

ЕГЭ Устная часть

Устная часть КИМ ЕГЭ

| Зада-ние | Содержание | Уровень сложности | Макс. балл |
|----------|---|-------------------|------------|
| 1. | Прочитать вслух отрывок из информационного или научно-популярного стилистически нейтрального текста. | Б | 1 |
| 2. | Задать 5 прямых вопросов на определенную тему (путешествия, покупки, еда, транспорт, занятия спортом и т.д.). Экзаменуемому предлагаются визуальный стимул и ключевые слова (о чем надо спросить) . | Б | 5 |
| 3. | Рассказать другу о сделанной Вами фотографии, почему Вы сделали ее и почему хотите показать ее другу (одна фотография из трех на выбор экзаменуемого). | Б | 7 |
| 4. | Сравнить 2 предложенные фотографии (например, пляжный отдых и турпоход), выявить сходства, различия и рассказать о своих предпочтениях. | В | 7 |

Task 1

Чтение отрывка из информационного или научно-популярного стилистически нейтрального текста:

- внимательно прочитать текст задания про себя;**
- выделить синтагмы в длинных предложениях, трудные для произношения слова;**
- разметить интонацию различных типов коммуникативных предложений;**
- прочитать текст шёпотом, а потом вслух, обращая внимание на слитность и беглость речи.**

These days, more and more people are trying extreme diets to lose weight quickly. Some people think these diets are great, but others think they are not good for you.

Without a doubt, there are some advantages to these diets. Firstly, you can see results really quickly and this can keep you motivated to lose more weight. Secondly, they encourage self-control, because you have to stay focused for the diet to work.

On the other hand, there are some disadvantages to these diets. To begin with, they can be difficult to follow, so you may give up easily and put weight back on quickly. Also, there are many restrictions. This means, you may not get enough nutrients to stay healthy.

All in all, there are both advantages and disadvantages to extreme diets. Anyone who wants to lose weight should think about it very carefully and make sure they see a doctor before starting a diet

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Задание 2

► На экране компьютера вы увидите второе задание.

Task 2. Study the advertisement. You want to visit the city. Now you are calling an agency to find out more information about your trip. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask five direct questions to find out the following:

1. dates of the departures
2. if breakfast is included
3. buying the ticket online
4. number of city tours
5. discounts for students



Dates of the departures

- What are the dates for the departure?
- When can I depart?
- When can I leave?

If breakfast is included

- Is the breakfast included?
- The breakfast is included, isn't it?

Buying the ticket online

- Can I buy the ticket online?

Number of city tours

- What is the number of city tours?
- How many tours will I have?

Discounts for students

- Are there any discounts for students?
- Have you got any discounts for students?

Нельзя!

What about...?

Could you tell me about...?

Task 3

You will have to start speaking in 1.5 minutes. You have to speak for 2 minutes or less. Remember to talk about:

- when you took the photo;
- what/who is in the photo;
- what is happening;
- why you took the photo;
- why you decided to give the picture to your friend. You have to talk non-stop starting with: I've chosen photo number

I took this photo when I ...

In the photo you can see ...

He/she/they is/are ...- *ing*

I took this photo because ...

I've decided to show this photo to my friend because ...



- when you took the photo
- what/who is in the photo
- what is happening
- why you took the photo
- why you decided to show the picture to your friend

Splash each other - брызгаться

Twilight – сумерки, snow-drift – сугроб

Bridle – уздечка, barefooted -босоногая

Useful phrases for describing pictures

- What strikes me about the first picture is the fact that...
- This picture reminds me of...
- Judging from the photograph, the children...
- The man appears to be...
- From what we can see here, he must...
- There are many similarities...
- Both picture depict...
- Both picture are quite similar in that they show...
- When you give it a closer look it reveals...
- The first picture ... whereas the other picture ...
- Another important difference is...
- Picture ... doesn't show ... as clearly as ...
- Picture ... attempts to ... but I think picture ... does this more effectively...
- All pictures are interesting, but ... gives a stronger idea of...

Talking about photos

You will have two pictures to talk about. The objectives of the task are: to compare and contrast two pictures and interpret one aspect of them. This part lasts for 1.5 minutes.

Exam Tips

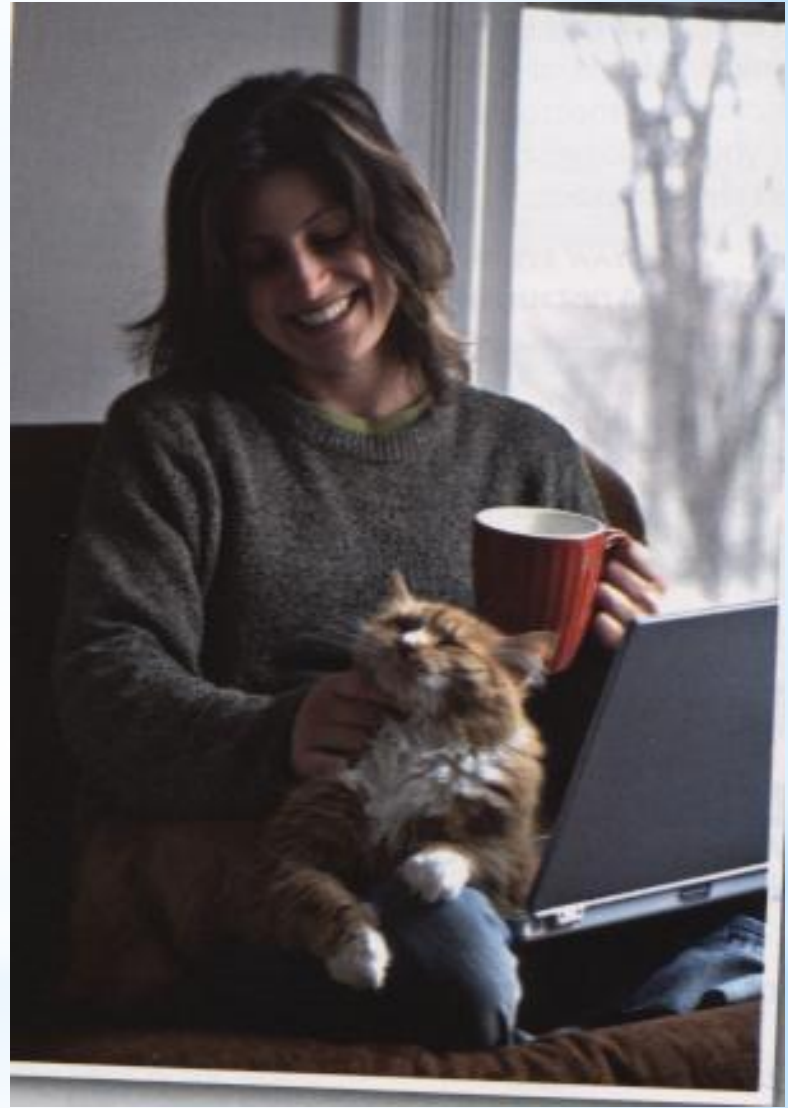
- Don't spend too much time describing one photo in detail. Comment on the similarities and differences between the two photos.
- You can comment on more general themes related to the two photos, for example: What kind of people would prefer the situation in the first/second photo?
- At the end you can mention your own preferences and opinions.
- Answer questions in full sentences, justifying your opinions.

Exam task

Look at the photos A and B. Please tell your teacher what you can see in the pictures.

The following ideas may help you, but you may suggest others as well.

- *the kind of pet*
- *the activities*
- *the people's age*
- *how important the pets may be for the people*
- *your preferences*



Suggested answer:

Both pictures show people spending time with their pets. But the people, the pets, and the activities are different. In the photo on the left an elderly man is walking his dog. He's probably retired, so he's got a lot of time for walks. And the place looks like a village or small town, so there may be some nice green areas to walk in.

In the other photo a young woman is sitting on the sofa with her cat. She's got a mug of tea or coffee and a laptop. We can imagine she's come back home from work and now she is relaxing in this way. Or perhaps it's Sunday and she's resting after a busy week.

If she's got a job that keeps her busy for many hours, then a cat is probably a better choice of a pet for her, as it can look after itself and doesn't have to be taken for walks. In contrast, a dog may be good for a retired person, to keep them active and give them a reason to get out of the house.

The atmosphere in both photos seems pleasant and relaxed. It looks as if the people enjoy the company of their pets. The woman is smiling and stroking her cat, and the man is looking at his dog, perhaps he is saying something to it. The pets may be very important to them, especially if they live alone. For example, if the man is a widower, or if the woman is single, the pets may be their only companions. But even if they've got family and friends, it's still nice to have a pet.

I personally am a cat-lover. I like cats because they are independent and a bit mysterious. And I like the way they look and behave...they are so graceful and elegant, and quiet, too, they don't bark or yap. I am not saying anything against dogs here, I know they are faithful and everything... but I really love cats and prefer them.

Task 4. Study the two photographs. In 1.5 minutes be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:

- give a brief description of the photos (action, location)
- say what the pictures have in common
- say in what way the pictures are different
- say what kind of lesson you'd prefer
- explain why

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes. You have to talk continuously.



I would like to compare and contrast these two pictures:

In both pictures we see people studying. **The first picture shows** a lecture, perhaps, at university. The teacher **might** be explaining something to the students. **It seems that** the lecture is quite interesting because most students are listening to the lecturer. **It looks as if** some of the students are taking notes. **In the second picture,** we also see a group of students. **Perhaps,** they are doing some task at the seminar or a workshop.

These pictures have a lot in common: both of them show groups of students engaged in studying. **Besides,** the action in these pictures takes place in a classroom. **What is more,** both groups of students seem to be genuinely interested in whatever they are doing judging by their faces and postures. **Another similarity is that** some of the students **in both pictures** are writing something.

However, these photos have certain differences, too. **In the first picture**, the students are not expected to take active participation in the lesson. They are **probably** expected only to listen to the speaker. **While in the second picture** the students seem to be active participants. They **might** be discussing something, or, **perhaps**, they are playing a game. **What is more, in the first picture** the students are sitting at the desks with the teacher in front of them **whereas in the second picture** the students are sitting in a circle. **Finally**, there are a lot of students in the first picture. **In contrast**, the group in the second picture is relatively small.

Personally, I would prefer to attend the seminar **rather than** a lecture. **Firstly**, I believe it is easier to study in a small group because you get distracted less. **In addition**, I would like to be an active participant rather than a listener. **Finally**, I believe people remember material better when they have an opportunity to discuss it together or role-play.

Примеры картинок для описания и сравнения

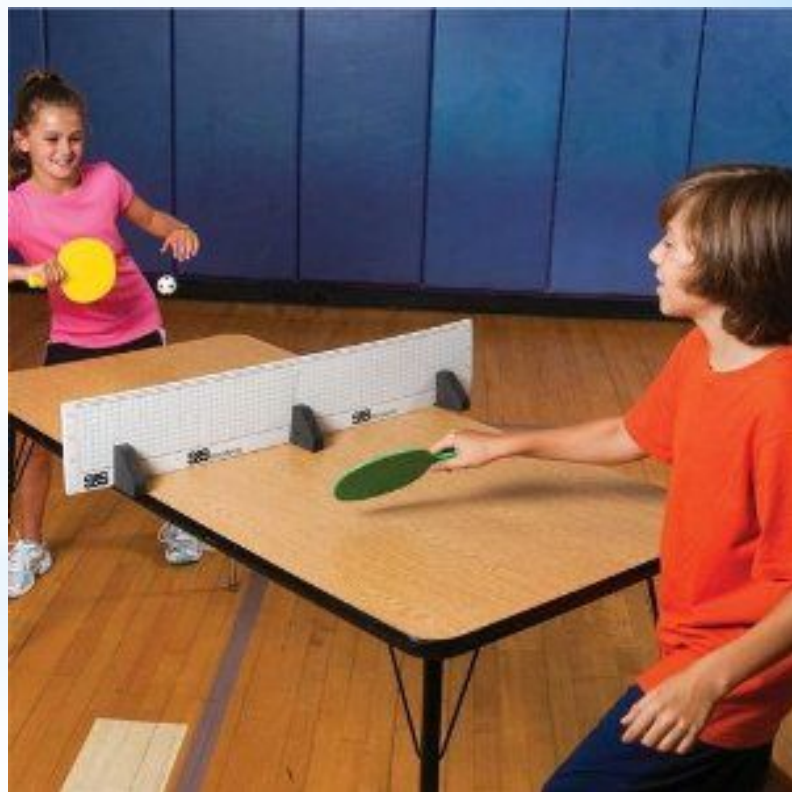
Тема Family





Sport





Holidays



