

**THEME:**

**CONDITIONAL SENTENCES**

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# 1<sup>ST</sup> CONDITION

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- **1st- the future real condition-** express real, fact or true.
- The structures of these sentences are:
- **1-if ... present simple + future simple**
- **2- if... present simple + present simple**
- The structure №1 is used, when we speak about actions but we are not sure about the consequence, we call it possible:
  - *If it rains, we will take an umbrella* (we do not know weather be the rain or not).
- The structure №2 -when we speak about facts: *If you do not practice your English, you are bad at it* (it is a fact, result)

## 2<sup>ND</sup> CONDITIONAL

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- **2<sup>nd</sup> conditional is called Present Unreal** uses in the situations refers to the present or future and exists a hypothetical possibility but the possibility is unlikely or unreal because the condition is unlikely or unreal.
- The following structure of the sentences are:
- **If ... Past Simple + would/could/might structure sentences**
- Example: *If I had more time, I could read more books.*

# 3<sup>RD</sup> CONDITION

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- **3rd condition is called Past Unreal** and it is used in the samples refers to the past and we can not change the situation because the time is gone and we must get on with it.
- The following scheme is:
- **If... Past Perfect + would+ have done/ could/ might**
- *Example: If I have been younger, I would have gone hiking.*
- *If I have visited classes, I would have known a lot of new material.*

# MIXED CONDITIONAL

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- It is the type when one part of sentence refer to The Past and another one to the Present or the Future.
- Following scheme:
- **If...Past simple + would have done**
- *If he studied more, he would not have fallen the exams.*
- **If... Past perfect... would do**
- *If he had studied more, he would not execute this work.*
- *If he had studied more, he would not execute this work.*

□ **Exercises:**

□ If Peter (come) to me, we (go) to play in the yard.

□ *If Peter come to me, we will do to play in the yard.*

□ If Frank's parents (have) their holidays in summer, they (go) to the seaside.

□ If Frank's parents have their holidays in summer, they will go to the seaside.

□ If I (have) a lot of money, I (travel) around the world.

□ *If I had a lot of money, I would travel around the world.*

□ If I (come) home earlier, I (prepare) dinner.

□ *If I came home earlier, I would prepare dinner.*

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□ Thank you for your  
attention!