

The USA – АҚШ

*Future Perfect Tense –
Аяқталған келер шақ*

The Future Perfect Tense / Аяқталған келер шақ

Future Perfect шағы болашақта белгілі бір сәтке дейін орындалып қоятын іс-әрекетті білдіреді.

Future Perfect шағында уақыт мезгілін көрсететін мына сөздер қолданылады: *by 5 o'clock – сағат беске таман, by Saturday – сенбіге дейін, by the 15th of December – он бесінші желтоқсанға дейін, by the end of the year – жыл соңына қарай, by that time – сол уақытқа қарай.*

Future Perfect to have көмекші етістігінің келер шағы (**shall have, will have**) және негізгі етістік есімшенің өткен шақ формасы (**Participle II**) арқылы жасалады (яғни дұрыс етістікке -ed жалғауы жалғанады, бұрыс етістіктің III формасы қолданылады).



He **will have caught** some fish **by** the evening

Tom **will have translated** the article **by** Monday



They **will have got** a diploma **by** the end of the year



| Affirmative form | Interrogative form | Negative form |
|---|---|---|
| <p>I will have worked</p> <p>You will have worked</p> <p>He (she, it) will have worked</p> | <p>Will I have worked?</p> <p>Will you have worked?</p> <p>Will he (she, it) have worked?</p> | <p>I will not have worked</p> <p>You will not have worked</p> <p>He (she, it) will not have worked</p> |
| <p>We will have worked</p> <p>You will have worked</p> <p>They will have worked</p> | <p>Will we have worked?</p> <p>Will you have worked?</p> <p>Will they have worked?</p> | <p>We will not have worked</p> <p>You will not have worked</p> <p>They will not have worked</p> |

Exercise 1. Open the brackets using the verbs in Future Perfect Tense

1. By 9 o'clock, we _____
(finish) our homework.
2. They _____ (leave)
the classroom by the end of the hour.
3. We _____ (go) home by next week.
4. She _____ (return) from
the excursion by 6 o'clock.
5. _____ (buy / he)
the new house by October?
6. The sun _____ (not / rise) by 4 o'clock.

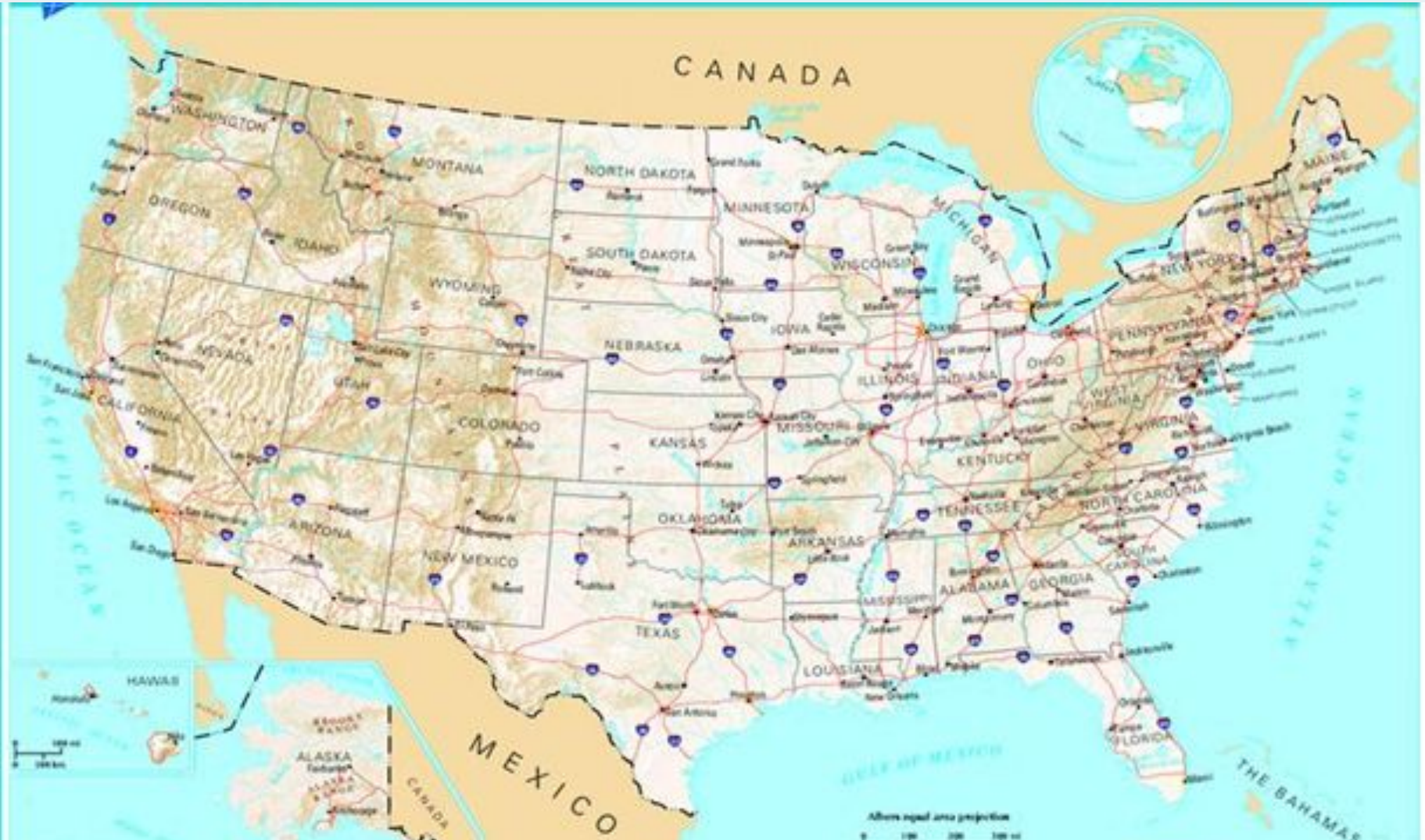
The USA

Vocabulary

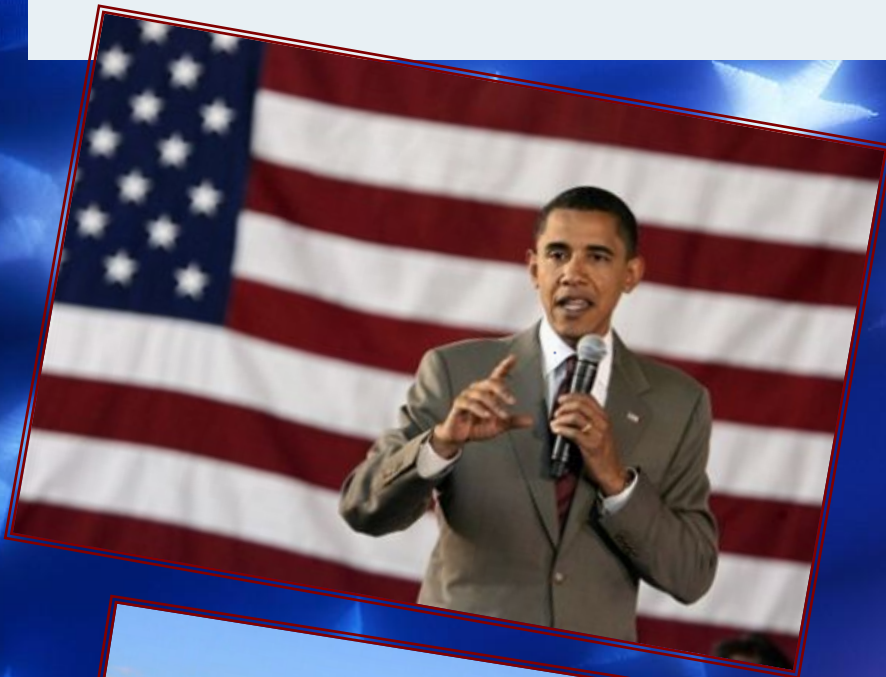
1. square – шаршы
2. skyscraper- көп қабатты көк түсірген үйлер
3. storey –қабат
4. distinct –жекеше, ерекше
5. minerals –минералдар
6. coal –көмір
7. iron –темір
8. copper –мыс
9. lead –қорғасын
10. zinc –мырыш
11. branch –сала
12. heavy –ауыр
13. develop –жетілдіру

The United States of America is situated in the central part of North American continent. It borders on Canada in the north and on Mexico in the south.

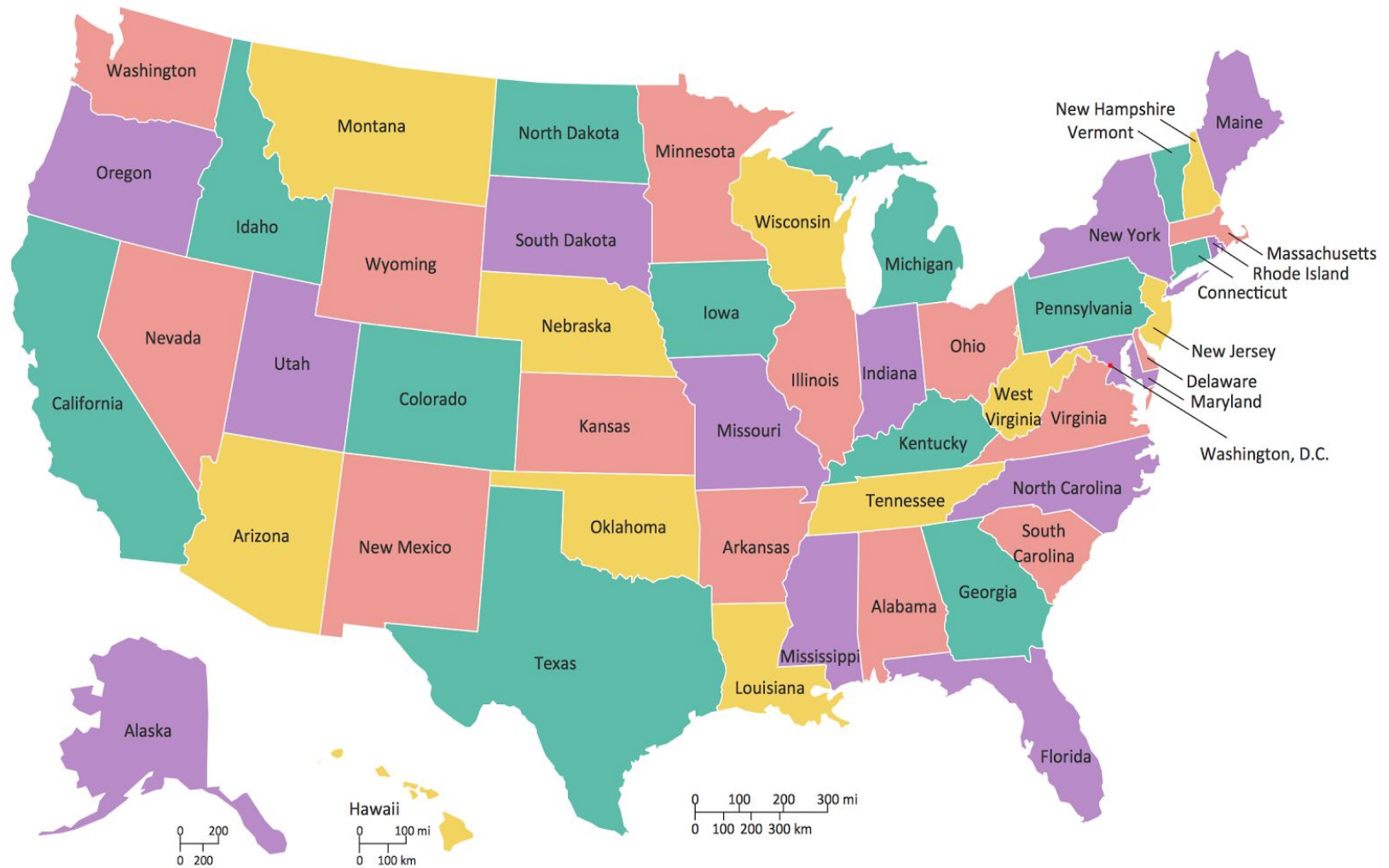
The waters of the Atlantic Ocean wash the USA in the east and the waters of the Pacific Ocean wash the country in the west. The Hawaiian Islands are in the Pacific Ocean.



Washington is the capital of USA. English is the official language. Its population is over 249 million people.



America has fifty states and one federal District of Columbia where the capital of the country is situated.



The flag of the USA known as the “Stars and Stripes”. It has 13 horizontal stripes, 7 red and 6 white which stand for the original 13 states. In the top left hand corner there are 50 white stars on a blue background: one star for each state.



The largest cities are:

**New York, Atlanta, Boston, Houston,
Chicago, Detroit, Philadelphia,
Los Angeles, San Francisco, Baltimore.**





Atlanta



Houston



Boston



Philadelphia



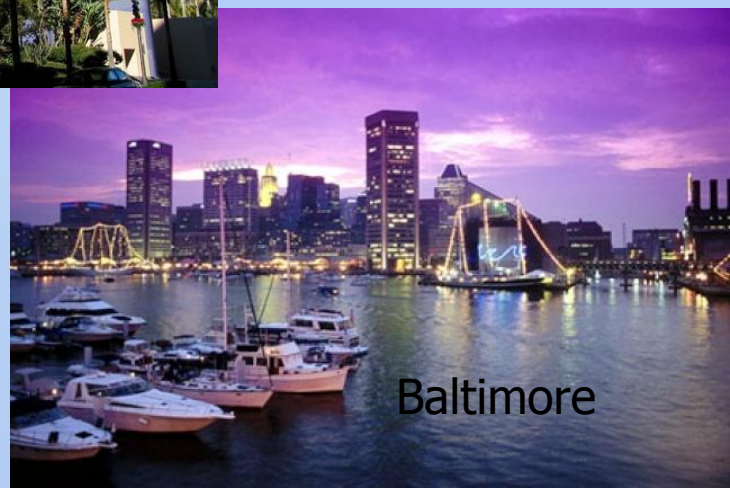
Los Angeles



Chicago



San Francisco



Baltimore

This great country has a lot of mountains, rivers, lakes.
The longest river is the **Mississippi – Missouri**, 6,019 kilometres.



The highest peak is **Mount McKinley**.



Exercises

Where will you have traveled in future and why?

By the time I am 35 (40,50,) years old I will have traveled to because I want to see.....

Exercise 2. Make up sentences using the pictures in **Future Perfect Tense**

1. to finish



2. to be



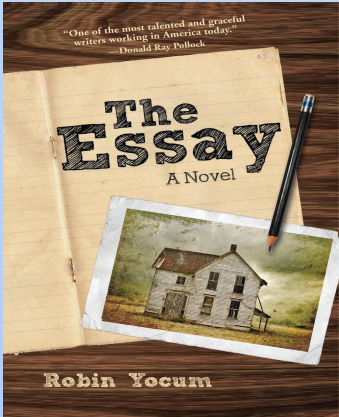
3. to reach



4. to finish



5. to finish



6. to give



Exercise 3. Make up sentences using the pictures in Future Perfect Tense

- 1. have / Jill / she / perfected / will / from / her / by the time / Japanese / comes / Tokyo.**
- 2. promotion /Melody / have / By December / will / her / received.**
- 3. gets home / Helen's / cleaned / By the time / relatives / she / will / the house / have.**
- 4. to communicate / Steven / he / learned / Will / have / well / Chinese / before / enough / flies to Beijing?**
- 5. finishes / have / By the time / twenty / taken / Jillian's father / that course / he / will / online tests**

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What is the population of the USA?

When you get this message I _____ (leave) for New York.



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1. What's the capital of the USA?

2. She _____ (finish) the work by Wednesday.



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1. Who is the president of the USA nowadays?

2. They _____ (live) in Los Angeles by the end of the year .



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1. What are the largest cities in the USA?
2. By the end of this year I _____(read) all.



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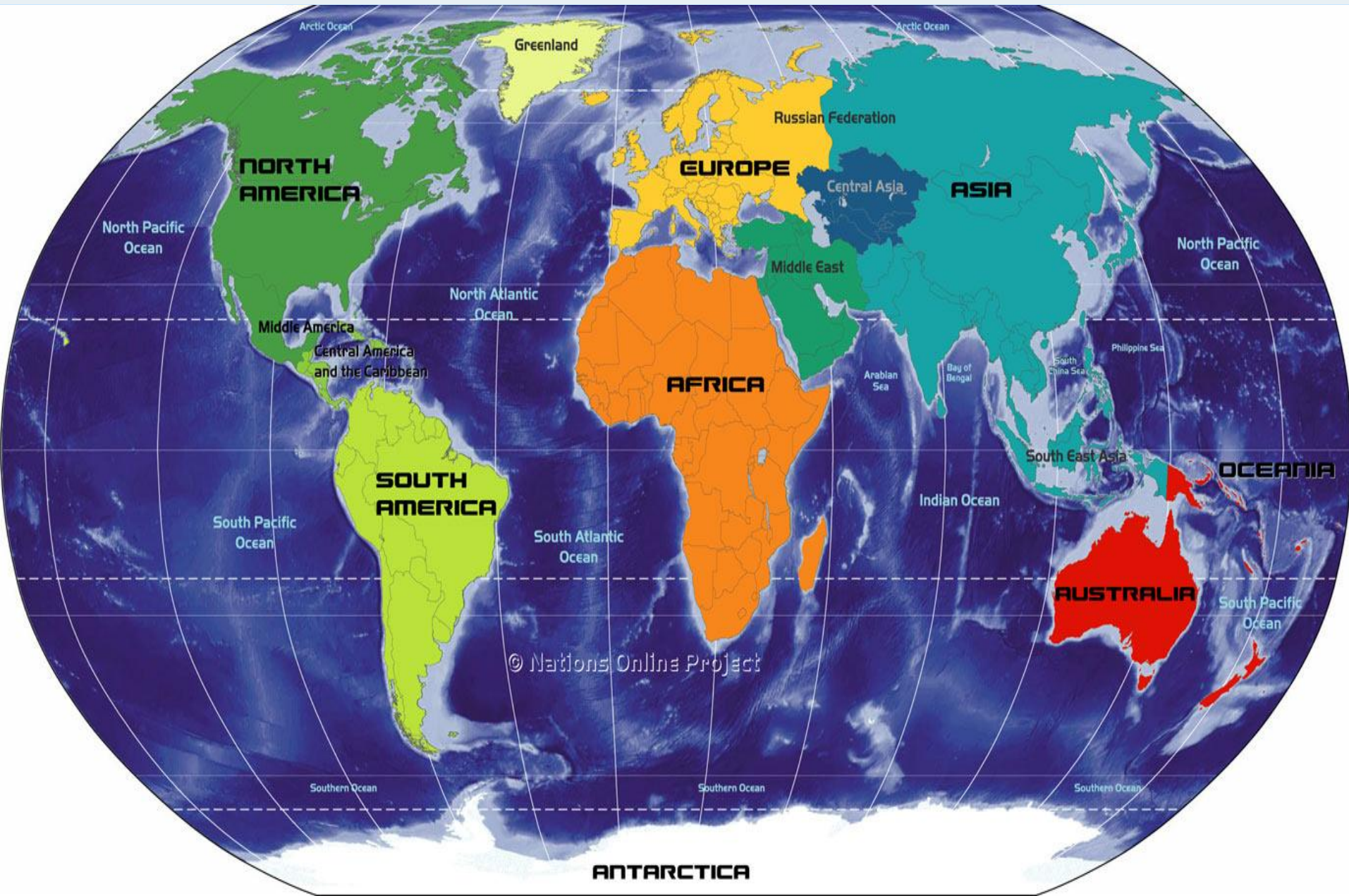
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1. Where is USA situated?

2. I _____ (buy) the tickets before Monday.



Тест жауабы

I- нұсқа

1. **a**
2. **a**
3. **a**
4. **c**
5. **a**
6. **b**
7. **a**
8. **a**
9. **d**
10. **a**

II- нұсқа

1. **a**
2. **c**
3. **d**
4. **a**
5. **d**
6. **a**
7. **d**
8. **a**
9. **a**
10. **a**

1 - 2 -- 5

3 - 4 -- 4

5 - 6 -- 3

**The lesson
is over
Thank you for
attention!**