

PAST PERFECT TENSE

- **Past Perfect** употребляется для выражения:
- Прошедшего действия, совершившегося до определенного момента в прошлом, который определяется:
 - а) обстоятельствами времени;
 - б) другим, более поздним, прошедшим действием;
 - в) ситуацией или контекстом.

- **by two o'clock** к двум часам
- **by noon** к полудню
- **by Saturday** к субботе
- **by the 15th of September** к 15 сентября
- **by then** к этому/тому времени
- **by that time** к тому времени
- **by the end of the week** к концу недели
- **by the end of the year** к концу года

Утвердительное предложение

_____ **had + v₃** ('d + v₃)

He had played.

I had played.

They had played.

Отрицательная форма

_____ **had not + v₃** (hadn't + v₃)

He had not played.

I hadn't played.

They hadn't played.

Вопросительная форма

Wh had _____ v_3 ?

Had he played?

When had you played?

How had they played?

Примеры:

Fortunately the rain **had stopped** before we left the house. – К счастью, дождь закончился до того, как мы ушли.

By the time I came home my family **had already finished** dinner. – К тому времени, как я пришел домой, моя семья уже поужинала.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в *Past Simple* или *Past Perfect*.

1. When I (to come) home, mother already (to cook) dinner.
2. When father (to return) from work, we already (to do) our homework.
3. When the teacher (to enter) the classroom, the pupils already (to open) their books.
4. Kate (to give) me the book which she (to buy) the day before.
5. Nick (to show) the teacher the picture which he (to draw).

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в *Past Simple* или *Past Perfect*.

6. The boy (to give) the goats the grass which he (to bring) from the field.
7. Mother (to see) that Nick (not to wash) his hands.
8. The teacher (to understand) that Lena (not to do) her homework.
9. When we (to come) to the station, the train already (to leave)
10. Tom (to return) from the cinema at five o'clock.

Let's check up!

1. came, had cooked
2. returned, had already done
3. entered, had already opened
4. gave, had bought
5. showed, had drawn
6. gave, had brought
7. saw, hadn't washed
8. understood, hadn't done
9. came, had already left
10. returned