PRESENTATION OF THE SERVINGS

PRESENT SIMPLE

- простое настоящее



VERB

Английский глагол во временной форме Present Simple почти всегда совпадает со своей начальной, то есть указанной в словаре, формой без частицы to. Лишь в 3-ем лице единственного числа к ней нужно прибавить окончание -s:

I work - he works

EXAMPLES

The airplane takes off at 2.30 p.m.

Самолет взлетает в 14:30.

When you see a big green house, turn left.

Когда вы увидите большой зеленый дом, поверните налево.

I enjoy travelling. Я обожаю путешествовать.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

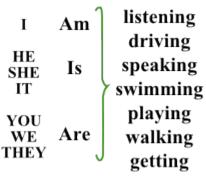
- настоящее длительное

время Вопрос

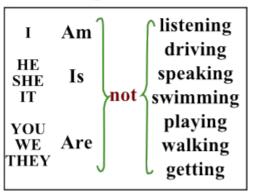
Утверждение







Отрицание





VERB

To be в настоящем времени имеет три формы:

am – 1 лицо, ед. ч. (I am shaving.)

is – 3 лицо, ед. ч. (He is reading.)

are – 2 лицо ед. ч. и все формы мн. ч. (They are sleeping.)

Причастие настоящего времени (Participle I) можно получить, прибавив к начальной форме значимого глагола окончание -ing:

jump – jumping, live – living

EXAMPLES

Why are you always interrupting people?

Почему ты вечно перебиваешь людей?

He is always shouting at me.

Он всегда на меня орет.

I am watching TV.

Я смотрю телевизор.

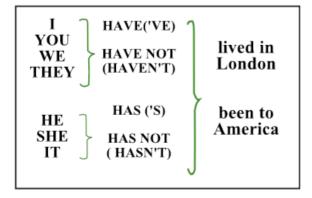
PRESENT PERFECT

 настоящее совершенное время

Вопрос

$\begin{array}{c} {}_{HAVE} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} I \\ YOU \\ WE \\ THEY \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{c} heard \\ known \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \\ HAS \end{array} \begin{array}{c} {}_{HE} \\ SHE \\ IT \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} done \ it \end{array}$

Утверждение Отрицание



VERB

То have в настоящем времени имеет две формы:

has – 3 лицо, ед. ч. (He has played)

have – 1 и 2 лицо ед.ч. и все формы мн. ч. (I have played)

Причастие второе, или причастие прошедшего времени (Participle II), можно получить, прибавив к начальной форме значимого глагола окончание -ed:

examine – examined, enjoy – enjoyed, close – closed

EXAMPLES

I've studied Spanish since childhood.

Я учил испанский с детства.

I haven't seen my hometown for 45 years.

Я не видел свой родной город 45 лет.

I've just finished my work.

Я только что закончил работу.

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINIOUS

- настоящее совершенное длительное время

УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНАЯ ФОРМА			ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНАЯ ФОРМА			ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНА ФОРМА		
I You We They	have been	playing	You We They	haven't been (have not)	playing	Have	you we they	been playing
He She It	has been		He She It	hasn't been (has not)		Has	he she it	

Фотография с сайта english-da.ru

VERB

To be во времени Present Perfect имеет две формы:

Have been – 1 и 2 лицо ед. ч. и все формы мн. ч.

Has been – 3 лицо ед. ч.

Причастие настоящего времени (Participle I) можно получить, прибавив к начальной форме значимого глагола окончание -ing:

jump – jumping, live – living

EXAMPLES

I have been waiting here for 2 hours! Я прождал здесь два часа!

We have been preparing for our exam since morning. Мы готовились к экзамену с самого утра.

I have been living in Kiev since 1975. Я (уже) живу в Киеве с 1975 года.

ЗАДАНИЕ 1.

Paul isn't a very honest person. That is why when he speaks nobody ... him.

- believe
- □ believes ✓
- □ hasn't believed
- ☐ isn't believing

ЗАДАНИЕ 2.

He ... sports cars.

- □ has ✓
- □ have
- □ got
- □ hasn't

ЗАДАНИЕ 3.

Bill, your hair looks wet. What ... all morning in the rain?

- □ has you done
- are you doing
- ☐ do you do
- ☐ have you been doing ✓

ЗАДАНИЕ 4.

Gill can't do the dishes right now because she ... now.

- ☐ is sleeping ✓
- □ sleeps
- □ slept
- □ sleeping

ЗАДАНИЕ 5.

Don't mess with that liquid! It ... some poisonous acid!

- ☐ is containing
- has contained
- □ contains ✓
- contained

ЗАДАНИЕ 6.

... it difficult to concentrate on your work with this music on?

- □ Are you finding
- □ Do you find ✓
- ☐ Have you found
- ☐ Have you been found

ЗАДАНИЕ 7.

- I... English much better now that we have a new teacher.
- □ am understanding
- □ have understood
- □ understand √
- ☐ have been understanding

ЗАДАНИЕ 8.

Can she ... with me, please?

- □ go ✓
- goes
- gone
- □ will go

ЗАДАНИЕ 9.

He denied having broken the vase, but I still ... to believe him.

- refuses
- had refused
- am refusing
- □ refuse ✓

ЗАДАНИЕ 10.

He found a new job in China. He ... to move to China because he is fond of their lifestyle.

- □ has always wanted ✓
- □ is always wanting
- always wants
- have always wanted

TRANSLATE

Я обожаю путешествовать
I enjoy travelling
Мы ходим в кино два раза в неделю
We go to the cinema twice a week
Я сейчас не плаваю.
I'm not swimming at the moment.
Дождь не идёт, идёт снег.
It isn't raining, it's snowing.
Я только что написал письмо.
I've just written a letter.
Я вас ищу (уже) целый час.
I've been looking for you a whole hour.