

# PRESENT TIME FORMS

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

# PRESENT SIMPLE

- простое настоящее

время  
Вопрос

Утверждение

Отрицание

DO	}	I	}	listen	?
		YOU		drive	
		WE		speak	
		THEY		swim	
DOES	}	HE	}	play	
		SHE		walk	
		IT		do	

I	}	listen
		drive
		speak
		do
HE	}	listens
		drives
		speaks
		does

I	}	DO	}	listen
				drive
				speak
				swim
HE	}	DOES	}	play
				walk
				do

# VERB

**Английский глагол во временной форме Present Simple почти всегда совпадает со своей начальной, то есть указанной в словаре, формой без частицы to. Лишь в 3-ем лице единственного числа к ней нужно прибавить окончание -s:**

I work – he works

# EXAMPLES

**The airplane takes off at 2.30 p.m.**

**Самолет взлетает в 14:30.**

**When you see a big green house, turn left.**

**Когда вы увидите большой зеленый дом, поверните налево.**

**I enjoy travelling. Я обожаю путешествовать.**

# PRESENT CONTINUOUS

- настоящее длительное

время  
Вопрос

Утверждение

Отрицание

Am	I	} listening driving speaking swimming? playing walking getting
Is	HE SHE IT	
Are	YOU WE THEY	

I	Am	} listening driving speaking swimming playing walking getting
HE SHE IT	Is	
YOU WE THEY	Are	

I	Am	} listening driving speaking swimming playing walking getting	
HE SHE IT	Is		<b>not</b>
YOU WE THEY	Are		

**Now!**

# VERB

**To be в настоящем времени имеет три формы:**

**am – 1 лицо, ед. ч. (I am shaving.)**

**is – 3 лицо, ед. ч. (He is reading.)**

**are – 2 лицо ед. ч. и все формы мн. ч. (They are sleeping.)**

**Причастие настоящего времени (Participle I) можно получить, прибавив к начальной форме значимого глагола окончание -ing:**

**jump – jumping, live – living**

***Now!***

# EXAMPLES

**Why are you always interrupting people?**

**Почему ты вечно перебиваешь людей?**

**He is always shouting at me.**

**Он всегда на меня орет.**

**I am watching TV.**

**Я смотрю телевизор.**

# PRESENT PERFECT

- настоящее совершенное  
время

## Вопрос

## Утверждение Отрицание

HAVE	{	I YOU WE THEY	} heard
			} known
HAS	{	HE SHE IT	} done it

?

I YOU WE THEY	{	HAVE ('VE) HAVE NOT (HAVEN'T)	} lived in London
HE SHE IT	{	HAS ('S) HAS NOT (HASN'T)	} been to America



# VERB

**To have в настоящем времени имеет две формы:**

**has – 3 лицо, ед. ч. (He has played)**

**have – 1 и 2 лицо ед.ч. и все формы мн. ч. (I have played)**

**Причастие второе, или причастие прошедшего времени (Participle II), можно получить, прибавив к начальной форме значимого глагола окончание -ed:**

**examine – examined, enjoy – enjoyed, close – closed**

# EXAMPLES

**I've studied Spanish since childhood.**

**Я учил испанский с детства.**

**I haven't seen my hometown for 45 years.**

**Я не видел свой родной город 45 лет.**

**I've just finished my work.**

**Я только что закончил работу.**



# PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

- настоящее совершенное длительное время

УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНАЯ ФОРМА			ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНАЯ ФОРМА			ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНА ФОРМА		
I You We They	have been	playing	I You We They	haven't been (have not)	playing	Have	I you we they	been playing
He She It	has been		He She It	hasn't been (has not)		Has	he she it	

Фотография с сайта [english-da.ru](http://english-da.ru)

# VERB

**To be во времени Present Perfect имеет две формы:**

**Have been – 1 и 2 лицо ед. ч. и все формы мн. ч.**

**Has been – 3 лицо ед. ч.**

**Причастие настоящего времени (Participle I) можно получить, прибавив к начальной форме значимого глагола окончание -ing:**

**jump – jumping, live – living**

# EXAMPLES

**I have been waiting here for 2 hours!**

**Я прождал здесь два часа!**

**We have been preparing for our exam since morning.**

**Мы готовились к экзамену с самого утра.**

**I have been living in Kiev since 1975.**

**Я (уже) живу в Киеве с 1975 года.**

# ЗАДАНИЕ 1.

**Paul isn't a very honest person. That is why when he speaks nobody ... him.**

- believe**
- believes** ✓
- hasn't believed**
- isn't believing**

# ЗАДАНИЕ 2.

He ... sports cars.

- has ✓
- have
- got
- hasn't

# ЗАДАНИЕ 3.

**Bill, your hair looks wet. What ... all morning in the rain?**

- has you done
- are you doing
- do you do
- have you been doing ✓



# ЗАДАНИЕ 4.

**Gill can't do the dishes right now because she ... now.**

- is sleeping** ✓
- sleeps**
- slept**
- sleeping**

# ЗАДАНИЕ 5.

**Don't mess with that liquid! It ... some poisonous acid!**

- is containing
- has contained
- contains ✓
- contained

# ЗАДАНИЕ 6.

**... it difficult to concentrate on your work with this music on?**

- Are you finding**
- Do you find** ✓
- Have you found**
- Have you been found**

# ЗАДАНИЕ 7.

**I ... English much better now that we have a new teacher.**

- am understanding**
- have understood**
- understand** ✓
- have been understanding**

# ЗАДАНИЕ 8.

Can she ... with me, please?

- go ✓
- goes
- gone
- will go

# ЗАДАНИЕ 9.

He denied having broken the vase, but I still ... to believe him.

- refuses
- had refused
- am refusing
- refuse ✓

# ЗАДАНИЕ 10.

**He found a new job in China. He ... to move to China because he is fond of their lifestyle.**

- has always wanted** ✓
- is always wanting**
- always wants**
- have always wanted**

# TRANSLATE

**Я обожаю путешествовать**

**I enjoy travelling**

**Мы ходим в кино два раза в неделю**

**We go to the cinema twice a week**

**Я сейчас не плаваю.**

**I'm not swimming at the moment.**

**Дождь не идёт, идёт снег.**

**It isn't raining, it's snowing.**

**Я только что написал письмо.**

**I've just written a letter.**

**Я вас ищу (уже) целый час.**

**I've been looking for you a whole hour.**