

# The verb "to be" in Present Indefinite



## Affirmative form (утвердительная форма)

I



AM

HE  
SHE  
IT



IS

YOU  
WE  
THEY



ARE

*Examples: I am a doctor.*

He is at home.

We are best friends.

My colleagues are nice.

## The verb "to be" in Present Indefinite



### Interrogative form (вопросительная форма)

AM



I

IS



HE  
SHE  
IT

ARE



YOU  
WE  
THEY

Examples: - **Am** I late? – Yes, I am./No, I am not.

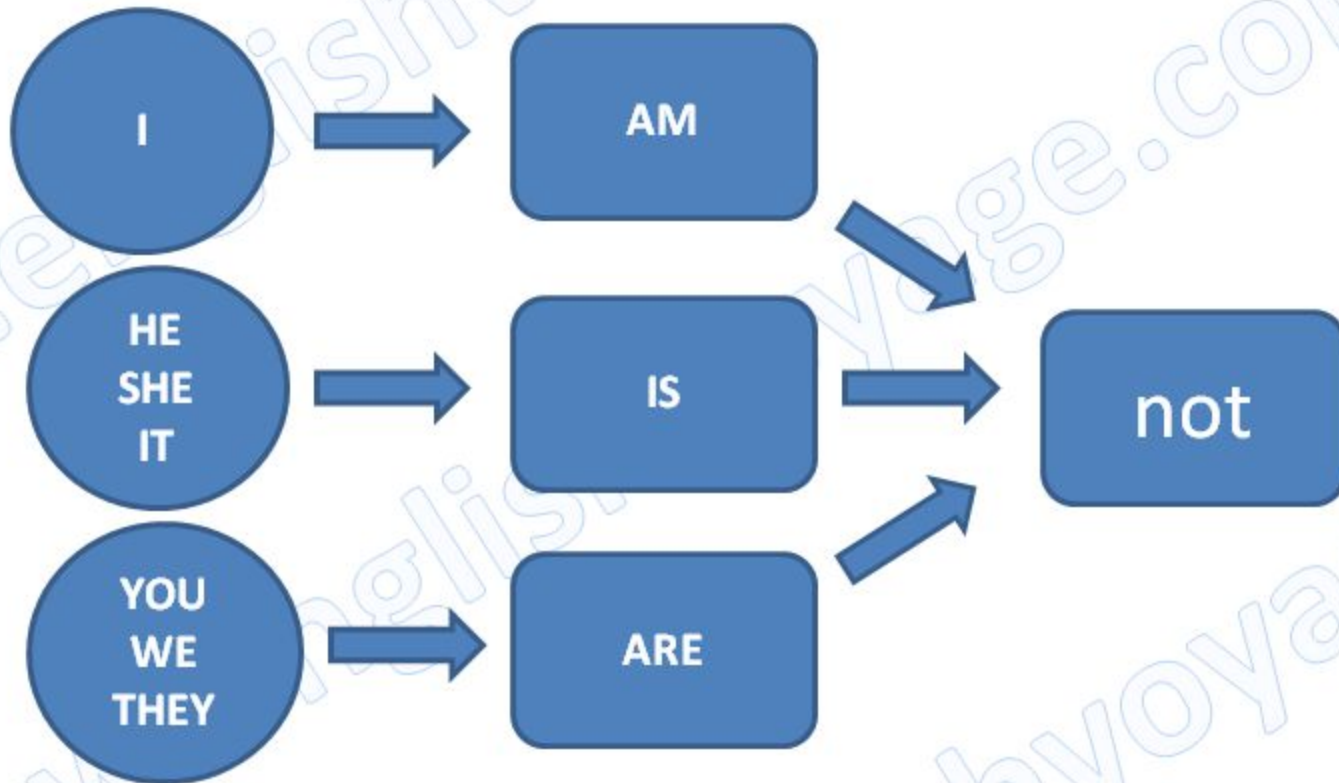
- **Is** he at home? – Yes, he is./No, he isn't.

- **Are** you best friends? – Yes, we are./No, we aren't.

- **Are** your colleagues nice? – Yes, they are./No, they aren't.

# The verb "to be" in Present Indefinite

## Negative form (отрицательная форма)



*Examples:* I **am not** a doctor. (I'm not)  
He **is not** at home. (He isn't)  
We **are not** best friends. (We aren't)  
My colleagues **are not** nice. (They aren't)



## There is/there are



**There is** an orange on the table.  
**There are** some books on the shelf.



- **Is there** an orange on the table? – Yes, there is./No, there is not./ No, there isn't.  
- **Are there** any books on the shelf? – Yes, there are./ No, there are not./No, there aren't.



**There isn't (is not)** an orange on the table.  
**There is no** water in the bottle.  
**There aren't (are not)** any books here.  
**There are no** windows in the office.

# Present Indefinite (Simple)



Affirmative form

I  
You  
We  
They



V

He  
She  
It



V s (es)

*Examples:* I often **read** books at the weekend.

My friends sometimes **go** to the cinema.

He often **reads** books at the weekend.

My sister sometimes **goes** to the cinema.

# Present Indefinite (Simple)



## Interrogative form

Do



I  
you  
we  
they



Yes, I (you,  
we, they)  
do.

Does



he  
she  
it



V ?

No, I (you,  
we, they)  
don't.

Yes, he  
(she, it)  
does.

*Examples:* Do you often read books at the weekend?

Do your friends go to the cinema?

Does he often read books at the weekend?

Does your sister go to the cinema?

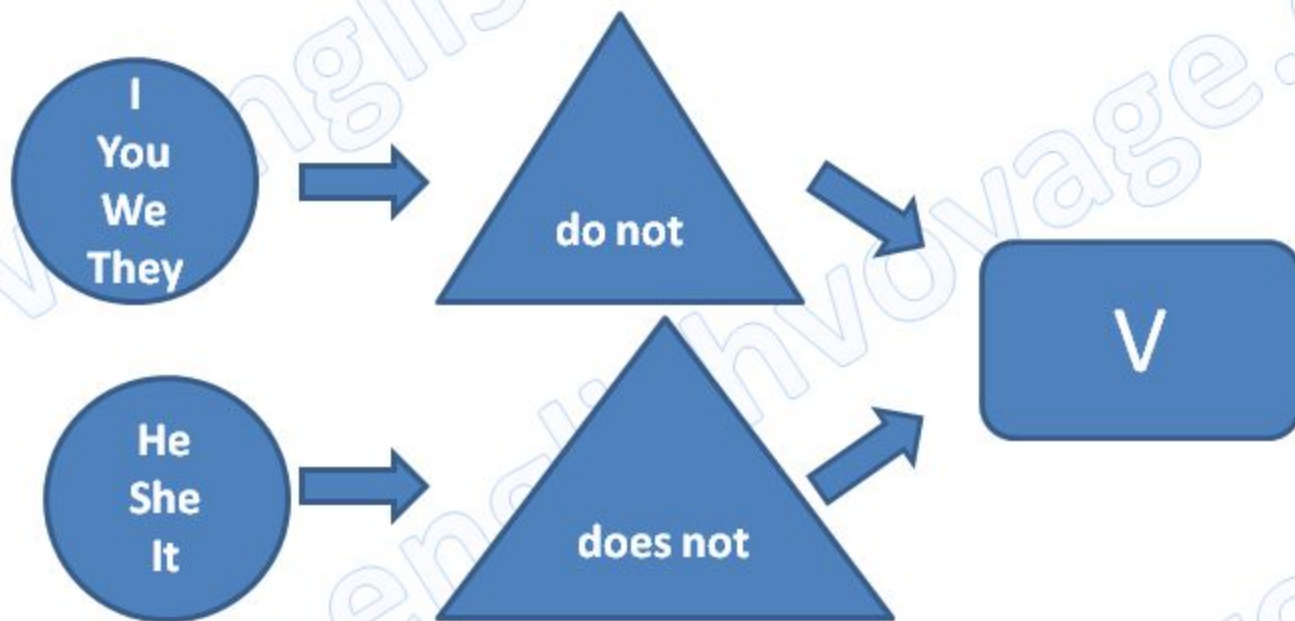
No, he (she,  
it) doesn't.



# Present Indefinite (Simple)



Negative form



*Examples:* I **don't** read books at the weekend.

My friends **don't** go to the cinema.

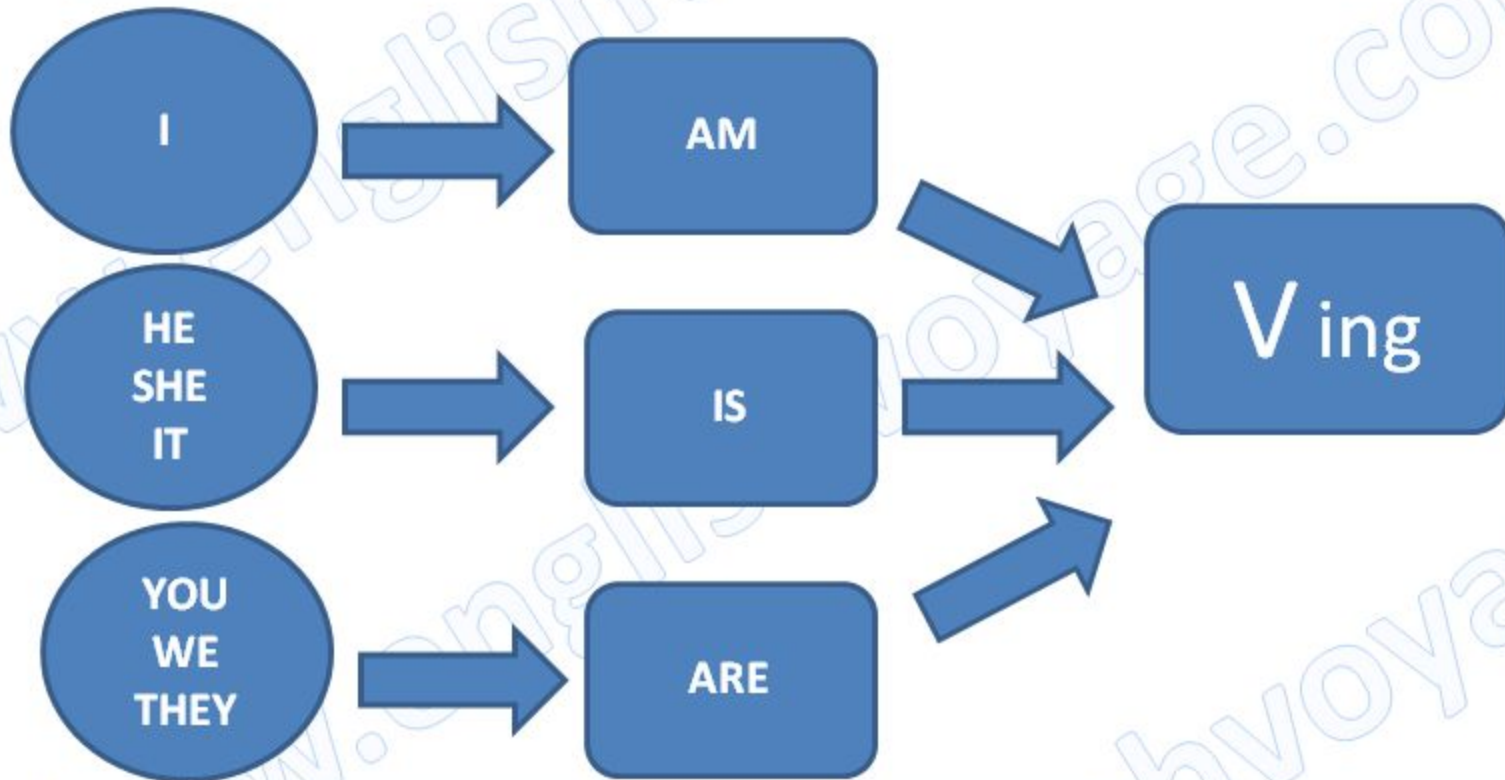
He **doesn't** read books at the weekend.

My sister **doesn't** go to the cinema.

# Present Continuous (Progressive)



## Affirmative form



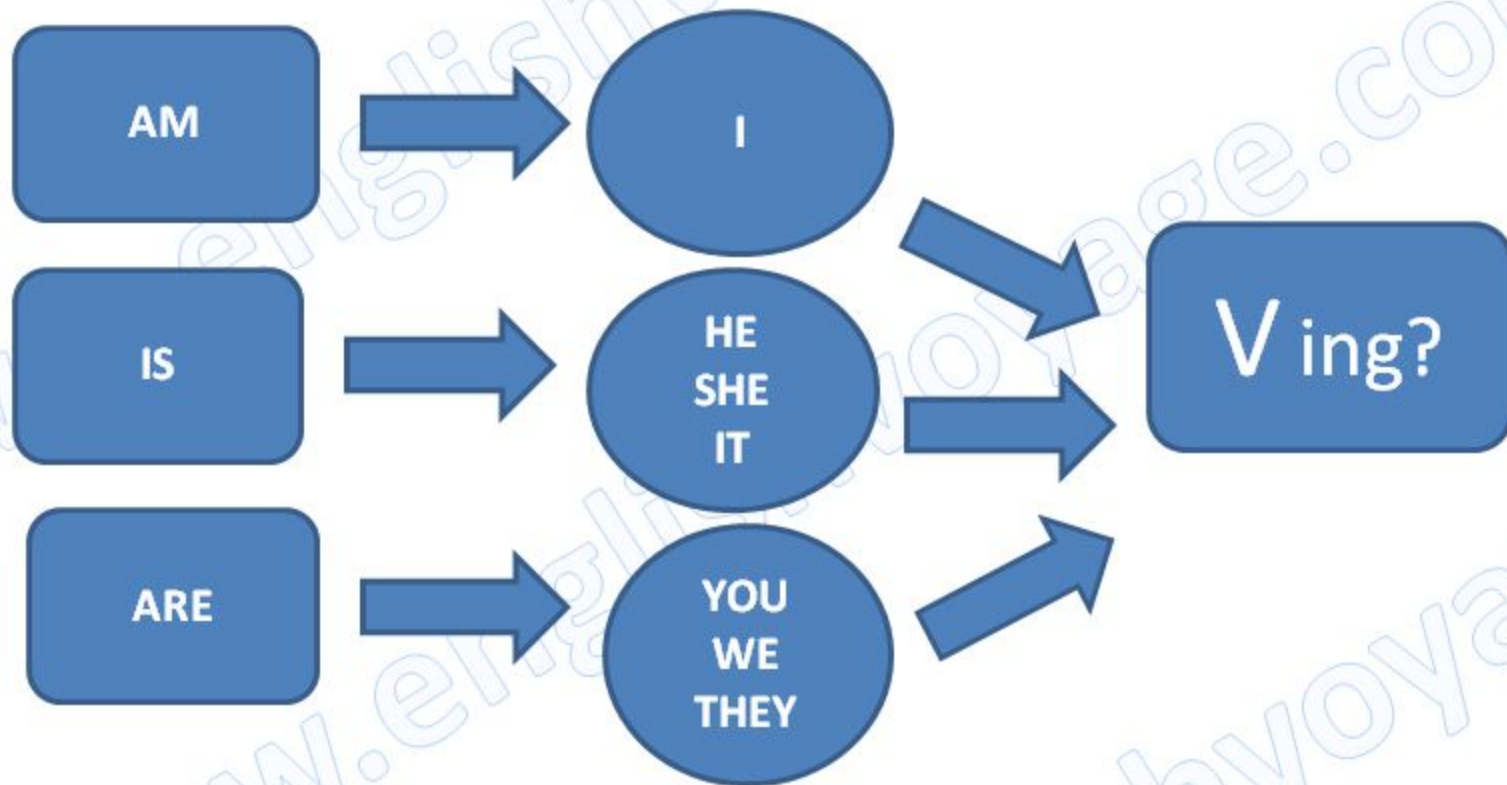
*Examples:* I **am reading** a book now. (ongoing)  
We **are working** on the project. (temporary)  
He **is meeting** his girlfriend on Friday. (future arrangements)  
She **is always shouting** at me. (irritation)





# Present Continuous (Progressive)

## Interrogative form

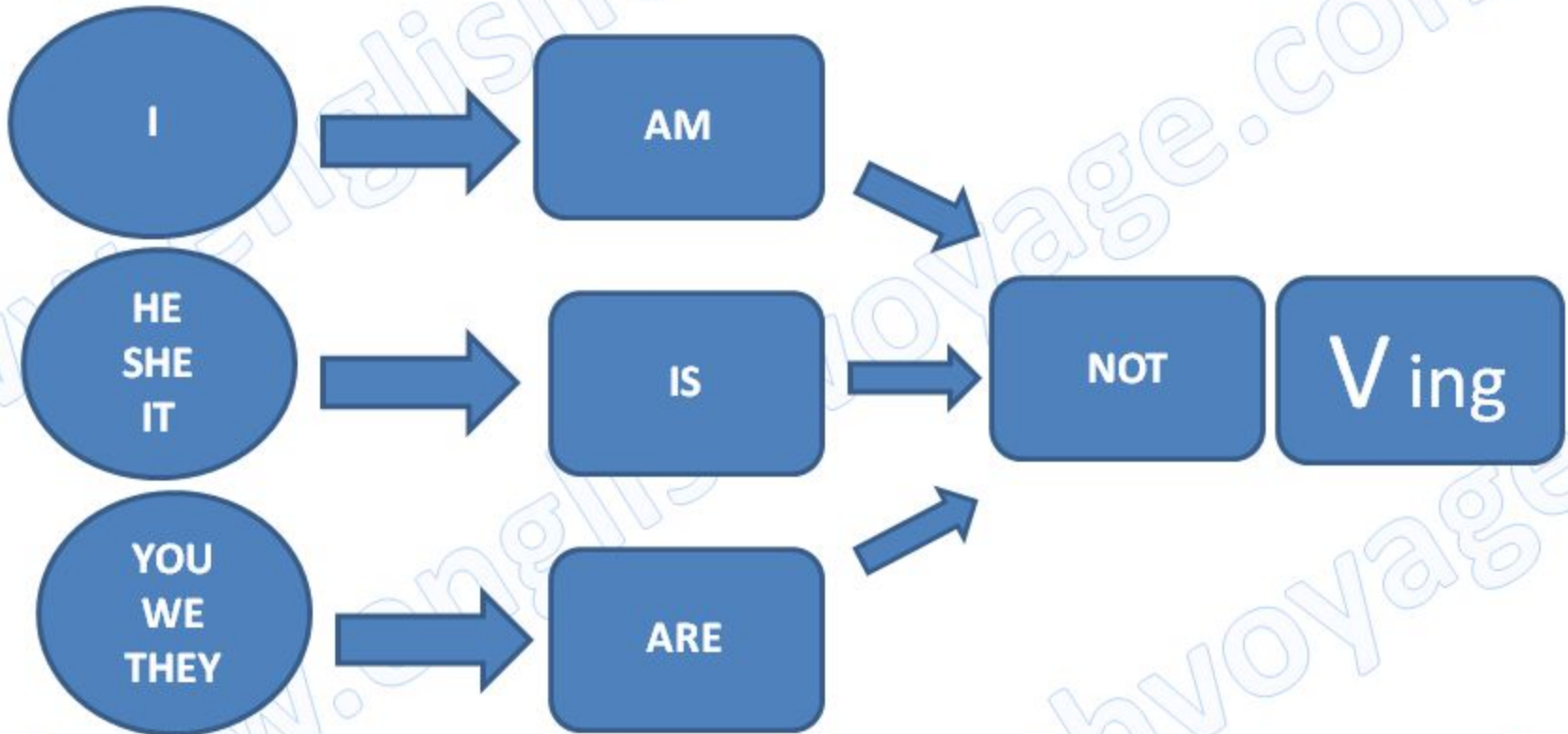


*Examples:* Are you reading a book now? (ongoing)  
Are they working on the project? (temporary)  
Is he meeting his girlfriend on Friday? (future arrangements)

# Present Continuous (Progressive)



## Negative form



*Examples:* I **am not reading** a book now. (ongoing)

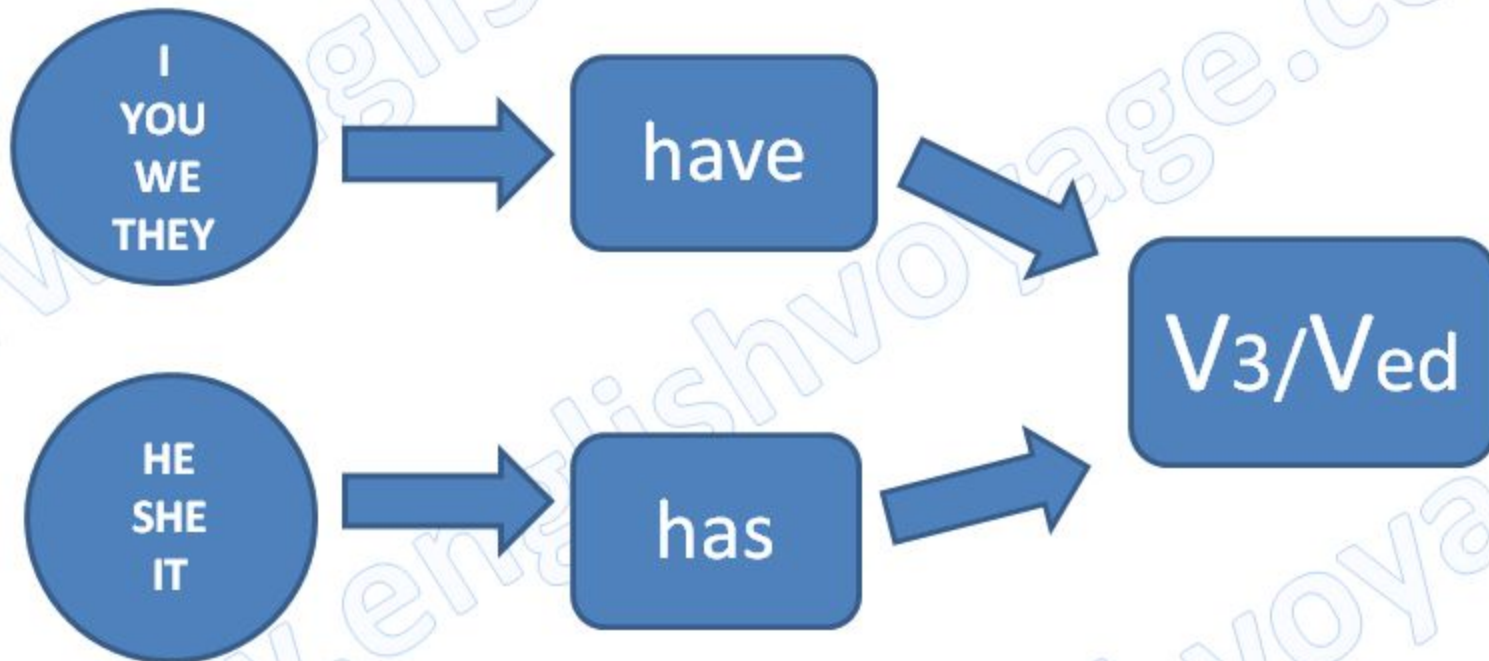
We **are not working** on the project. (temporary)

He **is not meeting** his girlfriend on Friday. (future arrangements)

# Present Perfect



## Affirmative form



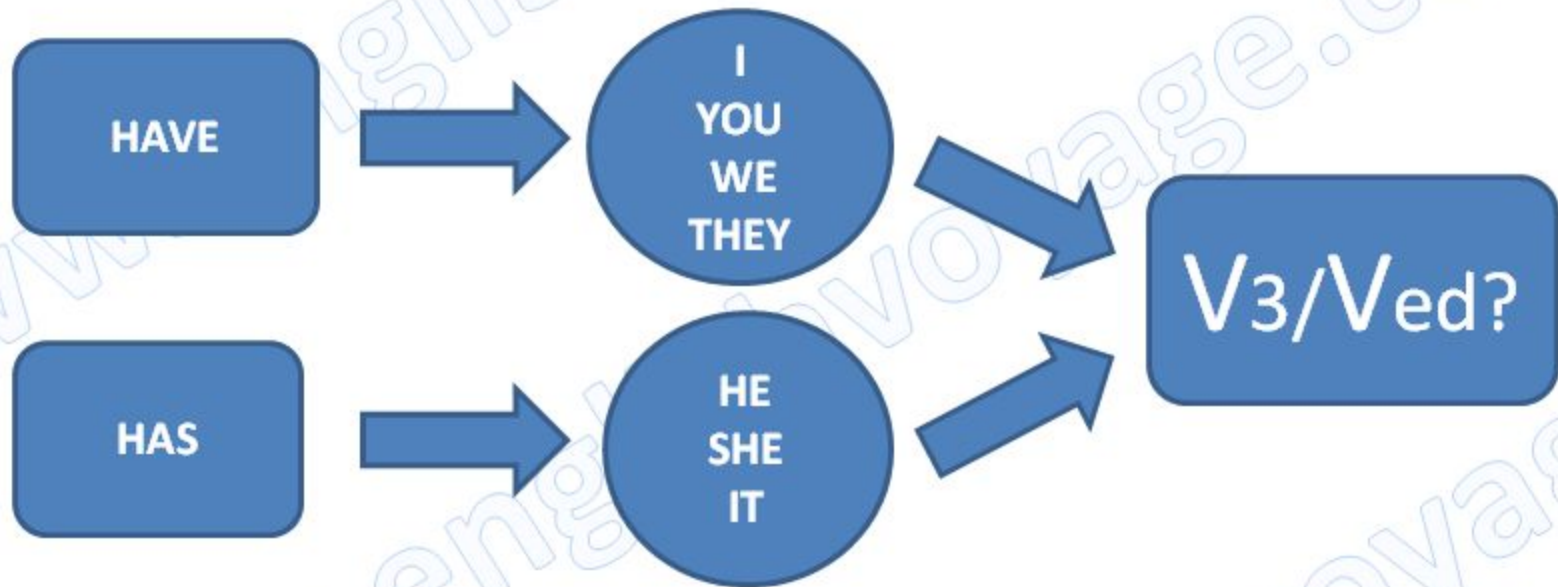
*Examples:* I **have** just **watched** the movie.  
They **have** already **done** their homework.  
He **has** **met** his girlfriend at the station.  
She **has** **eaten** an apple.





# Present Perfect

## Interrogative form



*Examples:* **Have** you **watched** the movie yet?

**Have** they **done** their homework?

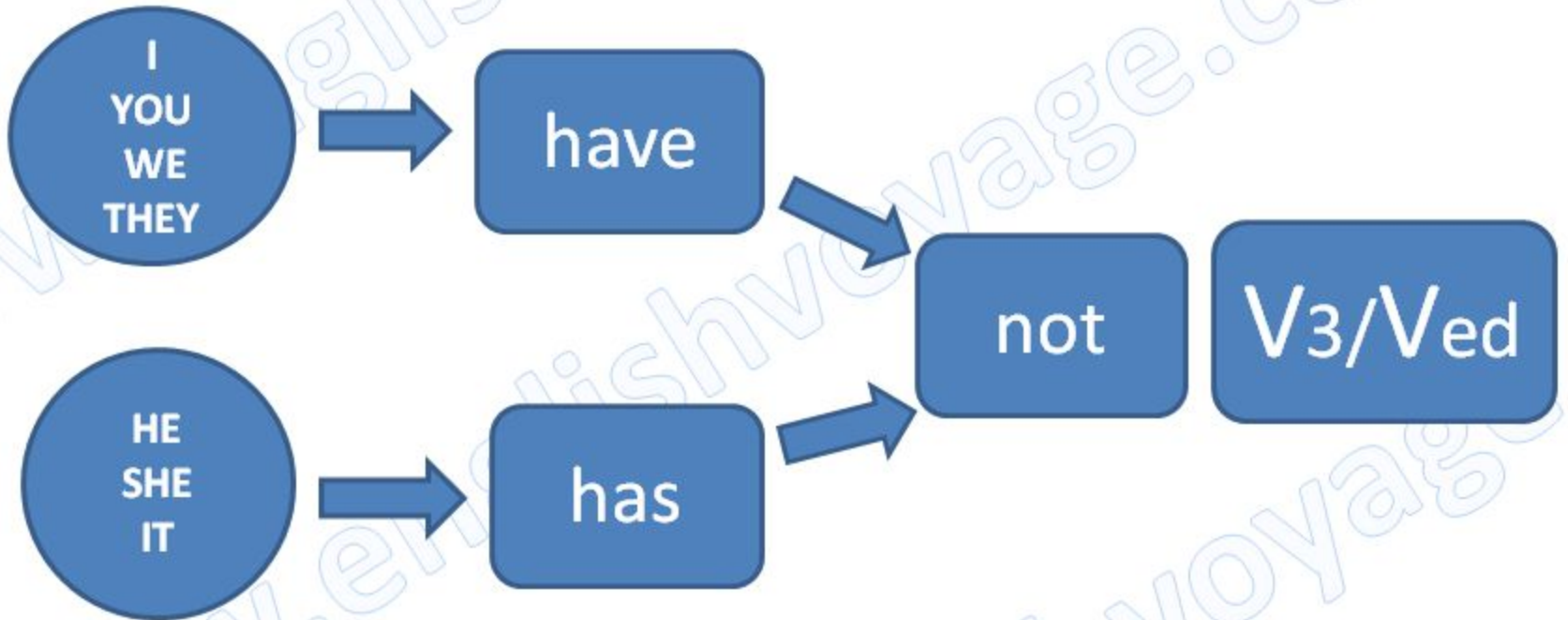
**Has** he **met** his girlfriend at the station?

**Has** she **eaten** an apple?

# Present Perfect



## Negative form



*Examples:* I have not (**haven't**) watched the movie yet.

They have not (**haven't**) done their homework.

He has not (**hasn't**) met his girlfriend at the station.

She has not (**hasn't**) eaten an apple.

# Past Indefinite (Simple)



Affirmative form

I  
You  
We  
They  
He  
She  
It



V<sub>2</sub>/V<sub>ed</sub>

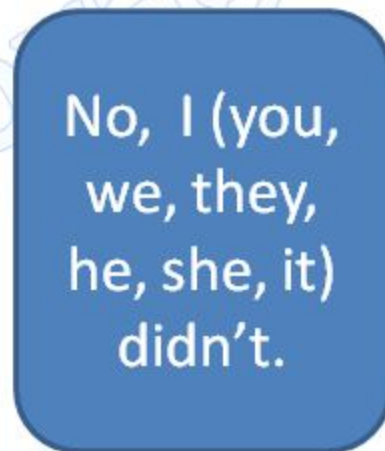
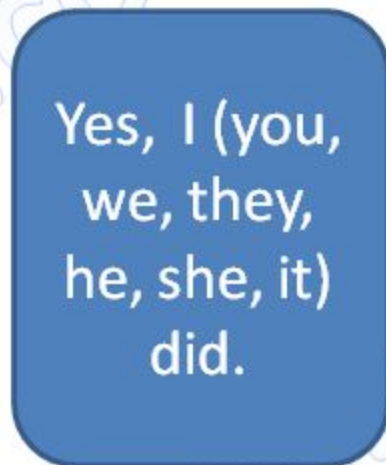
*Examples:* I **swam** in the river last summer.  
My friends **invited** me to the party yesterday.  
He **ate** strawberry last week.  
Her sister **walked** in the park three days ago.



# Past Indefinite (Simple)



## Interrogative form



- Examples:* : - **Did** you **swim** in the river last summer? – Yes, I did.  
- **Did** your friends **invite** you to the party yesterday? – Yes, they did.  
- **Did** he **eat** strawberry last week? – No, he didn't.  
- **Did** her sister **walk** in the park three days ago? – No, she didn't.

# Past Indefinite (Simple)



Negative form

I  
You  
We  
They  
He  
She  
It



didn't



V

*Examples:* : I **didn't swim** in the river last summer.  
My friends **didn't invite** me to the party yesterday.  
He **didn't eat** strawberry last week.  
Her sister **didn't walk** in the park three days ago.