



***SCOTLAND***

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**Шотландия — северная часть Великобритании. В Шотландии проживают пять миллионов человек. Эдинбург - столица Шотландии.**



# **GLASGOW AND ABERDEEN**

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***Здесь есть два больших города - Глазго и Абердин.***



# **MOUNTAINS AND LAKES**

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**В Шотландии много гор и озер. Самая высокая гора — Бен Невис. Здесь много рек. Море разделяет горы на части.**



# ***THE SCOTTISH FLAG***

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**Флаг Шотландии — белый крест на синем фоне. Этот крест является крестом Святого Андрея. Святой Андрей был учеником Иисуса.**



# CHURCHES

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**Много лет назад шотландцы построили большое количество церквей возле реки. Эти церкви были названы аббатствами.**



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**Аббатство Мелроуз было построено шотландцами в 1136 году, но англичане разрушили его в 1544 году. Во времена аббатств горы и фермы были полны овец, как и**



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**Некоторые люди путешествуют в Шотландию на самолете. Некоторые на корабле. Каждый день из Лондона отправляется много поездов и автобусов на Глазго и Эдинбург.**



# GLASGOW

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**Глазго — самый большой город в Шотландии и третий по величине в Соединенном Королевстве. До 1750 года Глазго был маленьким городком. В нем находились собор и университет, но он не был богатым городом.**



# SCOTTISH SHIPS

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**После 1707 года шотландские корабли могли плавать в английские колонии в Америке. Корабли возили табак в Глазго, а назад — шотландские товары.**



# AMERICAN COLONIES

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**В 1776 году американские колонии стали независимыми и торговля табаком прекратилась.**



# INDUSTRY

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**Начала развиваться тяжелая промышленность. Она использовала уголь и железо из долины Клайд. Глазго стал богатым, но очень грязным.**



# FOOTBALL TEAMS

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**Глазго известен благодаря футбольным командам «Рейнджерс» и «Селтик».**

**Большинство людей в Глазго — фанаты одной из этих команд.**



# FOOTBALL COMPETITIONS

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**Когда они играют друг против друга, тысячи фанатов идут это посмотреть. «Рейнджерс» и «Селтик» выиграли больше футбольных матчей, чем любые другие шотландские команды.**



# CULTURAL LIFE

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**Глазго живет насыщенной культурной жизнью. Много музыкантов, актеров и певцов приезжают в Глазго давать концерты.**



# CULTURAL LIFE

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**По вечерам оперный театр, кинотеатры и концертные залы переполнены. В кафе и пабах маленькие группы поют, играют и читают стихи.**

