



INFECTIOUS DISEASES

TRANSMISSION

ATHLETE'S FOOT



[kən'teɪdʒəs]

['fʌŋgəl]

['skeɪlɪŋ]

['fleɪkɪŋ]

Athlete's foot is a common **contagious fungal** infection of the skin that causes **scaling, flaking**, and itch of affected areas

ATHLETE'S FOOT

I wouldn't mind having athlete's foot if I could have an athlete's body to go with it.



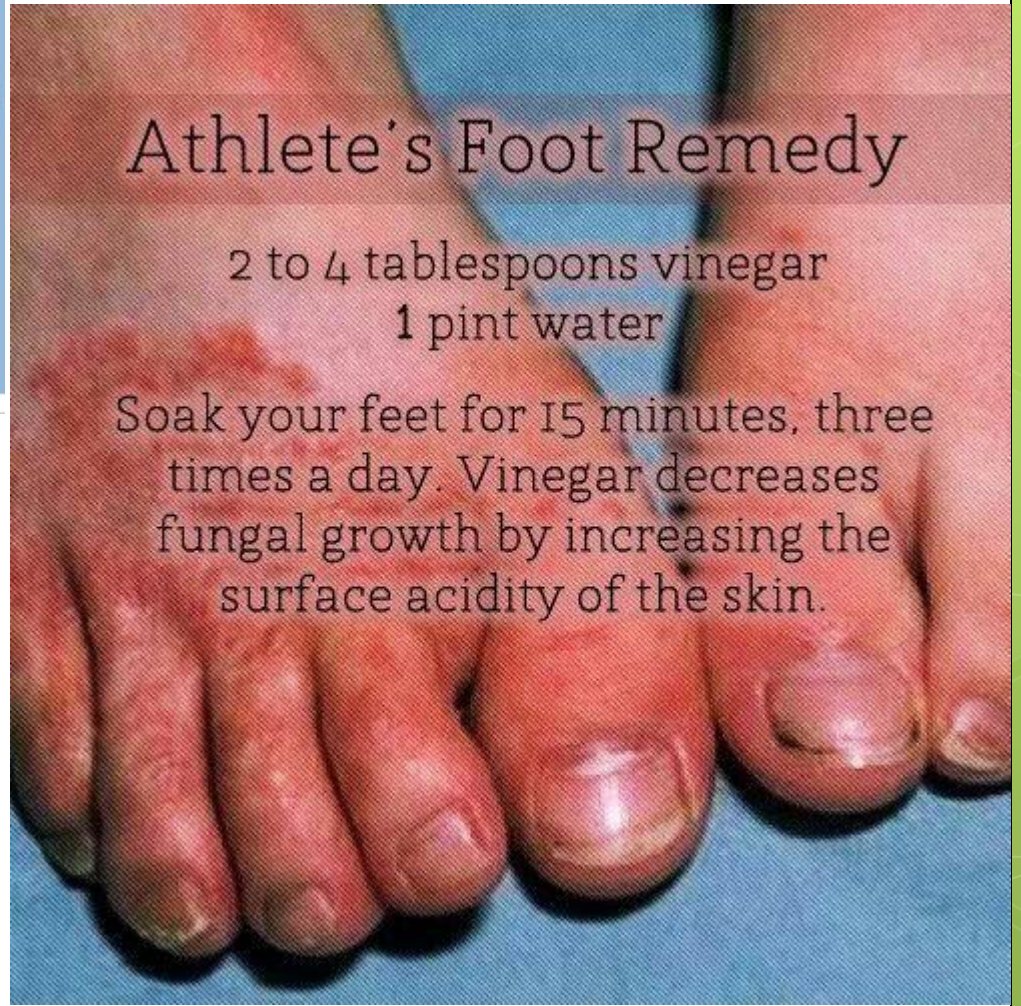
someecards
user card



Athlete's Foot Remedy

2 to 4 tablespoons vinegar
1 pint water

Soak your feet for 15 minutes, three times a day. Vinegar decreases fungal growth by increasing the surface acidity of the skin.



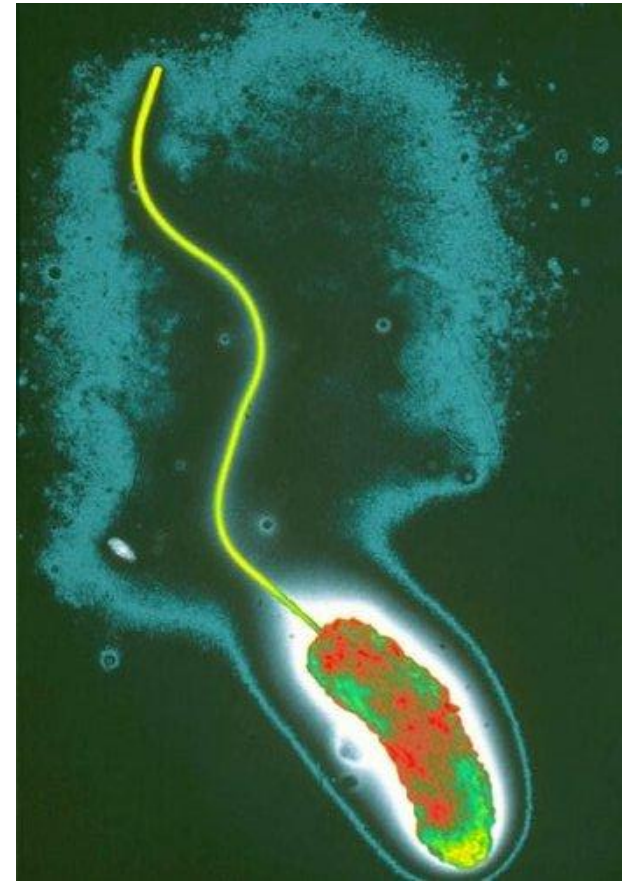
CHICKENPOX

[ˈtʃɪkɪnpɒks]



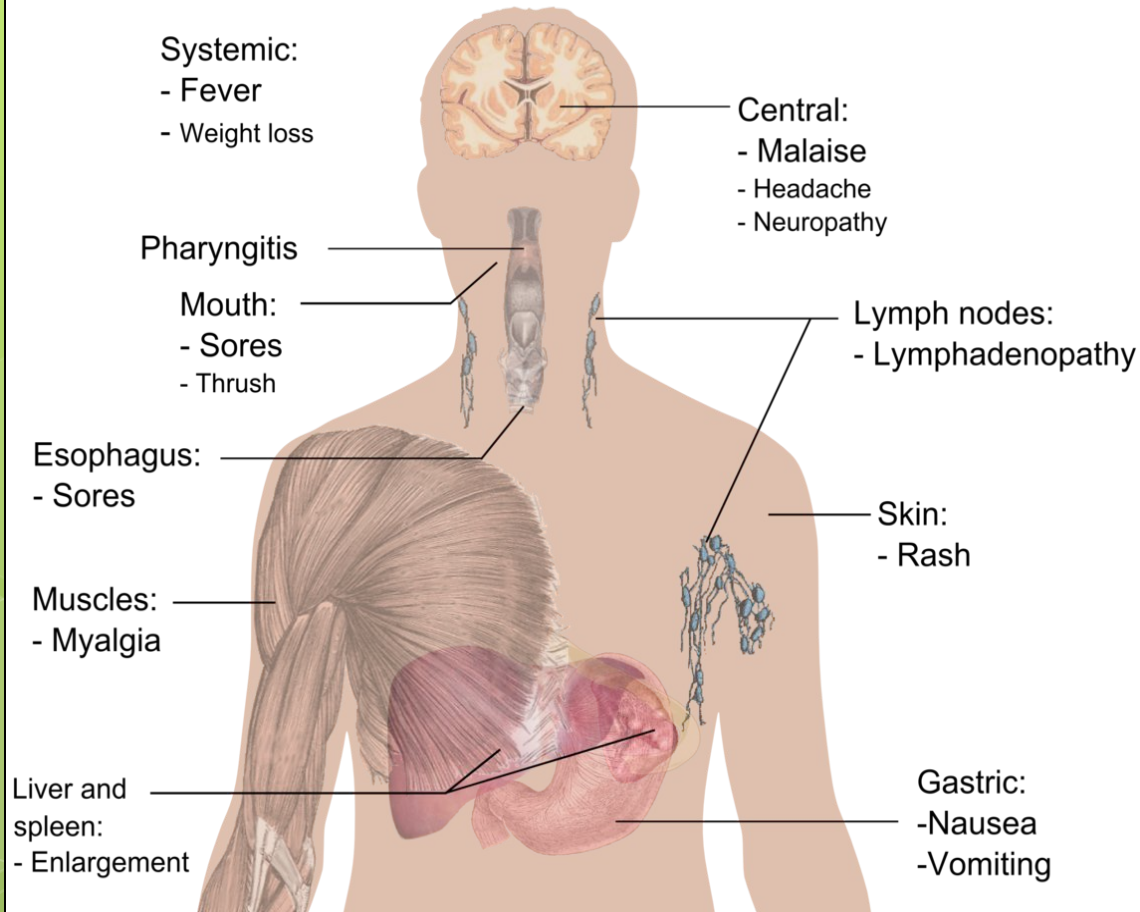
CHOLERA

['kɒləərə]



HIV

Main symptoms of Acute HIV infection



Ретровирус –
ЛЕНТИВИРУС



INFLUENZA

Symptoms of Influenza

[influ'enzə]

Central

- Headache

Systemic

- Fever
(usually high)

Muscular

- (Extreme)
tiredness

Joints

- Aches

Nasopharynx

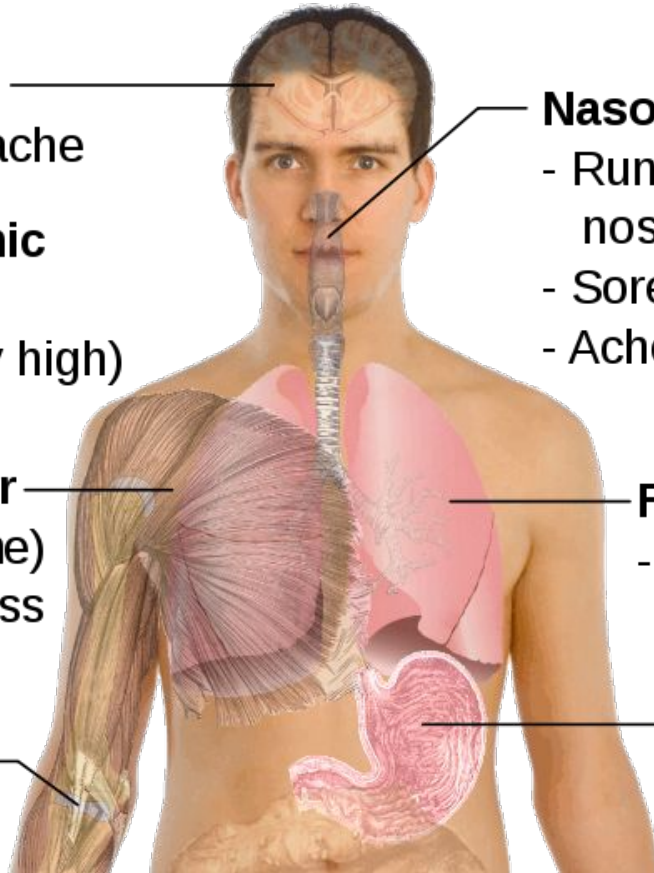
- Runny or stuffy
nose
- Sore throat
- Aches

Respiratory

- Coughing

Gastric

- Vomiting



MALARIA

Symptoms of **Malaria**

Central

- Headache

Systemic

- Fever

Muscular

- Fatigue
- Pain

Back

- Pain

Skin

- Chills
- Sweating

Respiratory

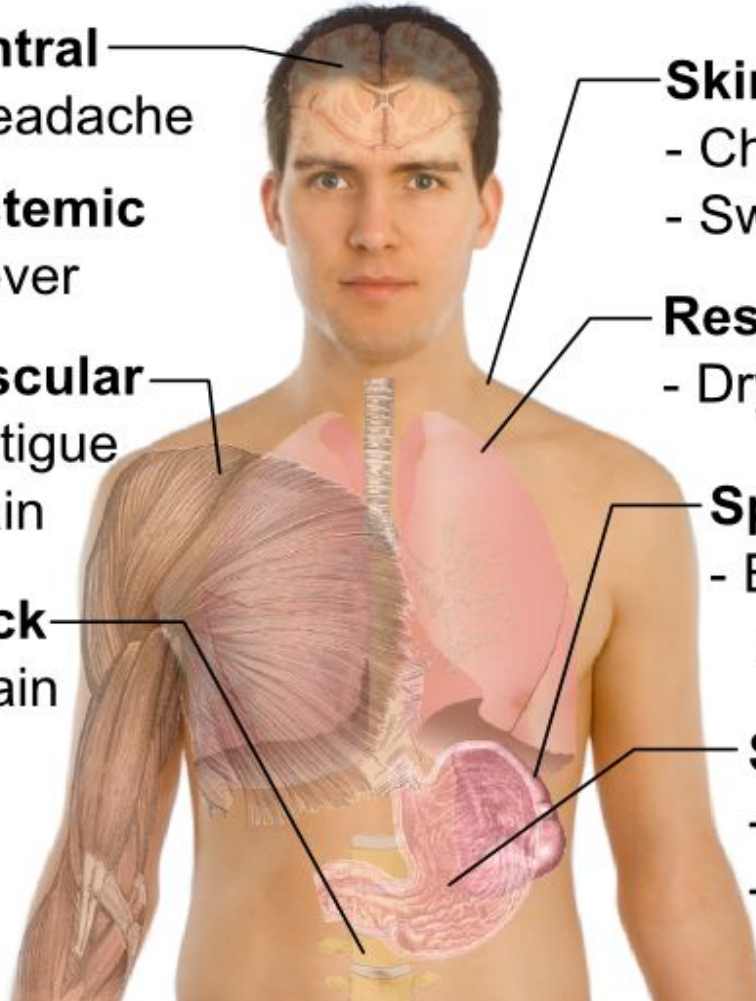
- Dry cough

Spleen

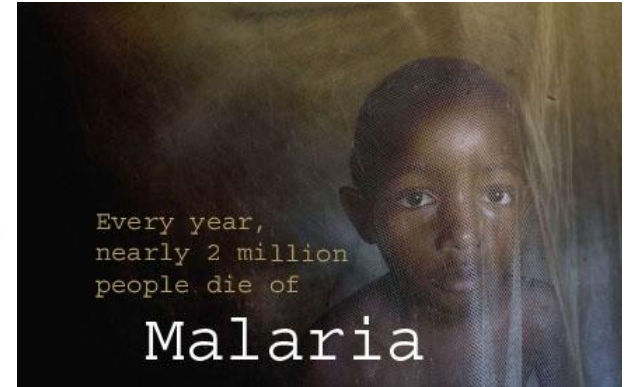
- Enlarge-
ment

Stomach

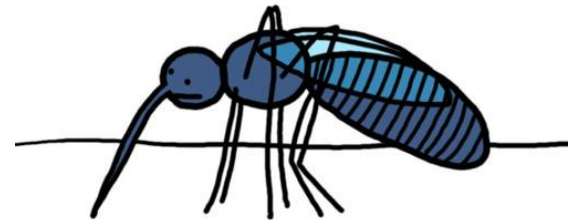
- Nausea
- Vomiting



[mə'leriə]



Sorry, mosquito...



EVERYBODY HATES YOU.

MENINGITIS

[menin'dʒaɪtɪs]

Symptoms of Meningitis

Central

- Headache
- Altered mental status

Ears

- Phonophobia

Eyes

- Photophobia

Neck

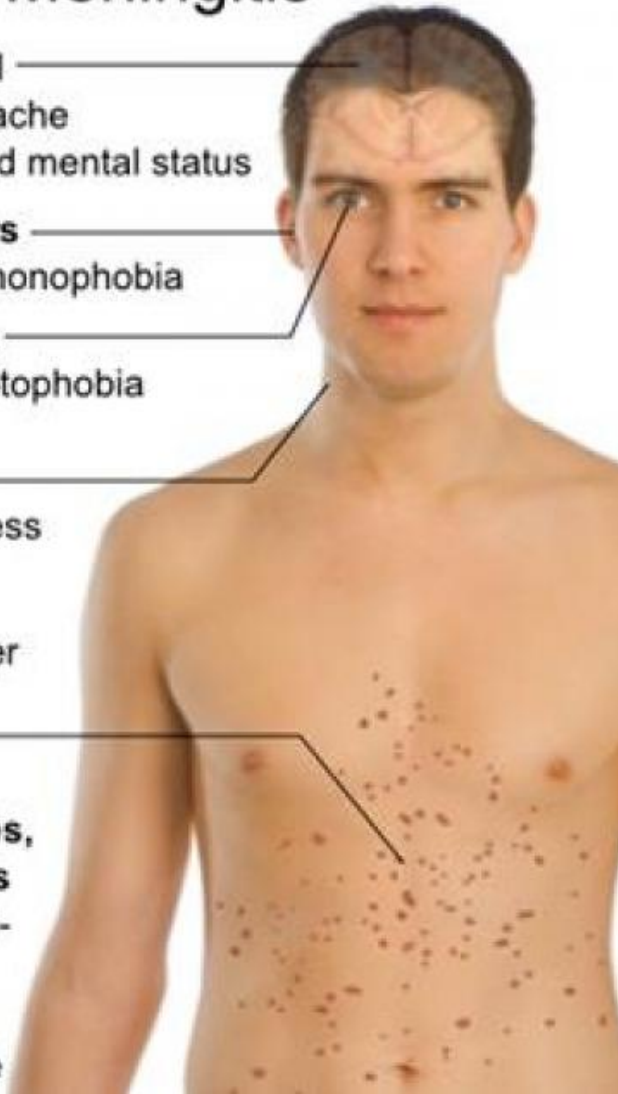
- Stiffness

Systemic

- High fever

Trunk, mucus membranes, extremities

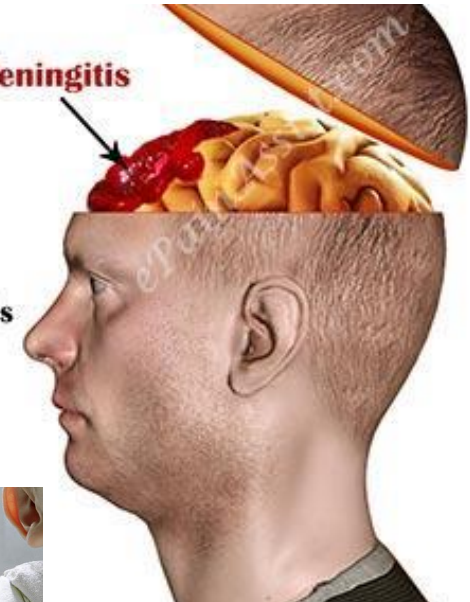
- (if meningococcal infection)
- Petechiae



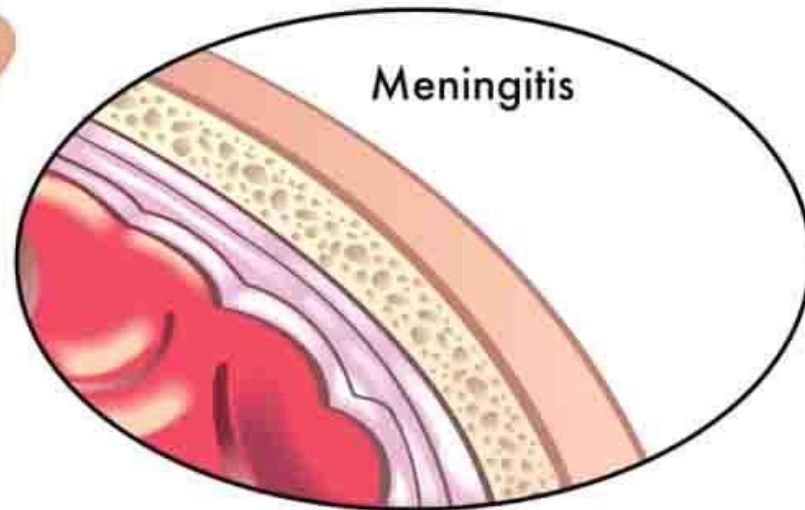
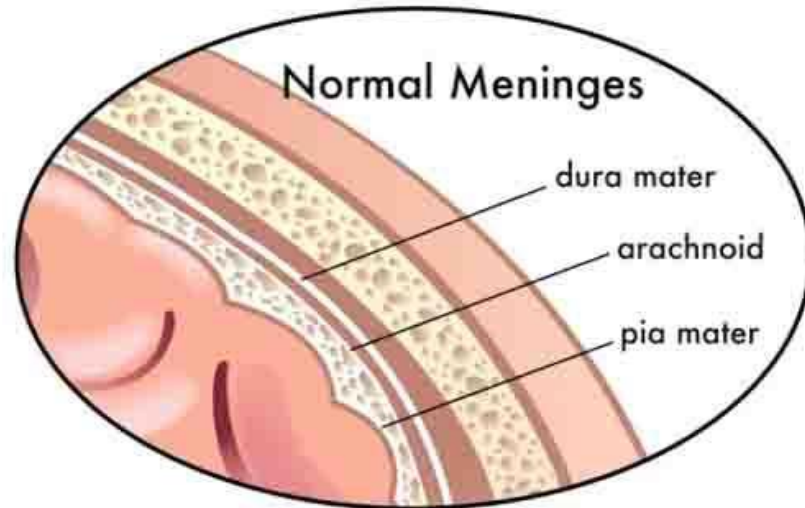
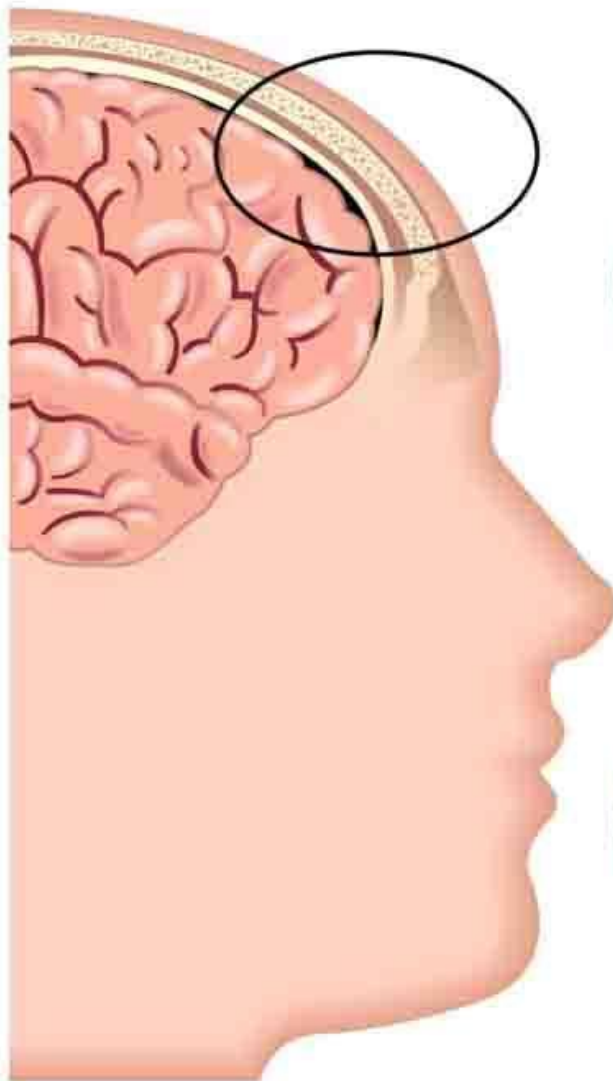
Causes

- Bacterial Meningitis
- Viral Meningitis
- Parasitic Meningitis
- Fungal Meningitis
- Non-Infectious Meningitis

Meningitis



MENINGITIS



MENINGITIS

THE WARNING SIGNS

EARLY SYMPTOMS

Develop within 8 hours of infection

- Cold hands/feet
- Leg pain
- Unusually pale or mottled skin

CLASSIC SIGNS

Take 13-22 hours to develop

- Purple rash

(see the rash test, right)

- Sensitivity to light
- Severe headache
- Fever
- Stiff neck and joints
- Drowsiness or coma

1

Press the side of a clear tumbler against the rash

2

If the rash does NOT change colour or appearance, call a doctor immediately



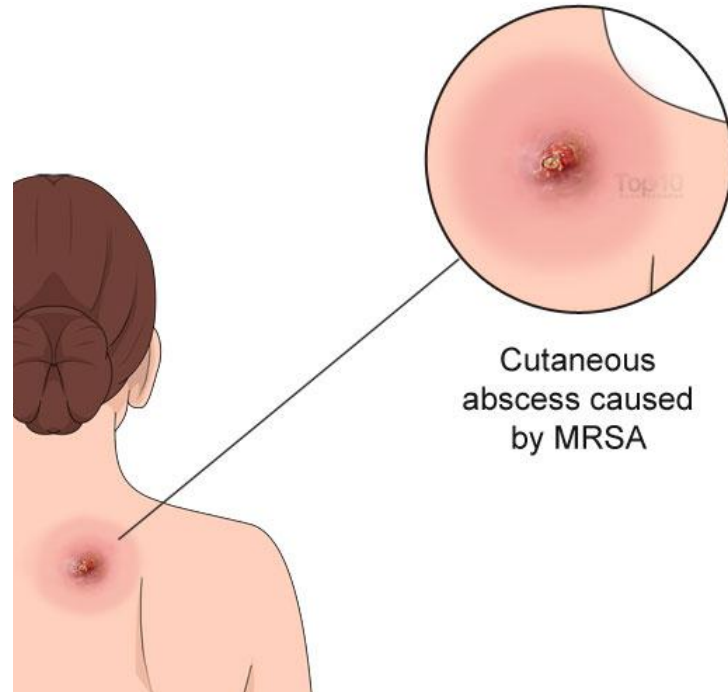
MRSA

MRSA means

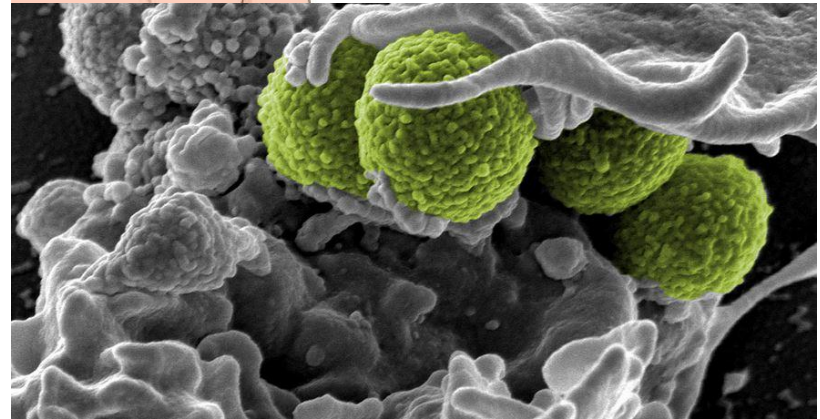
"methicillin-resistant
Staphylococcus aureus."

It is a specific "staph" bacteria
(a type of germ) that is often
resistant to (is not killed by)
several types of antibiotic
treatments.

Most *S. aureus* is
methicillin-susceptible (killed
by methicillin and most other
common treatments).



Cutaneous
abscess caused
by MRSA

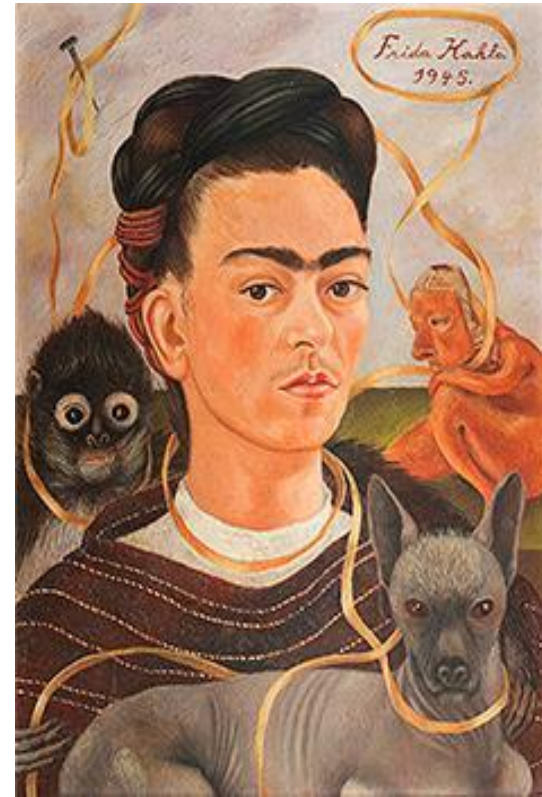


POLIO

['pɒliə]
poliomyelitis
['pɒliəmaɪə'laitɪs]

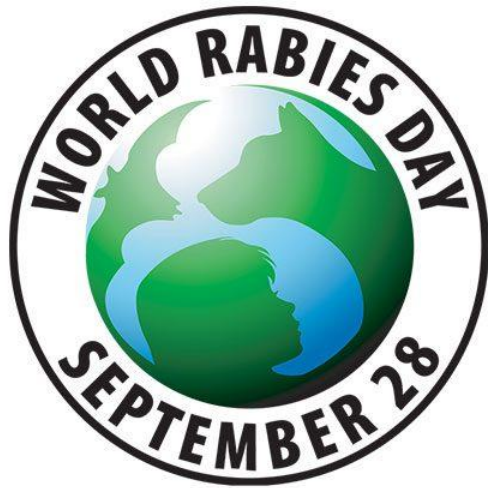


POLIO

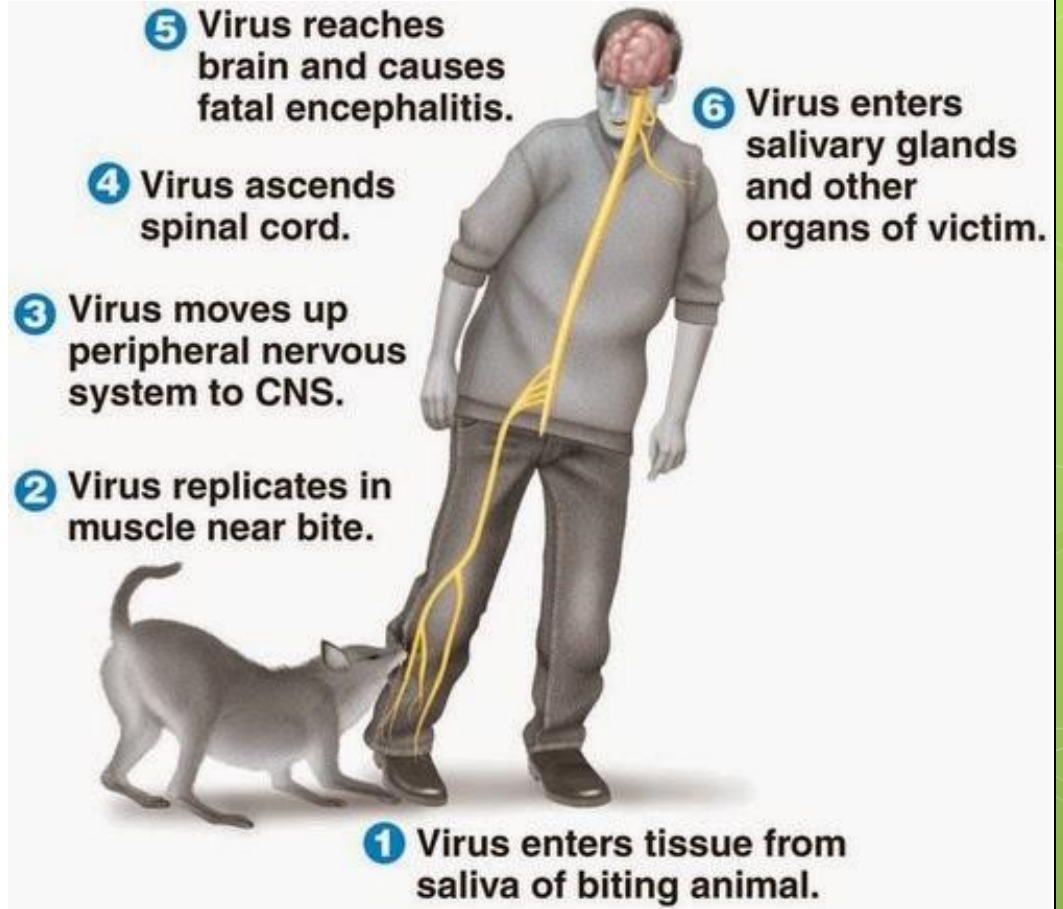


Фрида Калó
Мексика

RABIES



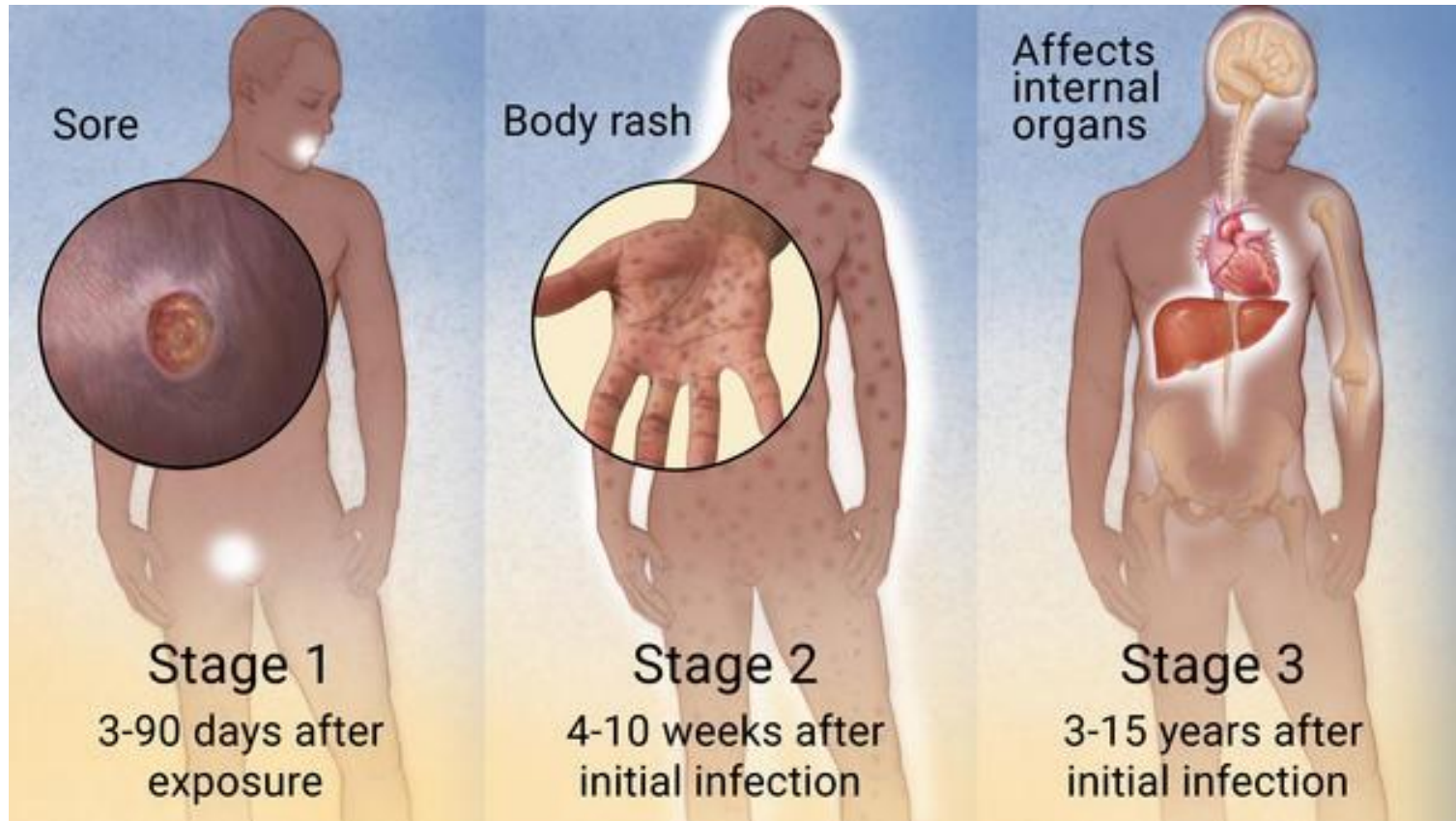
[ˈreɪbiːz]



SYPHILIS

['sɪfɪlɪs]

syph / lues

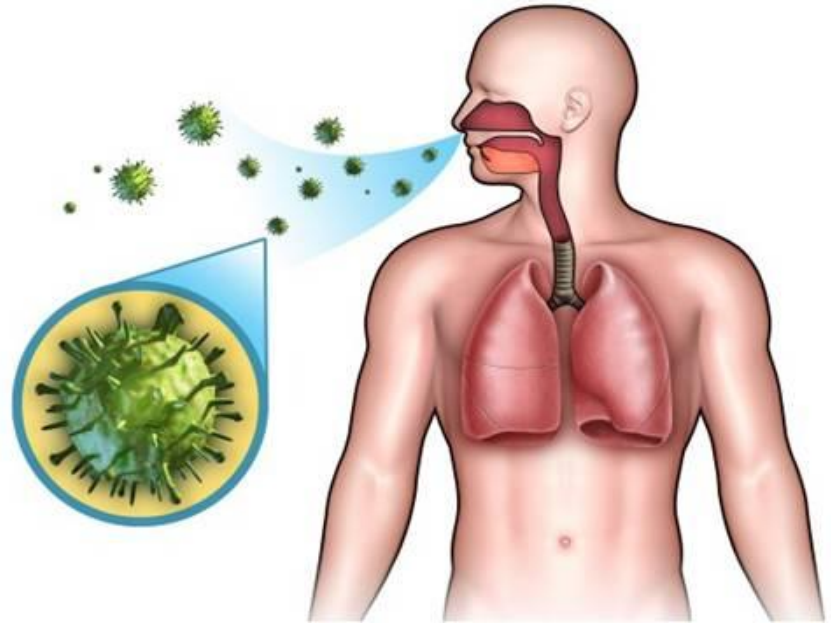


[trænz'mɪs(ə)n]

TRANSMISSION



Droplet contact

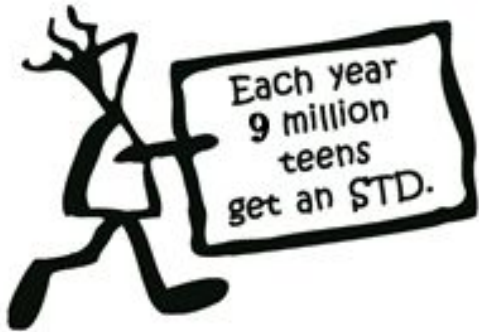


fecal-oral

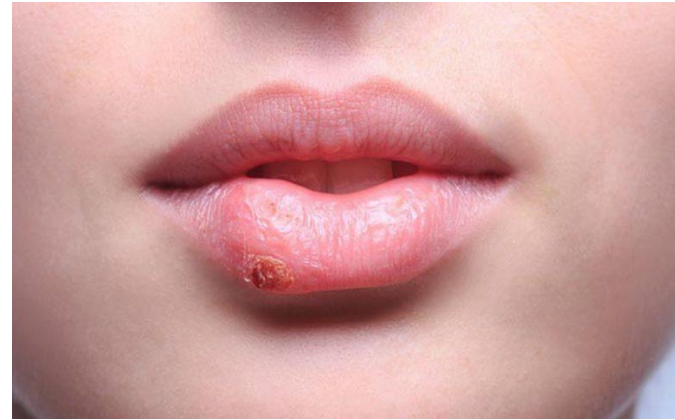
Break this
chain!



sexual



oral



Research: Breast Milk
Can Block the Oral
Transmission of HIV



direct contact



vertical



Body Piercing



Tattooing

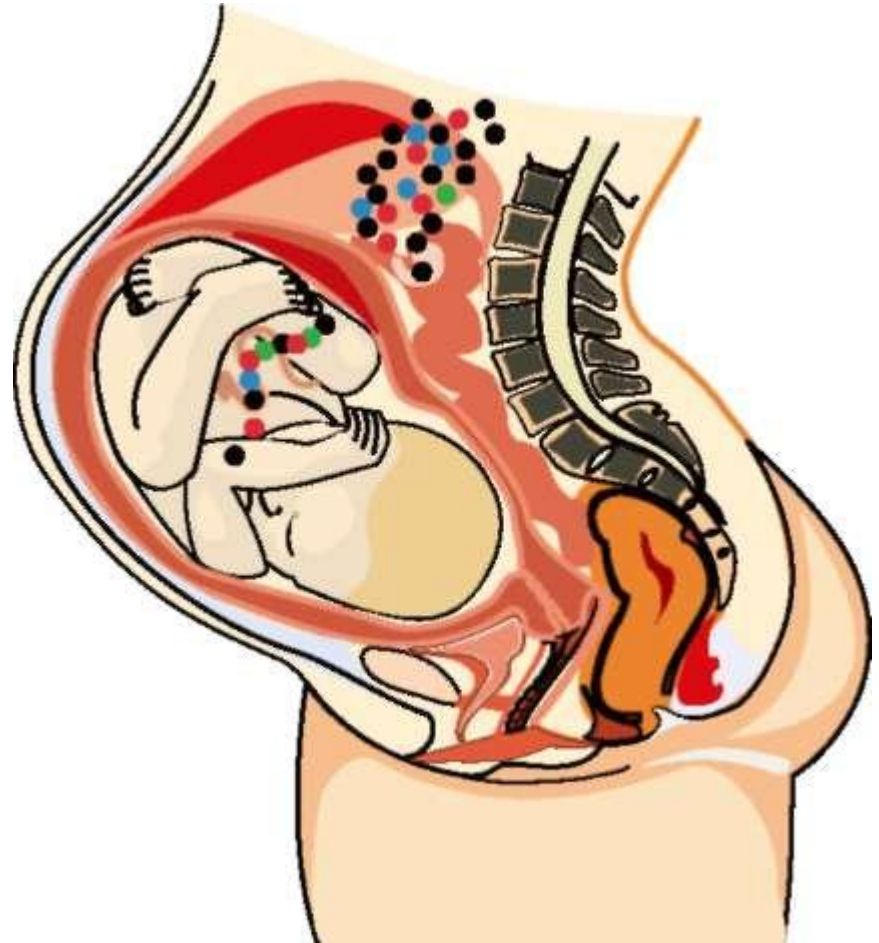
Causes of
Hepatitis B



Vertical Transmission



Blood Transfusion



iatrogenic

[jatɹə'dʒi:nɪk]



vector-borne

