

Неличные формы глагола

The Infinitive
The Participle
The Gerund



The Infinitive

- Инфинитив (неопределенная форма глагола)
- неличная форма глагола, отвечает на вопросы *что делать? что сделать?*
- Формальный признак – употребление частицы *to*

For example:

- *It's a pleasure **to see** you.*
- *Do you know how **to get** there?*
- *We'd like **to spend** another week here.*
- ***To tell** the truth, I don't trust her.*

Gerund (Герундий)

- Герундий выражает название действия и обладает как свойствами существительного, так и свойствами глагола.
- Форма герундия: V+ing/having V3

For example:

- We looking forward to **hearing** from her.
- He insisted on Kate's **leaving** at once.

Gerund is used:

1. В качестве существительного:

*Her **singing** was beautiful.*

2. После ряда глаголов *admit, consider, enjoy, finish, forgive, go, miss, resist, suggest, understand, spend:*

*Let's go **dancing**! We discuss **going** to the cinema. Don't mention to them our **being** here.*

3. После глаголов *dislike, like, love, prefer*

*I enjoy **swimming** in the sea.*

4. После предлогов:

*I won't go without **talking** to him.*

5. После глаголов с предлогами *look forward to, get used to, accuse of, insist on, object to*:

*I'm not used to **being treated** like that.*

6. После выражений: *I'm busy, it's no use, it's no good, it's (not) worth, can't help, can't stand...*

*It's no use **going** to the gallery today.*

*The castle is worth **seeing**.*

*She couldn't help **laughing** when she saw him.*

Participle(причастие)

- Причастие является неличной формой глагола, которая имеет свойства глагола, прилагательного или наречия. Причастие служит определением к существительному.
- Форма причастия: V+ing/V+ed

For example:

- *Your story is **amazing**. I was **amazed** by your story.*
- *She stood by the window **thinking** about him.*
- *A **broken** branch lay on the road.*

Open the brackets using Gerund or Participle:

- a) I don't enjoy (to eat) sweets because it's harmful for my teeth.
- b) The water (to run) from the hill was clean.
- c) Stop (to write) this silly letter!
- d) What do you call in English the thing that we use for (to reheat) products.
- e) We couldn't help (to laugh) at Eddie Murphy's acting.
- f) The man (to sit) at the table was very pale and long-haired.
- g) What products do you use for (to cook).
- h) She feels like (to dance), it's her favourite music.
- i) The pupils look forward to (to go) on excursion to Kolomenskoye.
- j) Do you mind my (to smoke) here if I open the window?