

Грамматические времена

Прошедшее (Past)

Настоящее (Present)

Будущее (Future)

- Simple (Простое)
- Progressive (Длительное)
- Perfect (Совершённое)

● Present

Simple

Progressive

Perfect

● Past

Simple

Progressive

Perfect

● Future

Simple

Progressive

Perfect

Present Simple. Обстоятельства времени.

- Usually
- Often
- Seldom
- Every day
- Every week
- Every month
- Every year

Present Simple

- Mike is my friend.
- I get up at six o'clock every day.
- My granny cooks very well.
- Usually I clean my room on Saturday.
- We are friends.
- I am a student.

Действие или факт???

Факт
Be - БЫТЬ.

IS

ARE

AM

He/She/It -----IS

You/They/We-----ARE

I -----AM

Is? Are? Am?

- Masha and Vera sisters.
- I a doctor.
- Youmy classmates.
- My Father a driver.
- They teachers.
- I twenty eight.
- The weather fine today.
- My Russian and Literature teachera very good specialist.
- Ann and Jill very good at Maths.
- The food in our canteen very tasty.

Отрицательная форма глагола to be в Present Simple

- NOT
- Is not = isn't
- Are not = aren't
- Am not не изменяется

Действие

- Every week he visits his grandparents.
- Every year I go to the sea-side.
- Very often I help Lena with Maths.
- He likes sport.
- Kolya runs very fast.
- My sister and I always help our parents.
- Mary reads a lot.

- глагол 3л.ед.ч в Present Simple в утвердительном предложении употребляется с окончанием -S

Отрицательные конструкции в Present Simple

- Do not = don't
- Does not = doesn't

Действие. Отрицательные конструкции.

- He *doesn't* visit his parents every week.
- I *don't* go to the sea-side every year.
- I *don't* help Lena with Maths very often.
- He *doesn't* like sport.
- Kolya *doesn't* run very fast.
- My sister and I *do not* always help our parents.
- Mary *doesn't* read a lot.

Действие. Утвердительные предложения в Present Simple.

- My friend (sing) very well.
- I (like) detectives and actions.
- My grandad always (drop) a TV remote-control unit.
- Nick (have) a body-building machine in his room.
- We (study) very well.
- You (watch) TV too much.
- Olga (go) to the cinema very often.
- I (go) to school every day.

Действие. Отрицательные предложения в Present Simple.

- She (not like) sweet things.
- His father (not think) his son is a good pupil.
- I (not like) Geometry and Chemistry.
- Dima and Oleg (not miss) lessons.
- You (not play) football very often.
- They (not help) their parents.
- I (not swim) in the Volga.