

International charity organization



Charity - a system of giving money, food, or help free to those who are in need because they are ill, poor, or have no home, or any organization that has the purpose of providing money or helping in this way





A Volunteer - a person who does something, especially helping other people, willingly and without being forced or paid to do it

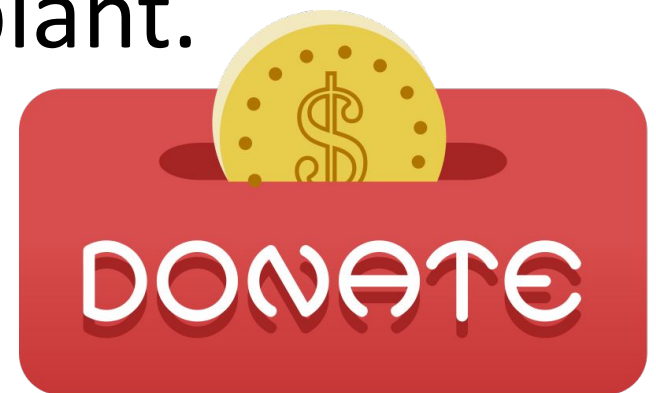


Charity organisation - a non-profit organization (NPO) whose primary objectives are philanthropy and social well-being (e.g. charitable, educational, religious, or other activities serving the public interest or common good).



Choose Your Charity

Donation - A donation is a gift for charity, humanitarian aid, or to benefit a cause. A donation may take various forms, including money, alms, services, or goods such as clothing, toys, food, or vehicles. A donation may satisfy medical needs such as blood or organs for transplant.



unicef
united states fund



American Red Cross

RAINN
rainn.org



OXFAM
America

St. Jude Children's
Research Hospital
ALSAC • Danny Thomas, Founder
Finding cures. Saving children.

LIVESTRONG
FOUNDATION



WWF



The Nature Conservancy
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malaria
NO MORE

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LYMPHOMA
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OF AMERICA



wfpusa.org



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girls
inc.®

ASPCA®
ASPCA.ORG
WE ARE THEIR VOICE.®

Blue Star
Families
www.BlueStarFam.org

UNICEF United Nations International Children's Fund

- UNICEF works in 190 countries and territories to save children's lives, to defend their rights, and to help them fulfil their potential, from early childhood through adolescence. And we never give up.
- – **an organization that helps needy children all over the world. It was founded on the 11-th of December, 1946 by the decision of the UN General Assembl**

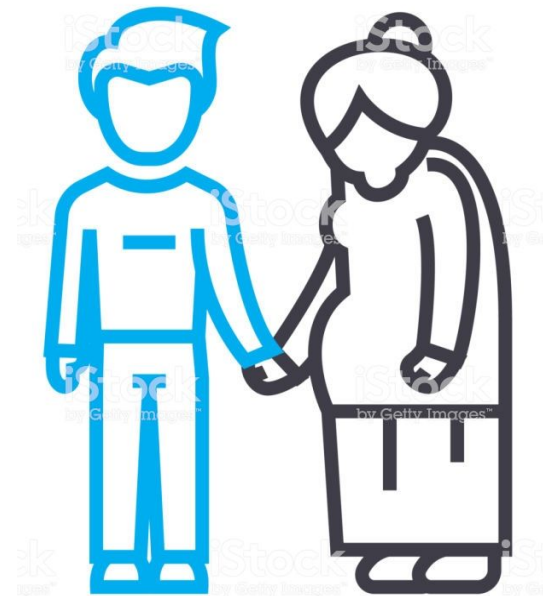


Help the Aged

- It is a British Charity Organization which collects money and helps old people.



Help the Aged



**HELPING
THE AGED**

Children in Need

- It is a charity organization which raises money and helps children in Britain and all over the world



Save the Children

- It is a large international charity organization that takes care of children in poor countries

**“HUMANITY
OWES THE
CHILD THE
BEST IT HAS
TO GIVE.”**

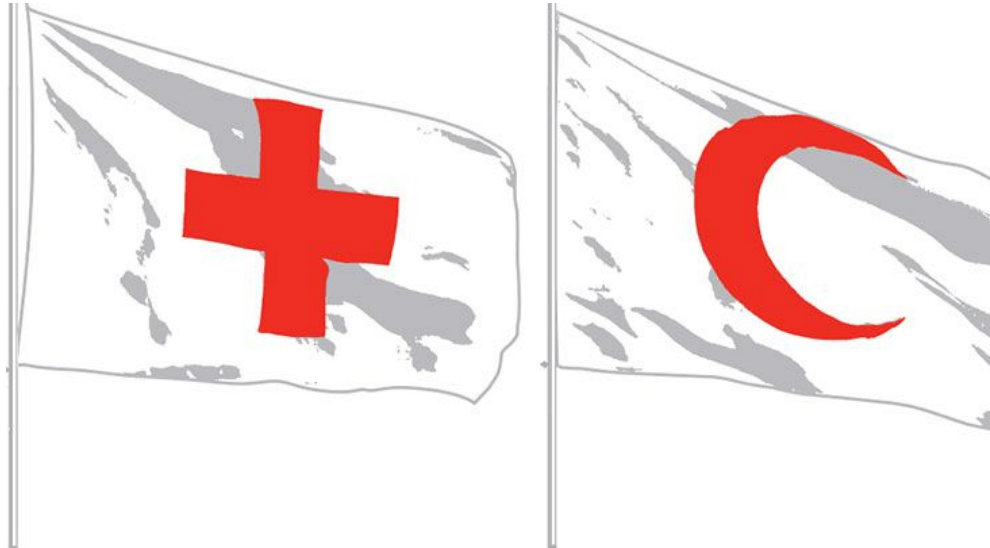
– EGLANTYNE JEBB, FOUNDER OF SAVE THE CHILDREN



Save the Children

Red Cross and Red Crescent organization

- an international organization with about 97 volunteers all over the world. It protects people's lives and supports people suffering from wars and natural disasters. It was founded in 1859. It's organizer was Anry Duran



RSPCA

- The Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals is a British charity organization which protects animals. The society was founded in 1824 to stop cruel treatment of animals. It campaigned through out the 19 th century for government action and this resulted in the protection of Animals Act,1911. It depends mainly on donations.



RSPB

- The Royal Society for the Protection of Birds is a voluntary organization (charity) in Britain founded in 1889 with the aim of protecting wild birds. It has over 200,000 members.



giving
nature
a home

Mother Teresa



- › Mother Teresa was famous for donating all her life to charity. She helped poor people in different countries. She volunteered those in need with food and medical care. She was also famous for setting up the Missionary of Charity. In 1978, the Nobel Peace Prize Committee decided to award Mother Teresa for her care about needy people.

What have you learned about the charities in Britain?

1. Children in Need	a) is a British charity, which cares for animals.
2. Help the Aged	b) is an international organization, that helps children all over the world.
3. UNICEF	c) is a British organization. It collects money and helps elderly people.
4. The RSPCA	d) is a British charity, it raises money and supports children in Britain and other countries.
5. Save the Children	e) an international organization that protects people's lives and supports people suffering from wars and natural disasters
6. Red Cross	f) It is a large international charity organization that takes care of children in poor countries

1. a nursing home	a) is something that is necessary for an organism to live a healthy life
2. A charity	b) a place where old people live
3) A volunteer	c) people who can not use a part of their body
4) need	d) an organization that helps poor people
5) disabled people	e) a person who helps without any money
6) needy people	f) people who have no place to live
7) Lonely people	g) money, that somebody gives to help a person or organization.
8) Homeless people	h) unhappy people because they are alone.
9) sympathy	i) People who have very little food or money.
10) donation	j) the feeling you have when you understand why someone is sad and want to help him/her feel better

Герундий — это неличная форма английского глагола с суффиксом **-ing**, соединяющая в себе черты

существительного и глагола и

несущая в себе оттенок значения процесса:

playing – игра reading – чтение walking – прогулка
• **В русском языке формы**, аналогичной

герундию, **нет.** Ближе всего к герундию по смыслу в русском языке отглагольные существительные с **суффиксами -(е) ние, -тие, -ка, -ство** и др., а также глаголы в неопределенной форме: singing - пение, петь waiting - ожидание, ожидать

The gerund – V + ing

to run – running

to sit - sitting

to live - living

to come - coming

to play - playing

Функции герундия: функция подлежащего:

Reading is useful. - Чтение – полезно.

Collecting stamps is my hobby -

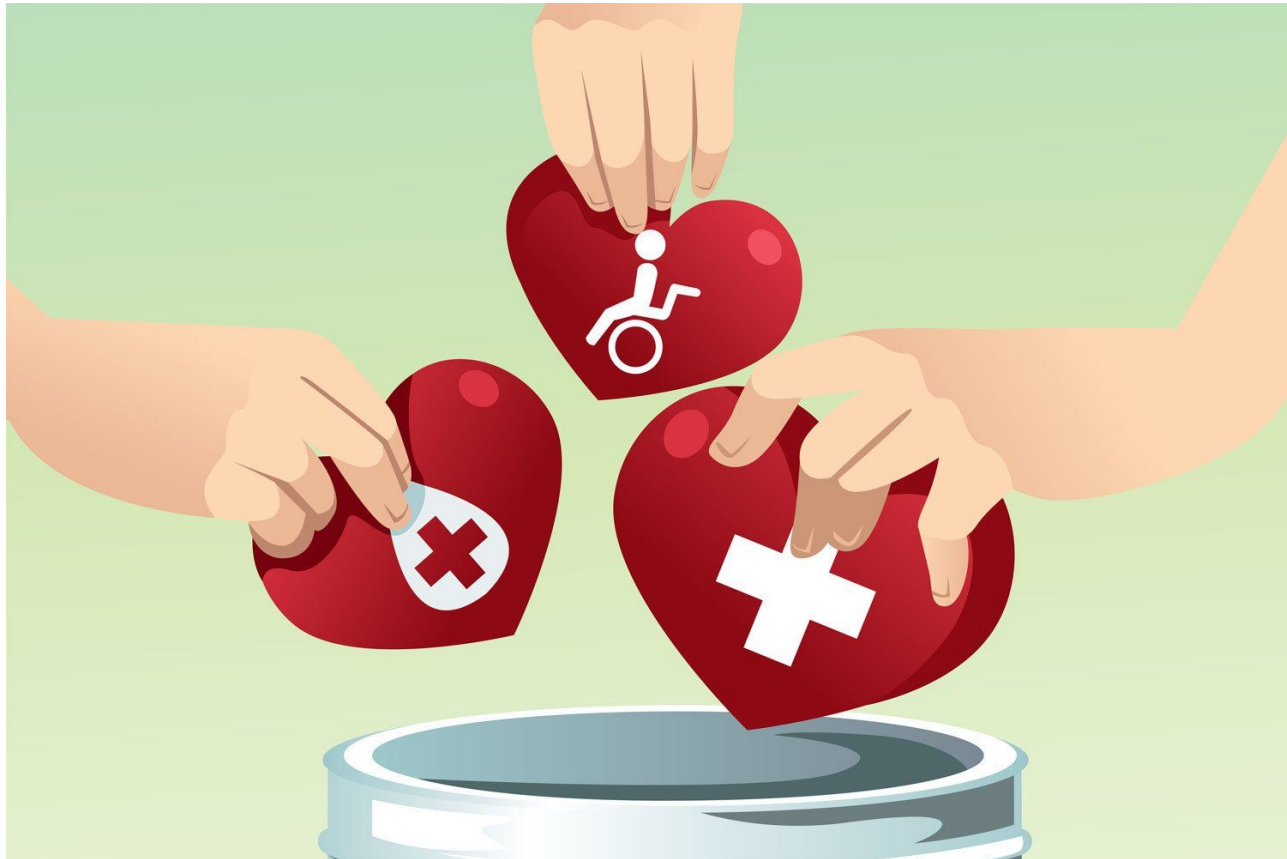
Коллекционирование марок - мое хобби



Функции герундия: функция сказуемого:

My hobby is donating money –

Мое хобби – это пожертвование денег



Функции герундия: функция дополнения:

I am interested in donating money – Я
интересуюсь пожертвованием денег



***Глаголы и некоторые
словосочетания после
которых употребляется
только герундий:***

- to give up
- to be afraid of
- to be famous for
- to be fond of
- to be interested in
- to be worth of
- to be proud of
- to depend on
- to insist on (upon)
- to know of
- to object to
- to prevent from
- to think of
- to go on

Упражнение 1. *Образуйте герундий от данных ниже глаголов. Используйте образец. Переведите их.*

- to fish (рыбачить) – fishing (рыбалка)
- to collect (коллекционировать) – collecting (коллекция)
- to read (читать) –
- to paint (рисовать) –
- to watch –
- to listen –
- to grow –
- to build –
- to play –
- to cook –
- to swim –

Упражнение 3. *Прочитайте текст, переведите его.
Скажите, в каких функциях употреблен герундий.*

Bad habit.

- Lena has a bad habit. She smokes. Her friends always tell her to stop smoking. They say that smoking is unhealthy. Lena knows it, but still keeps on smoking. She wants to stop, but she can't. Smoking is a habit she just can't break.