

The verb "to be" in Present Indefinite



Affirmative form (утвердительная форма)

I



AM

HE
SHE
IT



IS

YOU
WE
THEY



ARE

Examples: I am a doctor.

He is at home.

We are best friends.

My colleagues are nice.

The verb "to be" in Present Indefinite



Interrogative form (вопросительная форма)

AM



I

IS



HE
SHE
IT

ARE



YOU
WE
THEY

Examples: - Am I late? – Yes, I am./No, I am not.

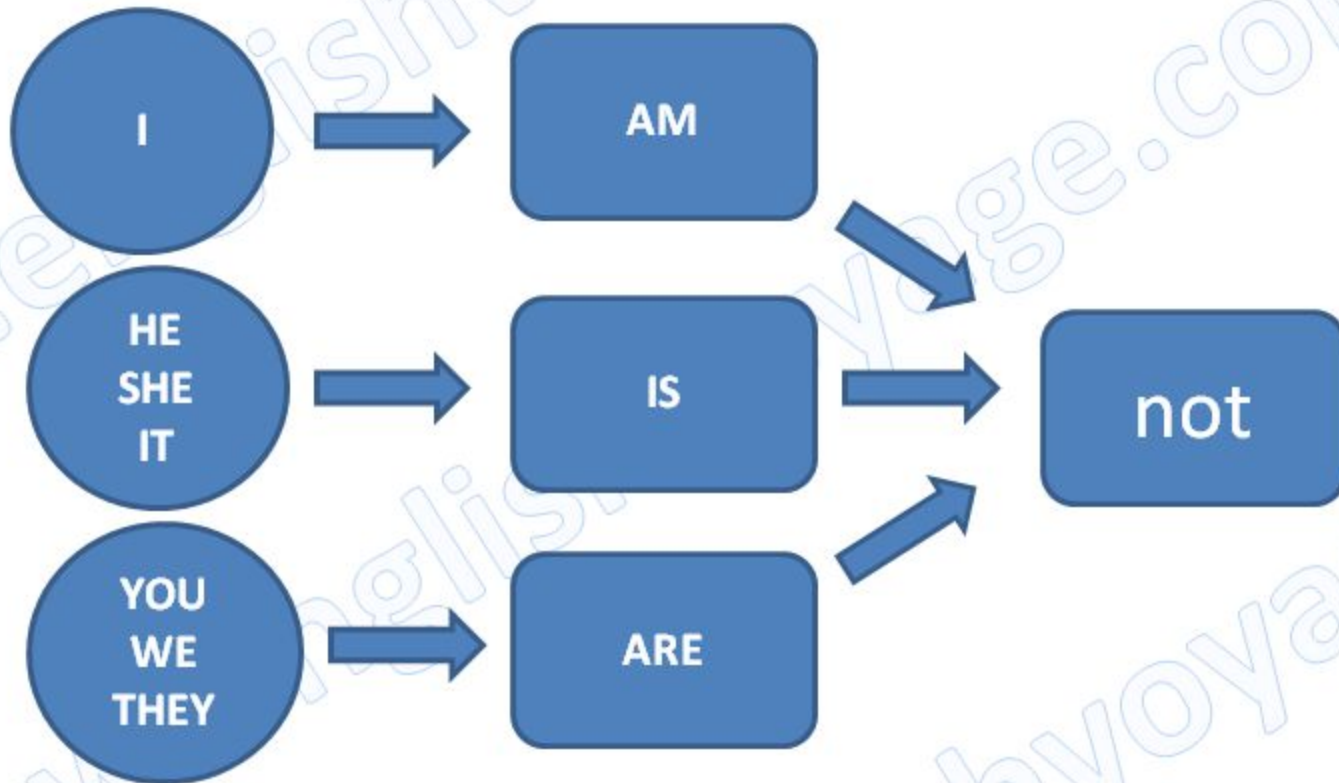
- Is he at home? – Yes, he is./No, he isn't.

- Are you best friends? – Yes, we are./No, we aren't.

- Are your colleagues nice? – Yes, they are./No, they aren't.

The verb "to be" in Present Indefinite

Negative form (отрицательная форма)



Examples: I **am not** a doctor. (I'm not)
He **is not** at home. (He isn't)
We **are not** best friends. (We aren't)
My colleagues **are not** nice. (They aren't)

There is/there are



There is an orange on the table.
There are some books on the shelf.



- **Is there** an orange on the table? – Yes, there is./No, there is not./ No, there isn't.
- **Are there** any books on the shelf? – Yes, there are./ No, there are not./No, there aren't.



There isn't (is not) an orange on the table.
There is no water in the bottle.
There aren't (are not) any books here.
There are no windows in the office.

Present Indefinite (Simple)



Affirmative form

I
You
We
They



V

He
She
It



V s (es)

Examples: I often **read** books at the weekend.

My friends sometimes **go** to the cinema.

He often **reads** books at the weekend.

My sister sometimes **goes** to the cinema.

Present Indefinite (Simple)



Interrogative form

Do



I
you
we
they



Yes, I (you,
we, they)
do.

Does



he
she
it



V ?

No, I (you,
we, they)
don't.

Yes, he
(she, it)
does.

Examples: Do you often read books at the weekend?

Do your friends go to the cinema?

Does he often read books at the weekend?

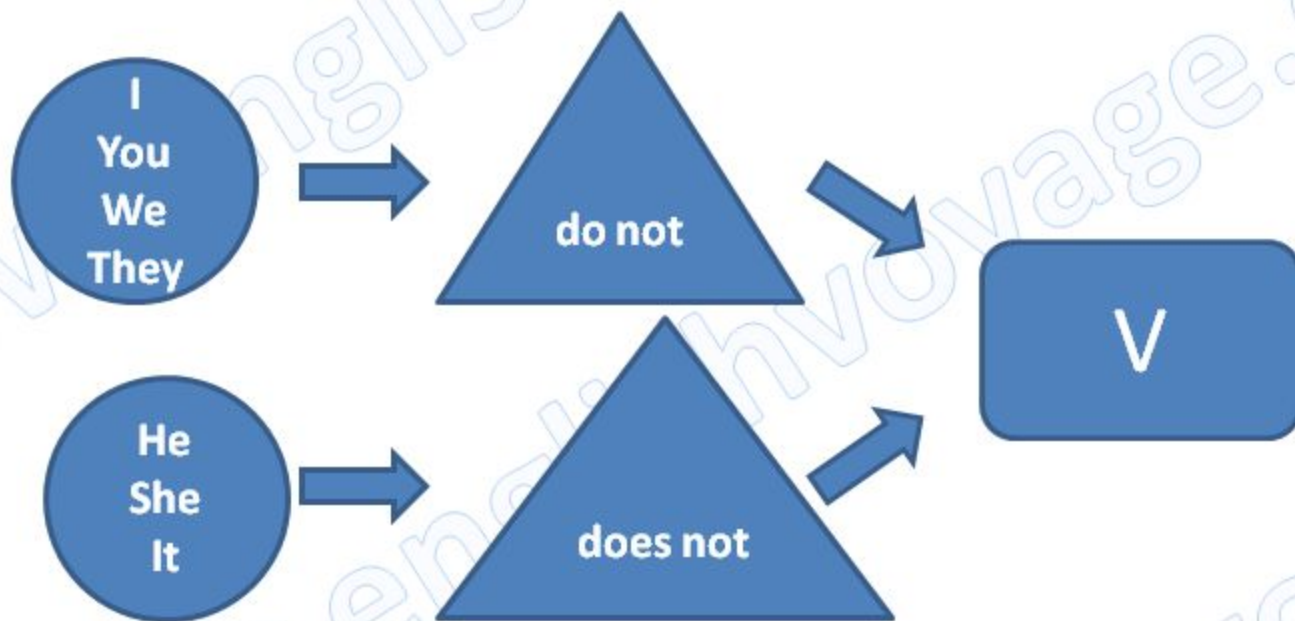
Does your sister go to the cinema?

No, he (she,
it) doesn't.

Present Indefinite (Simple)



Negative form



Examples: I **don't** read books at the weekend.

My friends **don't** go to the cinema.

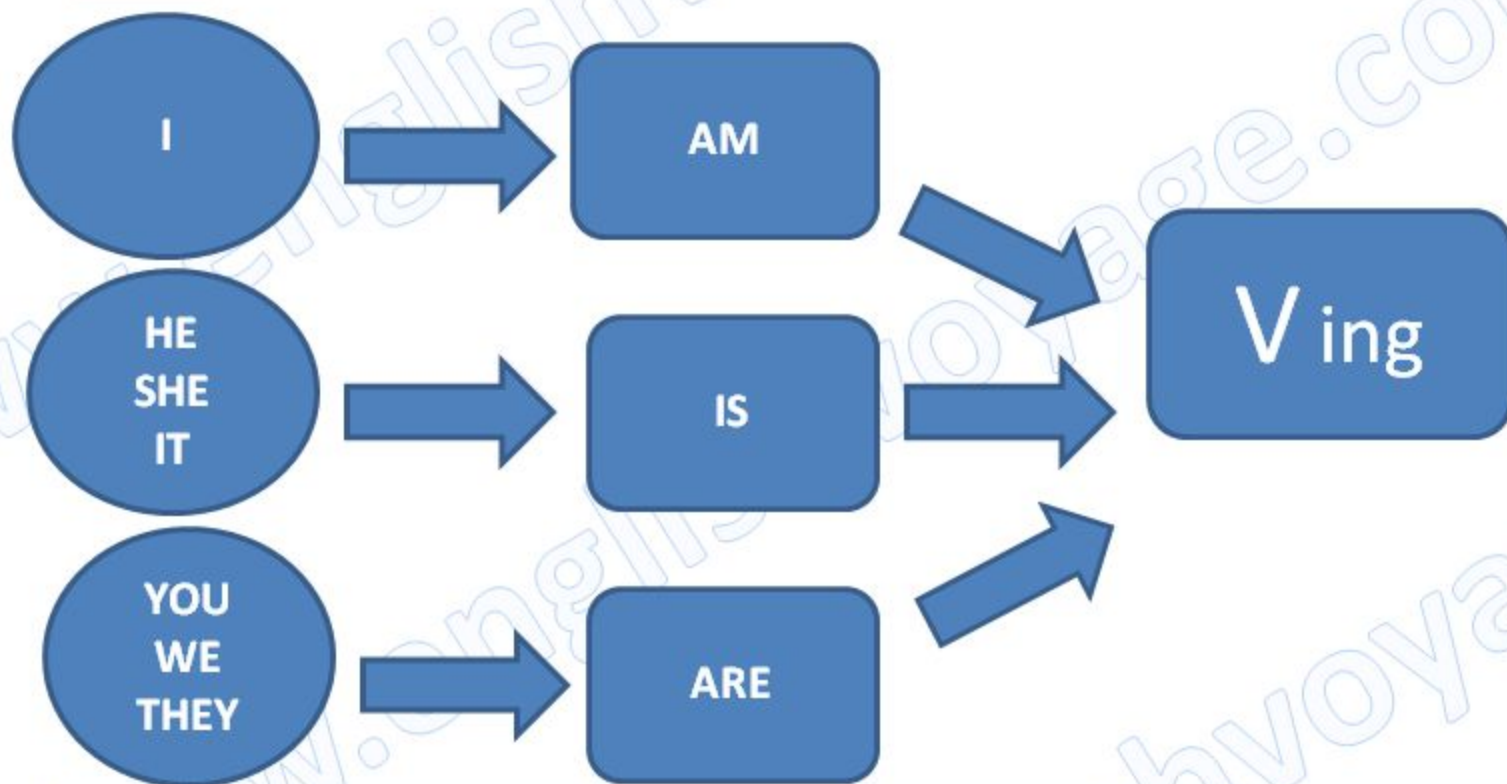
He **doesn't** read books at the weekend.

My sister **doesn't** go to the cinema.

Present Continuous (Progressive)



Affirmative form

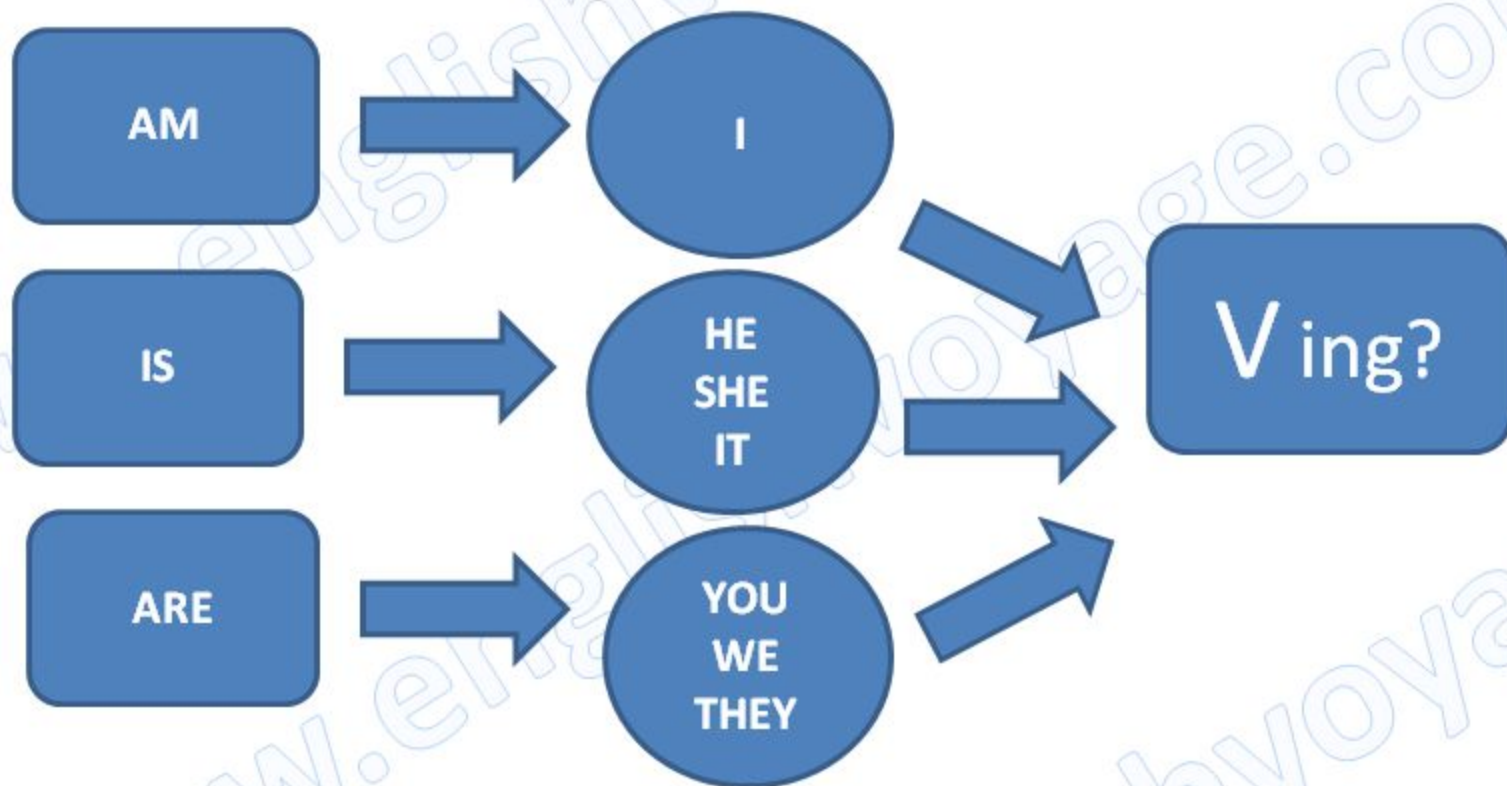


Examples: I **am reading** a book now. (ongoing)
We **are working** on the project. (temporary)
He **is meeting** his girlfriend on Friday. (future arrangements)
She **is always shouting** at me. (irritation)



Present Continuous (Progressive)

Interrogative form

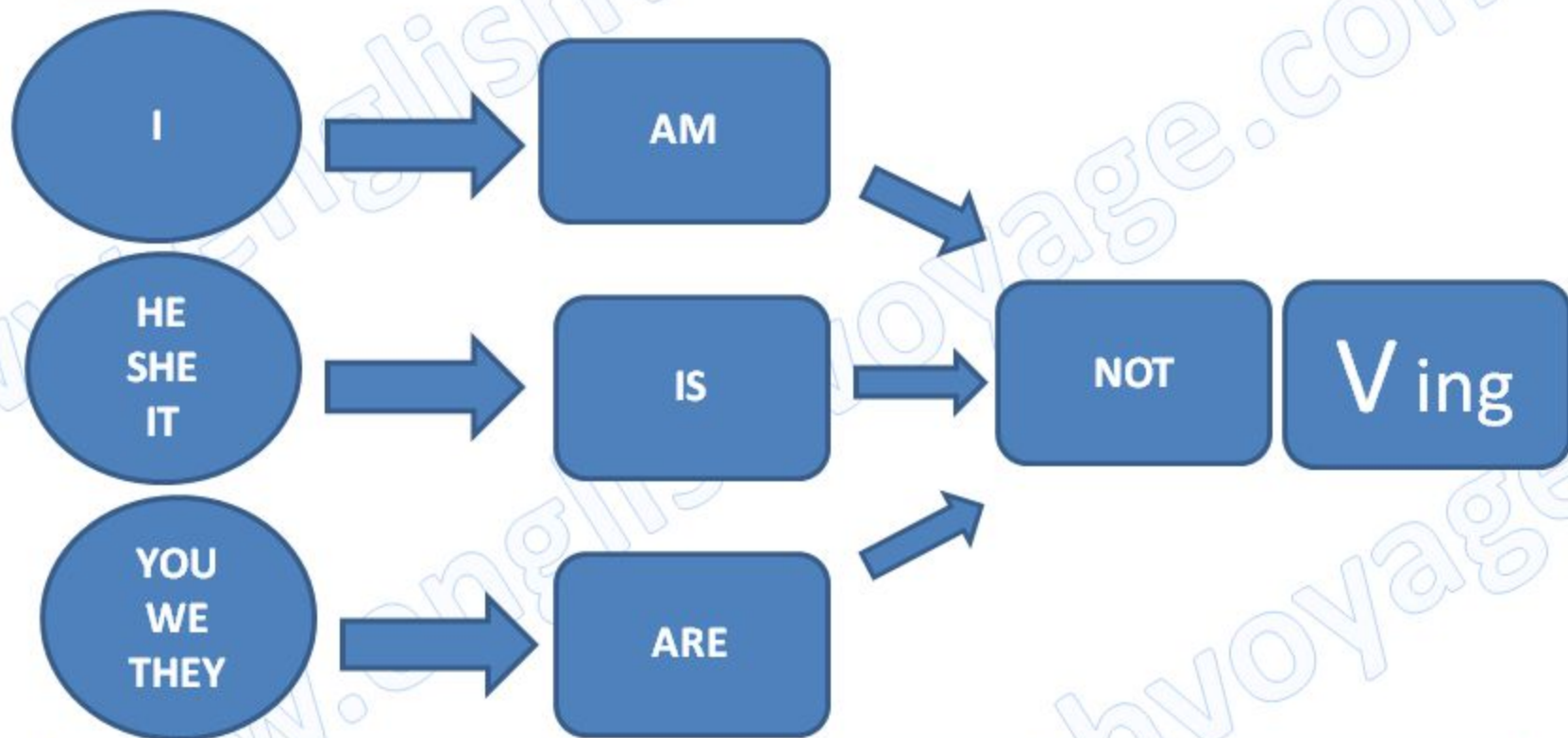


Examples: Are you reading a book now? (ongoing)
Are they working on the project? (temporary)
Is he meeting his girlfriend on Friday? (future arrangements)

Present Continuous (Progressive)



Negative form



Examples: I **am not reading** a book now. (ongoing)

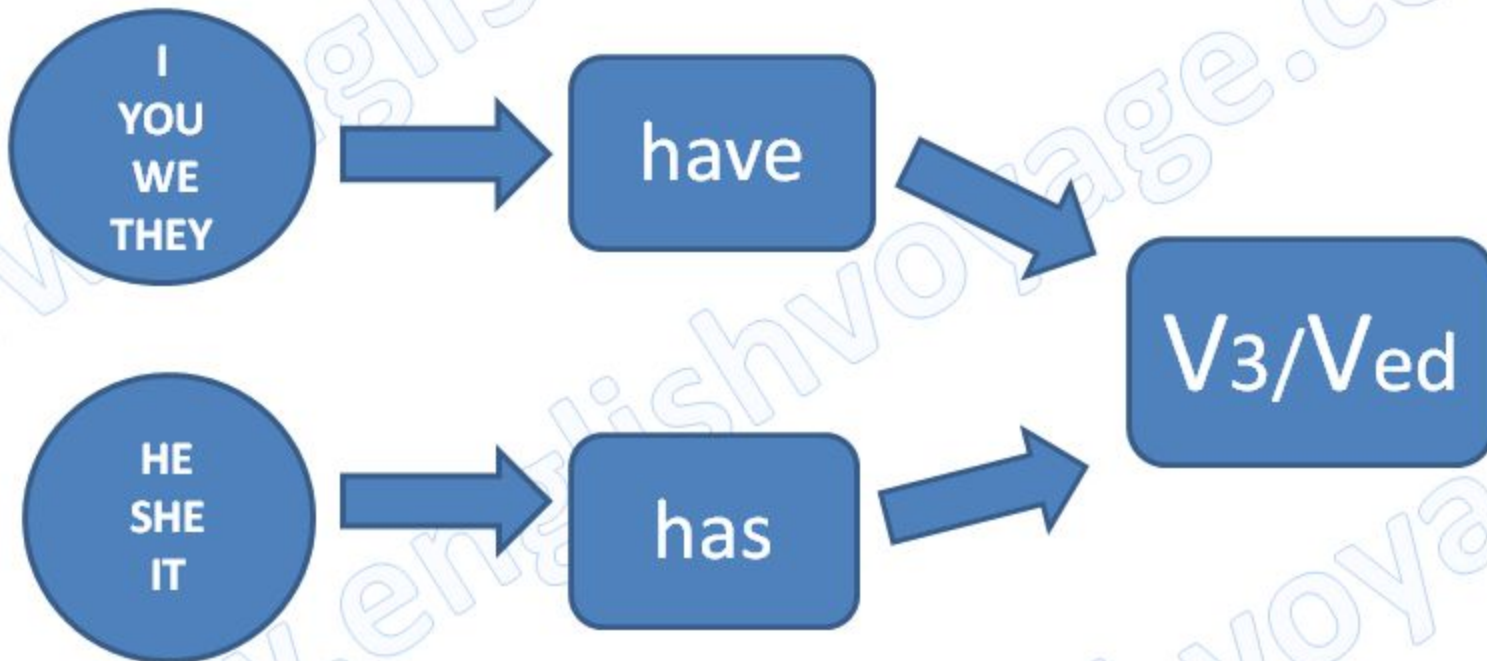
We **are not working** on the project. (temporary)

He **is not meeting** his girlfriend on Friday. (future arrangements)

Present Perfect



Affirmative form

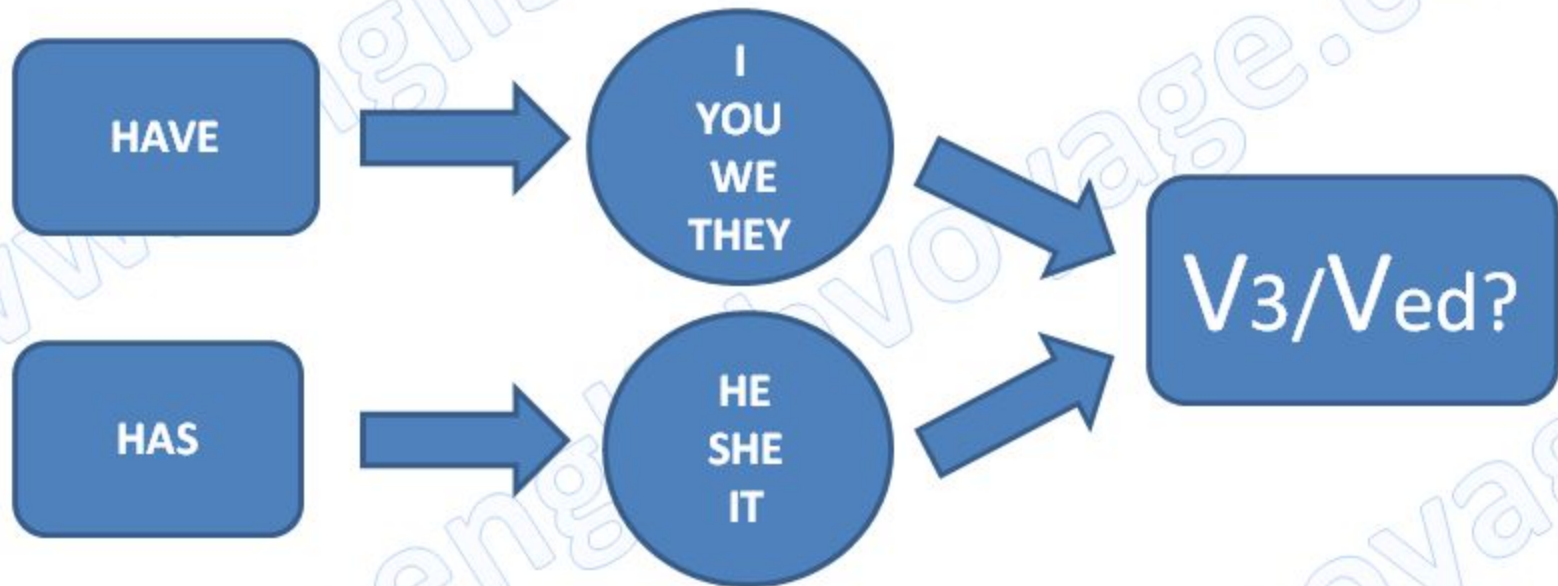


Examples: I **have** just **watched** the movie.
They **have** already **done** their homework.
He **has** **met** his girlfriend at the station.
She **has** **eaten** an apple.



Present Perfect

Interrogative form



Examples: **Have** you **watched** the movie yet?

Have they **done** their homework?

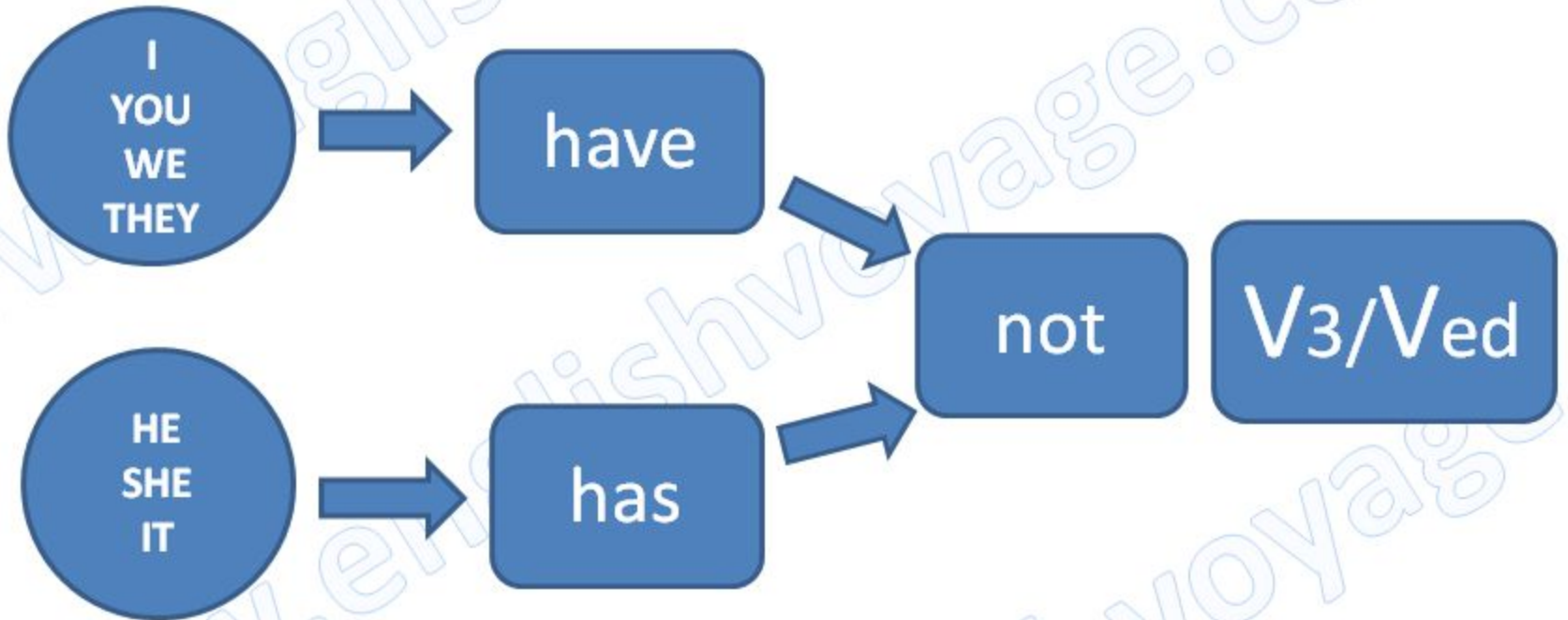
Has he **met** his girlfriend at the station?

Has she **eaten** an apple?

Present Perfect



Negative form



Examples: I have not (**haven't**) watched the movie yet.

They have not (**haven't**) done their homework.

He has not (**hasn't**) met his girlfriend at the station.

She has not (**hasn't**) eaten an apple.

Past Indefinite (Simple)



Affirmative form

I
You
We
They
He
She
It



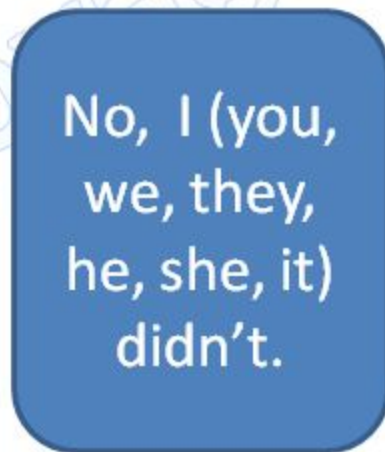
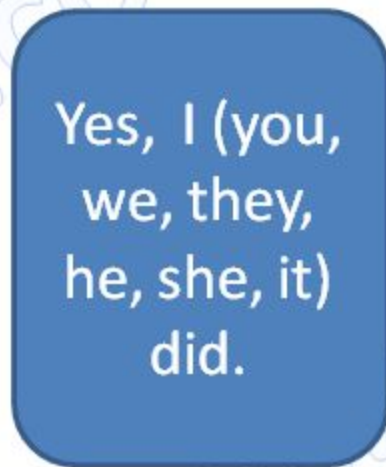
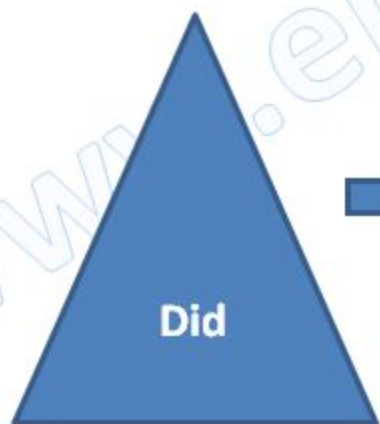
V₂/V_{ed}

Examples: I **swam** in the river last summer.
My friends **invited** me to the party yesterday.
He **ate** strawberry last week.
Her sister **walked** in the park three days ago.

Past Indefinite (Simple)



Interrogative form



- Examples:*
- **Did** you **swim** in the river last summer? – Yes, I did.
 - **Did** your friends **invite** you to the party yesterday? – Yes, they did.
 - **Did** he **eat** strawberry last week? – No, he didn't.
 - **Did** her sister **walk** in the park three days ago? – No, she didn't.

Past Indefinite (Simple)



Negative form

I
You
We
They
He
She
It



didn't



V

Examples: : I **didn't swim** in the river last summer.
My friends **didn't invite** me to the party yesterday.
He **didn't eat** strawberry last week.
Her sister **didn't walk** in the park three days ago.