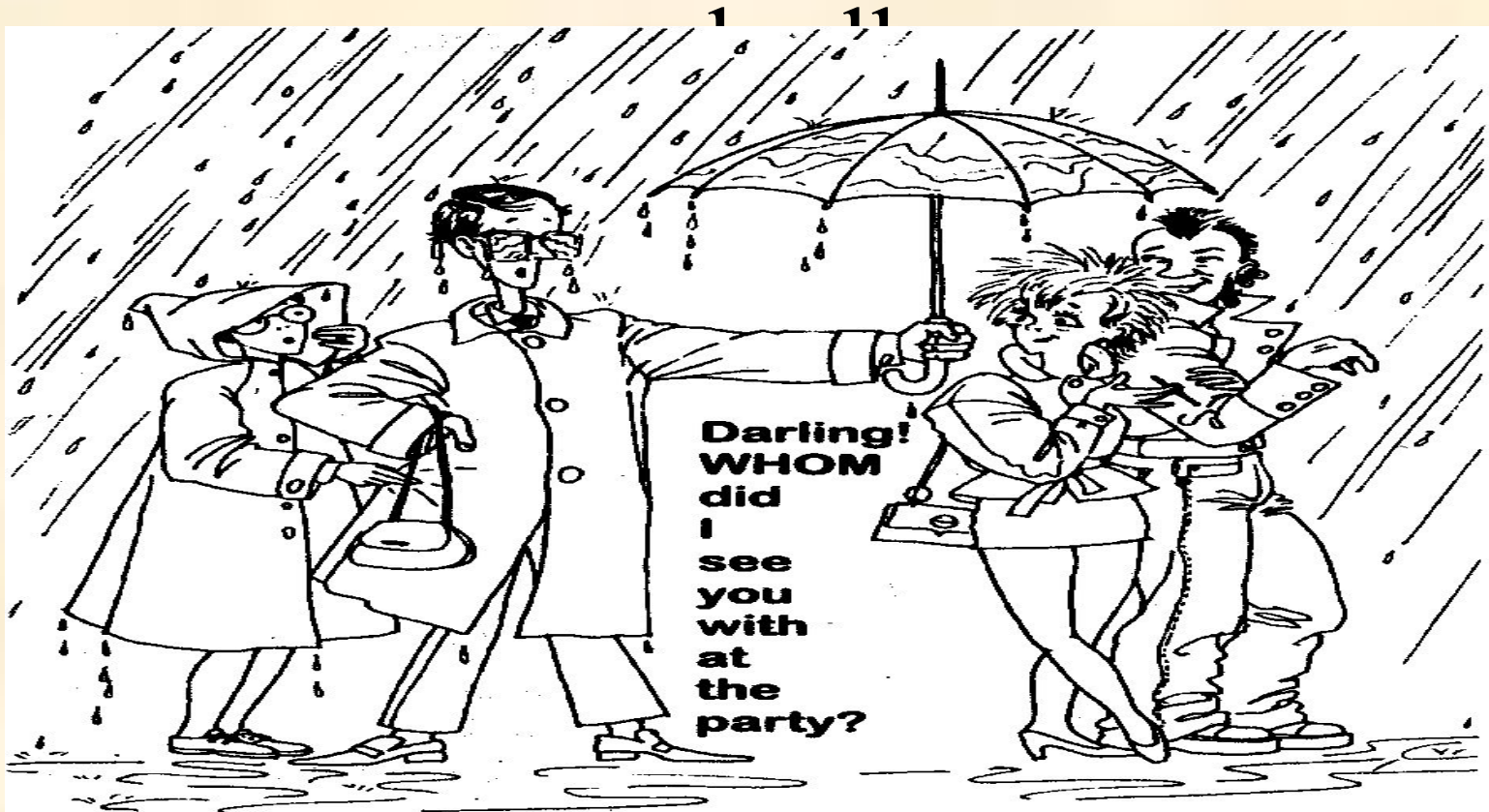
	Simple	Progressive	Perfect	P.P
Future	Shall/will be + V3	Was /were + V ing + to be + V3		
Present	Am/is/are V3	<hr/> Was / were + being + V3  Westminster Abbey <b>was being reconstructed</b> when ...		
Past	Was/were V3			



**Let's practise**



Yesterday from 5 till 5.30 p.m. Tom and Ann/protect against the rain / the



... Tom and Ann were being protected..

# PASSIVE VOICE

be + V3 or V ed

	Simple	Progressive	Perfect	P.P
Future	Shall/will be + V3			
Present	Am/is/are V3	Am/is/are +		
Past	Was/were V3			

Shall/will have + V3

+

to be + V3

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Shall/will have been + V3

The Tretyakov Gallery **will have been**  
**opened**  
by the 3rd  
of June.

# PASSIVE VOICE

be + V3 or V ed

	Simple	Progressive	Perfect	P.P
Future	Shall/will be + V3		Shall/will have been +V3	
Present	Am/is/are V3	Am/is/are + V3	Have/has + V3 + to be + V3	
Past	Was/were V3		Have /has + been + V3	

The British Museum **was founded**  
in 1753 .



# PASSIVE VOICE

To be + V3 or V ed

	Simple	Progressive	Perfect	P.P
Future	Shall/will to be + V3		Shall/will have been + V3	
Present	Am to be + V3	is to be + V3	has to be + V3	has been to be + V3
Past	Was to be + V3	was to be + V3	had to be + V3	had been to be + V3

SHE or He Or She has + been + V3 or V ed

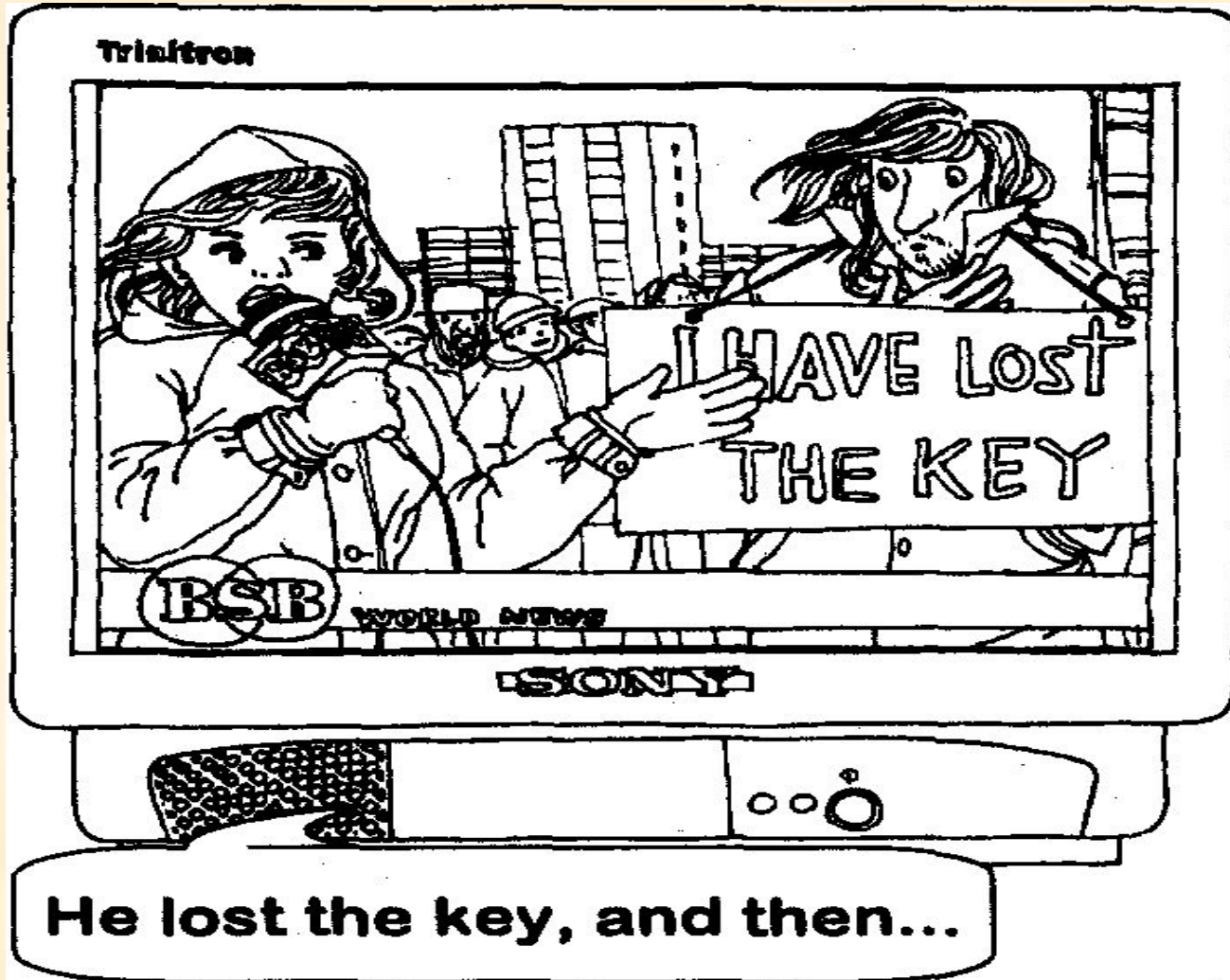
I , we, you, they + have + been + V3 or V ed

The room has been just cleaned by Tom.

**Let's practise!**



Not long ago the key/lose/ Jack



# PASSIVE VOICE

be + V3 or V ed

	Simple	Progressive	Perfect	P.P
Future	Shall/will be + V3		Shall/will have <b>been</b> +V3	
Present	Am/is/are V3	Am/is/are + <b>+being</b> +V3	Have / has <b>been</b> + V3	
Past	Was/were V3	was / were <b>+ being</b> + V3	Had <b>been</b> + V3	

# PAY ATTENTION



I have redecorated my apartment.

The apartment has been redecorated by me.

**THE SUBJECT AND THE OBJECT REPLACED EACH OTHER**

**We have learned ,that Passive  
Voice is everywhere.**

**Мы доказали, что употребление  
страдательного залога –явление  
частое.**

• **GOOD LUCK!**

