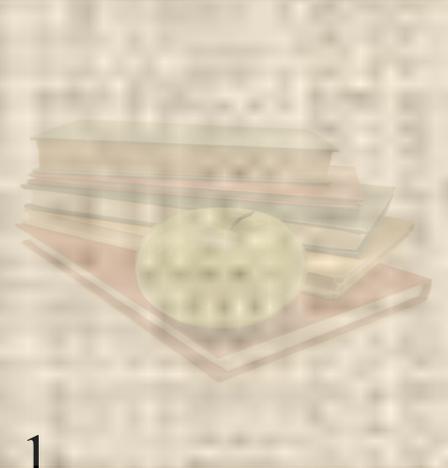
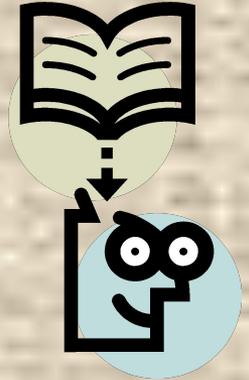


A BOOK
THAT IS WORTH
BURNING
IS WORTH READING



Are books worth reading or are they a waste of time? Why?



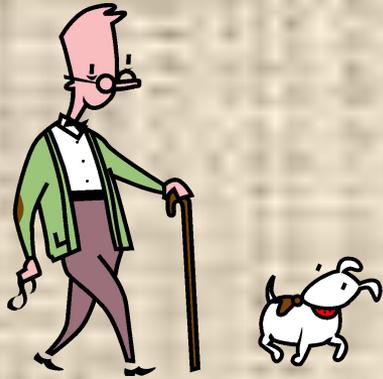
- It takes a lot of time to read a book
- Books contain new ideas
- Books are the memory of the nation
- Books are boring
- Books give a lot of information
- Computers are faster and contain more information
- Books that were written a long time ago are not interesting any more.

PASSIVE VOICE is used when something is done to the subject



- The clouds were **blown** away by the wind.

The dog is taken for a walk by Mr. Green.



THE GENERAL FORMULA

to BE + V₃

to be is changed according to the tense and the subject :

Present Simple: to be = am / is / are

I am always asked to look after his dog.

Past Simple: to be = was / were

I was asked to look after his dog yesterday.

Future Simple: to be = shall / will be

I shall be asked at the next lesson.

ACTIVE VOICE

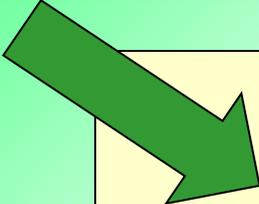
| | Simple | Progressive | Perfect | Perfect Progr. |
|---------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Future | Shall/will V | | Shall/will have V3 | |
| Present | V (s) | Am/is/are + V ing | Have /has V3 | |
| Past | V 2 | was / were + V ing | Had V3 | |

do not exist in Passive Voice

PASSIVE VOICE

to be + V3

| | Simple | Progressive | Perfect | P.P |
|---------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|-----|
| Future | Shall/will be + V3 | | ? | |
| Present | Am/is/are V3 | | ? | |
| Past | Was/were V3 | | | |



Am/is/ are + V ing
+ to be + V3

Am/is are + being + V3

The house **is being built** now.

PASSIVE VOICE

to be + V3

| | Simple | Progressive | Perfect | P.P |
|---------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Future | Shall/will be + V3 | | ? | |
| Present | Am/is/are V3 | Am/is/ +being | Was /were + V ing + to be + V3 | |
| Past | Was/were V3 | | Was / were + being + V3 | |

The house **was being built** when
...

PASSIVE VOICE

to be + V3

| | Simple | Progressive | Perfect | P.P |
|---------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|-----|
| Future | Shall/will be + V3 | | | |
| Present | Am/is/a V3 | | | |
| Past | Was/we V3 | | | |



Shall/will have + V3
+
to be + V3

Shall/will have been + V3

The house **will have been built** by the 1st
of May

PASSIVE VOICE

to be + V3

| | Simple | Progressive | Perfect | P.P |
|---------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----|
| Future | Shall/will be + V3 | | Shall/will have been +V3 | |
| Present | Am/is/are V3 | Am/is/are + V3 | | |
| Past | Was/were V3 | | | |

Have/has + V3
+ to be + V3

Have /has + been + V3

The house **has just been built.**

PASSIVE VOICE

to be + V3

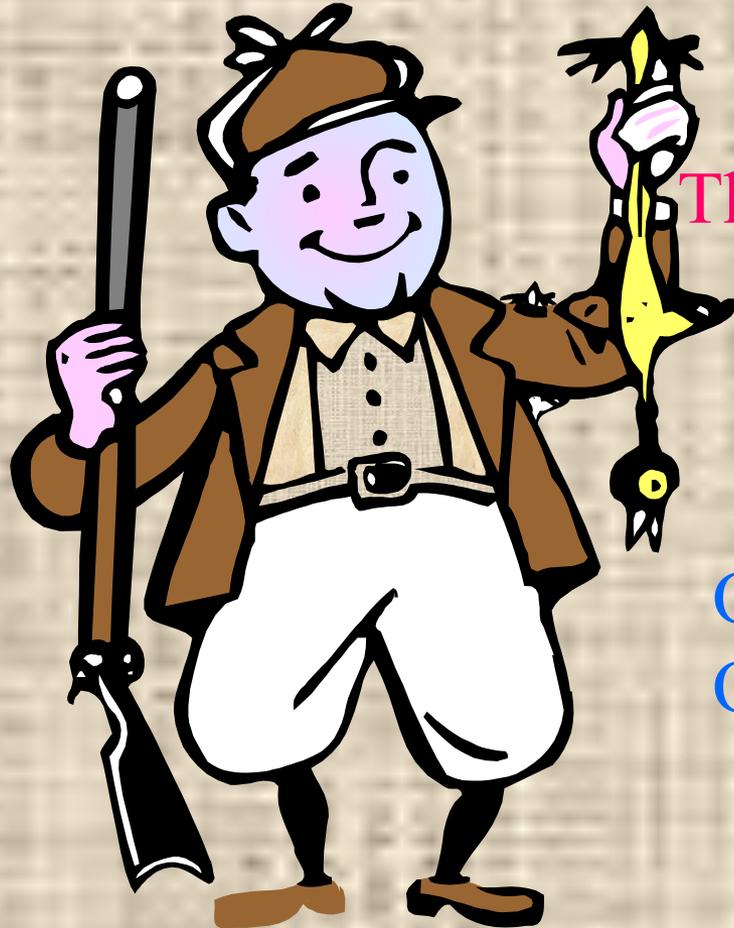
| | Simple | Progressive | Perfect | P.P |
|---------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----|
| Future | Shall/will be + V3 | | Shall/will have been +V3 | |
| Present | Am/is/are | Am/is/are + | Have / has been | |
| Past | Was | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; text-align: center;"> <p>had + V3 + to be + V3</p> <hr/> <p>Had + been + V3</p> <p>The house had been built by 1888.</p> </div> | | |

PASSIVE VOICE

to be + V3

| | Simple | Progressive | Perfect | P.P |
|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Future | Shall/will be + V3 | | Shall/will have been + V3 | |
| Present | Am/is/are V3 | Am/is/are + being +V3 | Have / has been + V3 | |
| Past | Was/were V3 | was / were + being + V3 | Had been + V3 | |

PAY ATTENTION



The hunter killed the duck.

The duck was killed by the hunter.

THE SUBJECT AND THE
OBJECT REPLACED EACH
OTHER

If it is not known or not important who did the action,
miss it in the sentence in **Passive Voice**

They built **the church** in the 18 –th century.

The church was built in the 18 – th century ~~**by them.**~~



If you want to say who did it or what
caused the action, use **BY** .

If you want to change the sentence from Active into Passive, you must:

A.V. The company often sends Tom abroad

1. change the subject and the object:

Tom by the company.

2. Find the verb and find out its tense

sends — Present Simple

3. Put the verb into the formula of this tense in Passive according to the subject

is sent

P.V. Tom is often sent abroad by the company

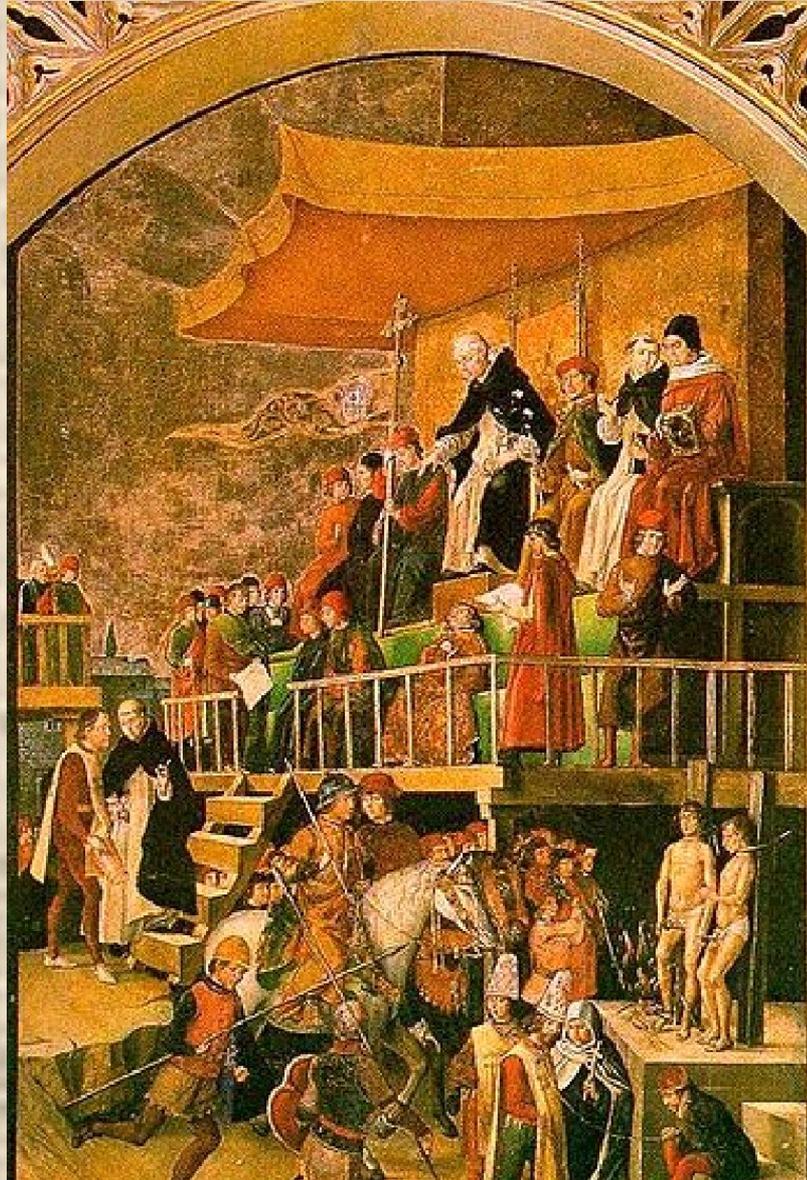
When the verb of the active sentence is followed by a preposition, the preposition is used in the passive too

- They **sent for** the doctor.
- The doctor **was sent for**.
- To send for smb/smth
- To object to smb/smth
- To insist on smth
- To refer to smb/smth
- To laugh at smb/smth
- To listen to smb/smth
- To wait for smb/smth

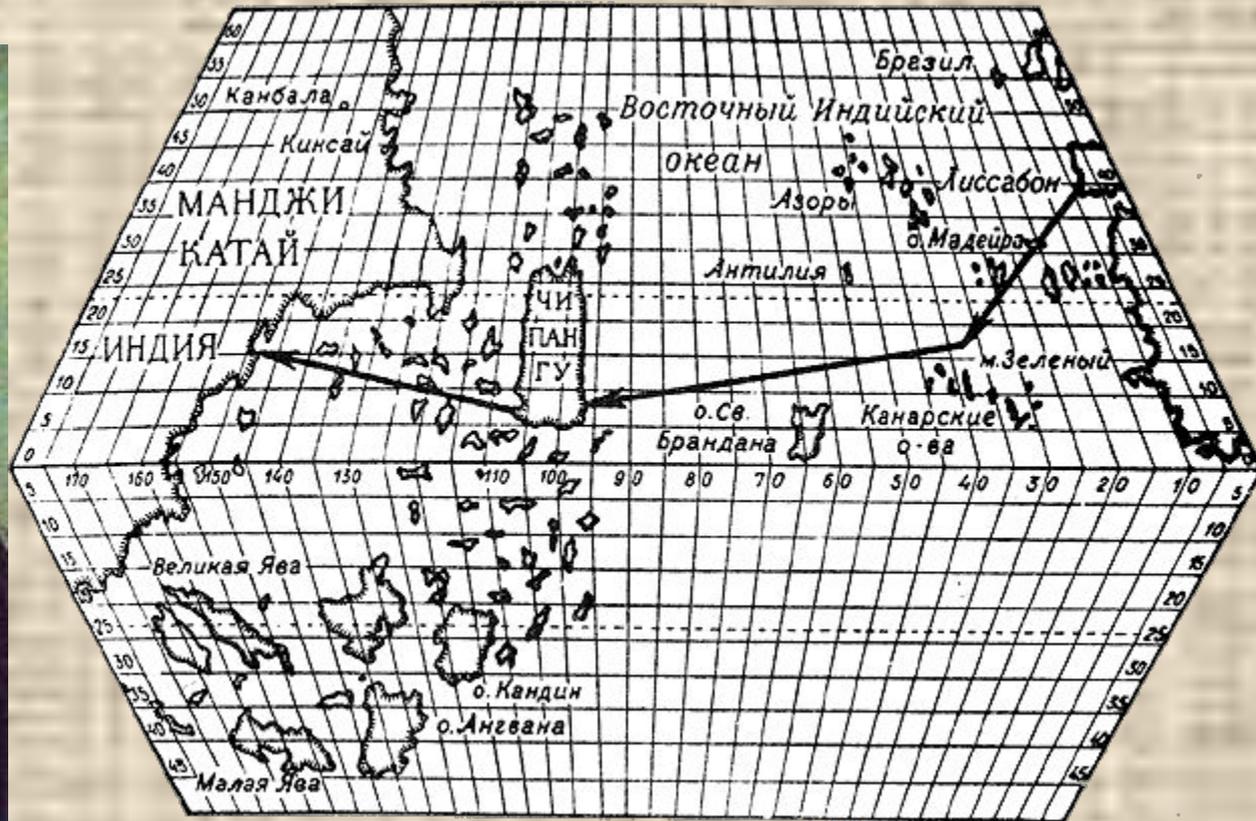
Use the Passive Voice

- 1. Somebody laughed at my little sister.
- My little sister **was laughed at**.
- 2. We are waiting for the librarian.
- The librarian **is being waited for**.
- 3. Scientists often refer to this book.
- This book **is often referred to**.
- 4. They have just sent for the doctor.
- The doctor **has just been sent for**.

Inquisition in Medieval Europe



Columbus 1492



Vasco da Gama

1497



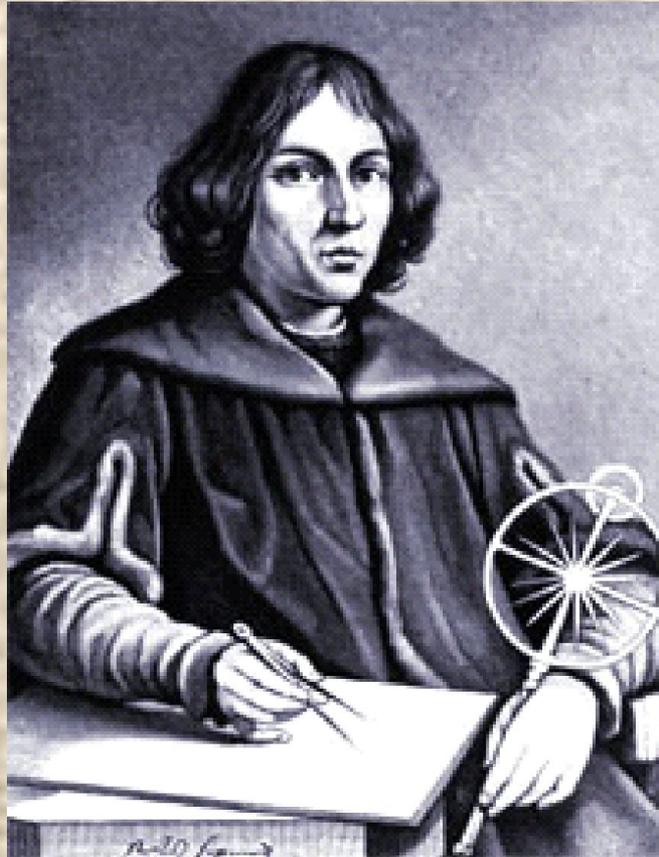
Magellan

1522



Nicolas Copernicus

“The Earth is not the center of the universe”





10 May 1933

University in Berlin

- Thousands of ...were thrown into...
- The students were not ...or ...from the...
- Over the next few days a lot...followed...
- The writers who Germany didn't need...
- They declared that Germany should burn...
- A famous German poet had said: "..."
- By 1933 millions of people were burned ...
- Every year on ... Germans celebrate...
- They know ...

Book Day



THANKS A LOT FOR COOPERATION

- Homework: Wb ex. A,C,D p.36-38.