

PRESENT TIME FORMS

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

PRESENT SIMPLE

- простое настоящее

время
Вопрос

Утверждение

Отрицание

DO	}	I	}	listen
		YOU		drive
		WE		speak
		THEY		swim
DOES	}	HE	}	play
		SHE		walk
		IT		do

?

I	}	listen	
		YOU	drive
		WE	speak
		THEY	do
HE	}	listens	
		SHE	drives
		IT	speaks
			does

I	}	DO	}	listen	
				YOU	drive
				WE	speak
				THEY	swim
HE	}	DOES	}	play	
				SHE	walk
				IT	do

not

VERB

Английский глагол во временной форме Present Simple почти всегда совпадает со своей начальной, то есть указанной в словаре, формой без частицы to. Лишь в 3-ем лице единственного числа к ней нужно прибавить окончание -s:

I work – he works

EXAMPLES

The airplane takes off at 2.30 p.m.

Самолет взлетает в 14:30.

When you see a big green house, turn left.

Когда вы увидите большой зеленый дом, поверните налево.

I enjoy travelling. Я обожаю путешествовать.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

- настоящее длительное

время
Вопрос

Утверждение

Отрицание

Am	I	} listening driving speaking swimming? playing walking getting
Is	HE SHE IT	
Are	YOU WE THEY	

I	Am	} listening driving speaking swimming playing walking getting
HE SHE IT	Is	
YOU WE THEY	Are	

I	Am	} listening driving speaking swimming playing walking getting	
HE SHE IT	Is		not
YOU WE THEY	Are		

Now!

VERB

To be в настоящем времени имеет три формы:

am – 1 лицо, ед. ч. (I am shaving.)

is – 3 лицо, ед. ч. (He is reading.)

are – 2 лицо ед. ч. и все формы мн. ч. (They are sleeping.)

Причастие настоящего времени (Participle I) можно получить, прибавив к начальной форме значимого глагола окончание -ing:

jump – jumping, live – living

Now!

EXAMPLES

Why are you always interrupting people?

Почему ты вечно перебиваешь людей?

He is always shouting at me.

Он всегда на меня орет.

I am watching TV.

Я смотрю телевизор.

PRESENT PERFECT

- настоящее совершенное
время

Вопрос

Утверждение Отрицание

HAVE	{	I YOU WE THEY	}	heard	?
				known	
HAS	{	HE SHE IT	}	done it	

I YOU WE THEY	{	HAVE ('VE) HAVE NOT (HAVEN'T)	}	lived in London
HE SHE IT	{	HAS ('S) HAS NOT (HASN'T)	}	been to America

VERB

To have в настоящем времени имеет две формы:

has – 3 лицо, ед. ч. (He has played)

have – 1 и 2 лицо ед.ч. и все формы мн. ч. (I have played)

Причастие второе, или причастие прошедшего времени (Participle II), можно получить, прибавив к начальной форме значимого глагола окончание -ed:

examine – examined, enjoy – enjoyed, close – closed

EXAMPLES

I've studied Spanish since childhood.

Я учил испанский с детства.

I haven't seen my hometown for 45 years.

Я не видел свой родной город 45 лет.

I've just finished my work.

Я только что закончил работу.

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

- настоящее совершенное длительное время

УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНАЯ ФОРМА			ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНАЯ ФОРМА			ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНА ФОРМА		
I You We They	have been	playing	I You We They	haven't been (have not)	playing	Have	I you we they	been playing
He She It	has been		He She It	hasn't been (has not)		Has	he she it	

Фотография с сайта english-da.ru

VERB

To be во времени Present Perfect имеет две формы:

Have been – 1 и 2 лицо ед. ч. и все формы мн. ч.

Has been – 3 лицо ед. ч.

Причастие настоящего времени (Participle I) можно получить, прибавив к начальной форме значимого глагола окончание -ing:

jump – jumping, live – living

EXAMPLES

I have been waiting here for 2 hours!

Я прождал здесь два часа!

We have been preparing for our exam since morning.

Мы готовились к экзамену с самого утра.

I have been living in Kiev since 1975.

Я (уже) живу в Киеве с 1975 года.

ЗАДАНИЕ 1.

Paul isn't a very honest person. That is why when he speaks nobody ... him.

- believe**
- believes** ✓
- hasn't believed**
- isn't believing**

ЗАДАНИЕ 2.

He ... sports cars.

- has ✓
- have
- got
- hasn't

ЗАДАНИЕ 3.

Bill, your hair looks wet. What ... all morning in the rain?

- has you done
- are you doing
- do you do
- have you been doing ✓

ЗАДАНИЕ 4.

Gill can't do the dishes right now because she ... now.

- is sleeping** ✓
- sleeps**
- slept**
- sleeping**

ЗАДАНИЕ 5.

Don't mess with that liquid! It ... some poisonous acid!

- is containing
- has contained
- contains ✓
- contained

ЗАДАНИЕ 6.

... it difficult to concentrate on your work with this music on?

- Are you finding**
- Do you find** ✓
- Have you found**
- Have you been found**

ЗАДАНИЕ 7.

I ... English much better now that we have a new teacher.

- am understanding**
- have understood**
- understand** ✓
- have been understanding**

ЗАДАНИЕ 8.

Can she ... with me, please?

- go ✓
- goes
- gone
- will go

ЗАДАНИЕ 9.

He denied having broken the vase, but I still ... to believe him.

- refuses
- had refused
- am refusing
- refuse ✓

ЗАДАНИЕ 10.

He found a new job in China. He ... to move to China because he is fond of their lifestyle.

- has always wanted** ✓
- is always wanting**
- always wants**
- have always wanted**

TRANSLATE

Я обожаю путешествовать

I enjoy travelling

Мы ходим в кино два раза в неделю

We go to the cinema twice a week

Я сейчас не плаваю.

I'm not swimming at the moment.

Дождь не идёт, идёт снег.

It isn't raining, it's snowing.

Я только что написал письмо.

I've just written a letter.

Я вас ищу (уже) целый час.

I've been looking for you a whole hour.