



<https://resh.edu.ru/subject/lesson/2853/main/>

Phonetic exercise

[au]- drought, drown, amount,

[ʌ] – flood, hurricane

[ei] – tornado, endangered, labour

[a:] – tsunami, disaster, armed

[ɜ:] – earthquake, , occur, search

[ai] – cyclone, survivor, supplies

[əe] - avalanche, famine, habitat

[o:, o] – war, warming, cause, poverty

[əu] – global, homelessness

[i: , i] – species, extremely, increase

[ɪdʒ] – injury, urgent, emergency, damage





Natural



disasters



Every year different natural disasters happen on our planet.

- Earthquake
- Hurricane
- Tornado
- Volcano
- Flood
- Drought



They destroy cities and towns, injure people and animals.



Flood





avalanche

drought





tsunami

earhtquake



tornado





hurricane

Put the letters in order to make up words.

- 1) dfolo -**
- 2) lenoycc -**
- 3) kaehutqrea -**
- 4) unimtas -**
- 5) oonrtad -**
- 6) cihreraun -**

read and guess

- A huge wave caused by an earthquake which flows onto the land

tsunami

- A period of time with no rain

drought

- A shaking of the ground

earthquake

- Large amount of water that covers an area which is usually dry **flood**
- A large mass of snow falling down the side of the mountain **avalanche**
- An extremely violent wind or storm **hurricane**
- A violent wind storm which consists of a tall column of air spinning around very fast **tornado**

Ex. 2, p. 74

- **Tinned fish**
- **Supplies**
- **Survivor**
- **Bury**
- **Piece**
- **Pull out**
- **To be rescued**
- **Horrific**
- **Occur**
- **Generate**
- **Massive wave**
- Консервированная рыба
- Припасы, продовольствие
- Переживший катастрофу
- Хоронить
- Кусок, обломок
- Вытаскивать
- Быть спасённым
- Ужасающий
- Случаться, происходить
- Образовывать, создавать
- Огромная волна



echevdia1



echevdia1

Mark the statements T (*True*), F (*False*) or NS (*Not Stated*) using the text in your SB, p. 74.

- I. Lots of private companies provided Nias with rice, water and other supplies. ____
- 2. Sue helped people right in the street. ____
- 3. Bill was pulled out of the water onto the tree. ____
- 4. Jason and his crew rescued a 13-year-old girl. ____
- 5. Alex presented information about tsunami in Indonesia. _____

**Match the words to make up word combinations.
Translate them
and write 5 sentences using them.**

tinned	roads
collapsed	fish
cracked	waves
massive	out
pull sb	bridges

Which natural disaster can cause the following:

- Collapsed bridges and houses
- Cracked roads
- Drowned domestic animals
- Homeless people
- Covered with ice roads
- Trapped in snow people
- Dried ground and no plants

Complete the sentences using the Passive Voice:

rescue, take, litter, fall, leave, drown

- 1) After a few hours they _____ by police.
- 2) They _____ immediately to the hospital.
- 3) The streets ____ with huge pieces of metal.
- 4) Trees ____ after a hurricane.
- 5) A lot of people _____ homeless.
- 6) Many cars _____ in the flood.

Ex. № 7, p. 75

1. Thousands of people were ... homeless. Hundreds of sheep ... in the flood and many other animals ... their habitats.
2. Many roads ... and a five-storey apartment building ... like a house of cards. The people in the building are ... to be dead.
3. Many people were ... in and the roads were ... with ice.
4. Many people were ... in and the roads were ... with ice.

Ex. № 7, p. 75

1. Thousands of people were **left** homeless.
(*tsunami/earthquake/flood*)
2. Hundreds of sheep **drowned** in the flood and many other animals **lost** their habitats.
(*flood*)
3. Many roads **cracked** and a five-storey apartment building **collapsed** like a house of cards. The people in the building are **feared** to be dead. (*earthquake*)
4. Many people were **snowed** in and the roads were **covered** with ice. (*avalanche*)