



**State Budget Educational Organization  
Secondary School  
of General Education №849**

**“AMAZON RIVER”**

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A lush green Amazon river scene. The river flows through a dense forest, with sunlight filtering through the canopy, creating a dappled light effect on the water. The water is dark green, and there are some white rapids or small cascades visible in the distance. The foreground is dominated by large, vibrant green leaves, possibly from a tropical plant, which are slightly out of focus. The overall atmosphere is serene and natural.

# AMAZON RIVER



# CONTENT

An aerial photograph of a river meandering through a lush, green forest. The river is light blue and winds in a series of large, sweeping curves. The surrounding forest is dense and vibrant green, with some lighter patches of land visible along the riverbanks.

1. History. Origin of the name.

2. Location.

3. Climate.

4. Feeding type.

5. Drainage area.

6. Length, depth.

7. Runoff volume.

8. Sources, mouth.

9. Tributaries.

10. Plant life.

11. Wildlife.

12. Natural resources.

13. Ecology.





The Amazon river was discovered by Francisco de Orellana, the first man from Europe, who crossed South America in its widest part.



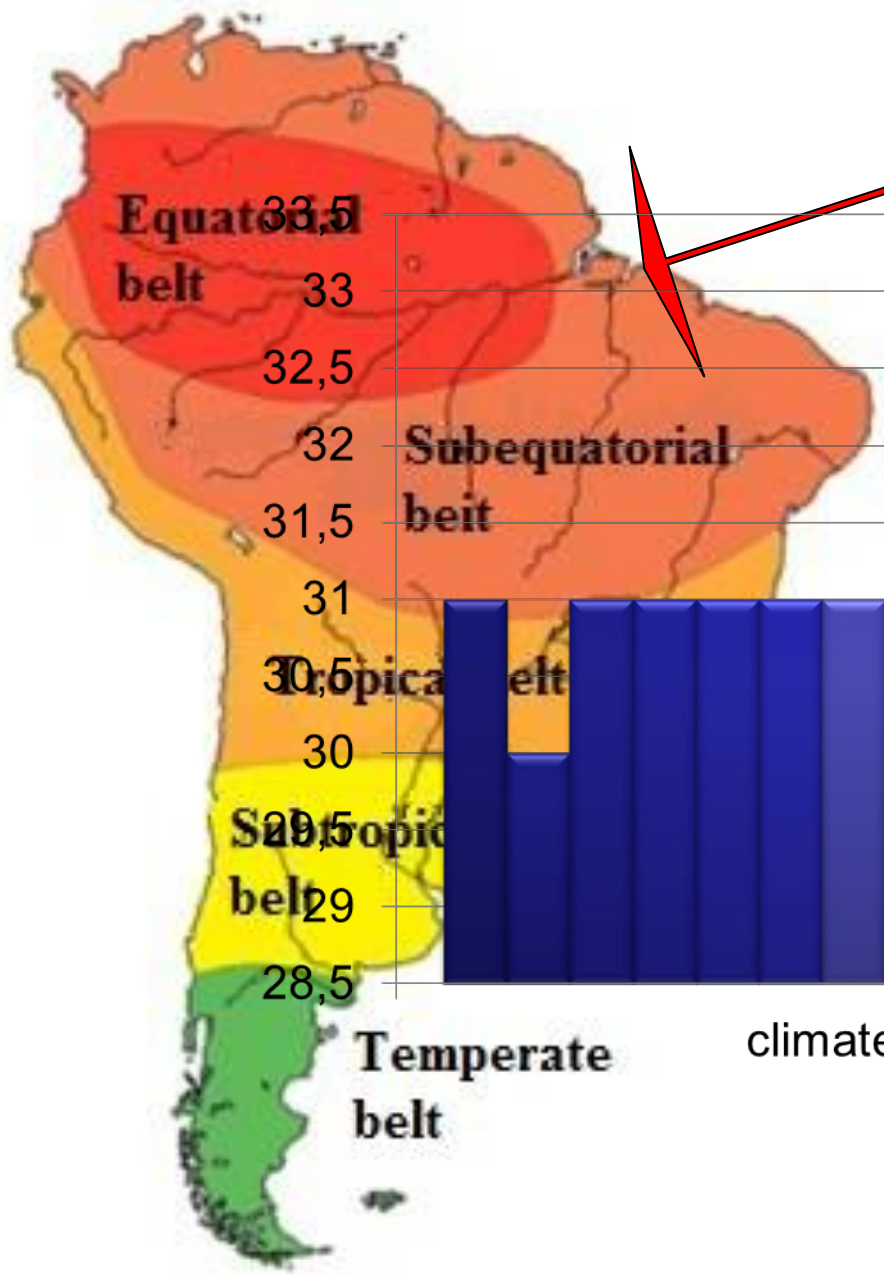




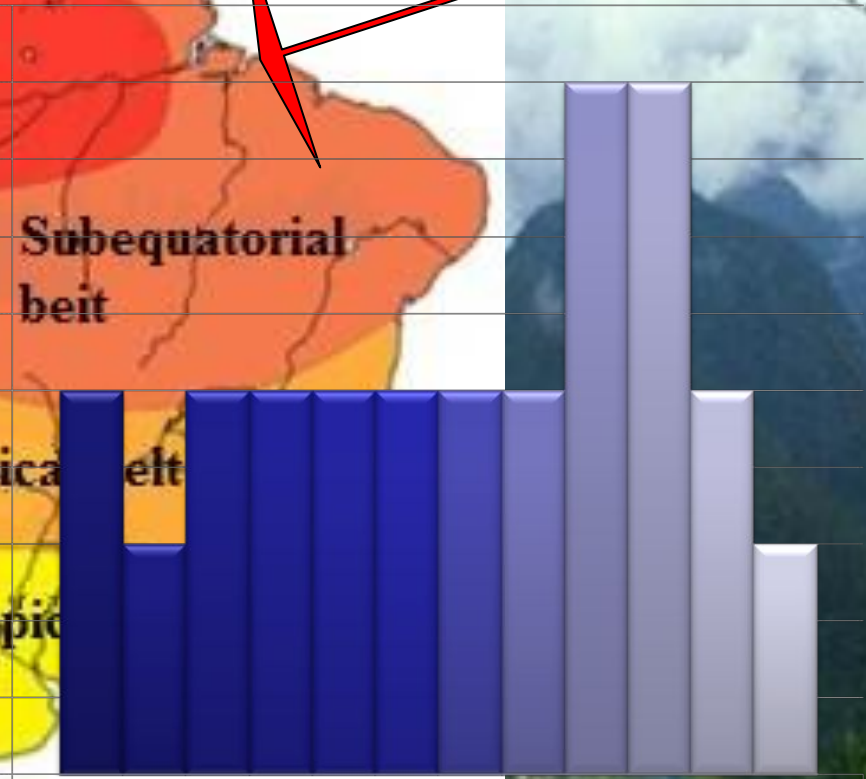
The Amazon drains from west to east, from Iquitos in Peru to all the way across Brazil to the Atlantic.

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC  
THE WORLD  
SATELLITE MAP






33,5  
33  
32,5  
32  
31,5  
31  
30,5  
30  
29,5  
29  
28,5



- January
- February
- March
- April
- May
- June
- July
- August
- September
- October
- November
- December

climate

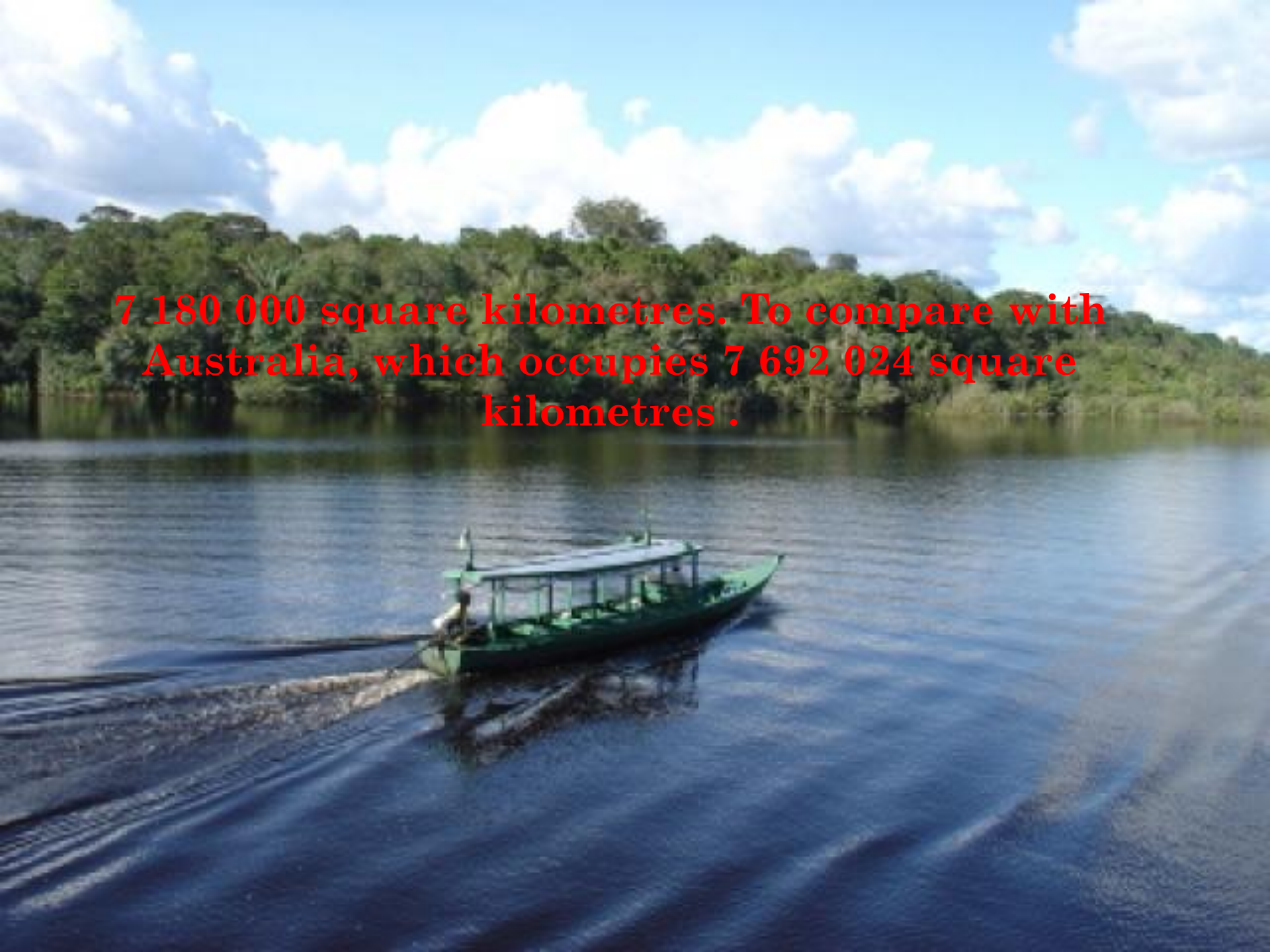


A vibrant, lush tropical forest scene. In the center, a small waterfall cascades over moss-covered rocks. The surrounding vegetation is dense and green, featuring numerous ferns and moss-covered tree trunks. The lighting is bright, highlighting the textures of the plants and the flow of the water.

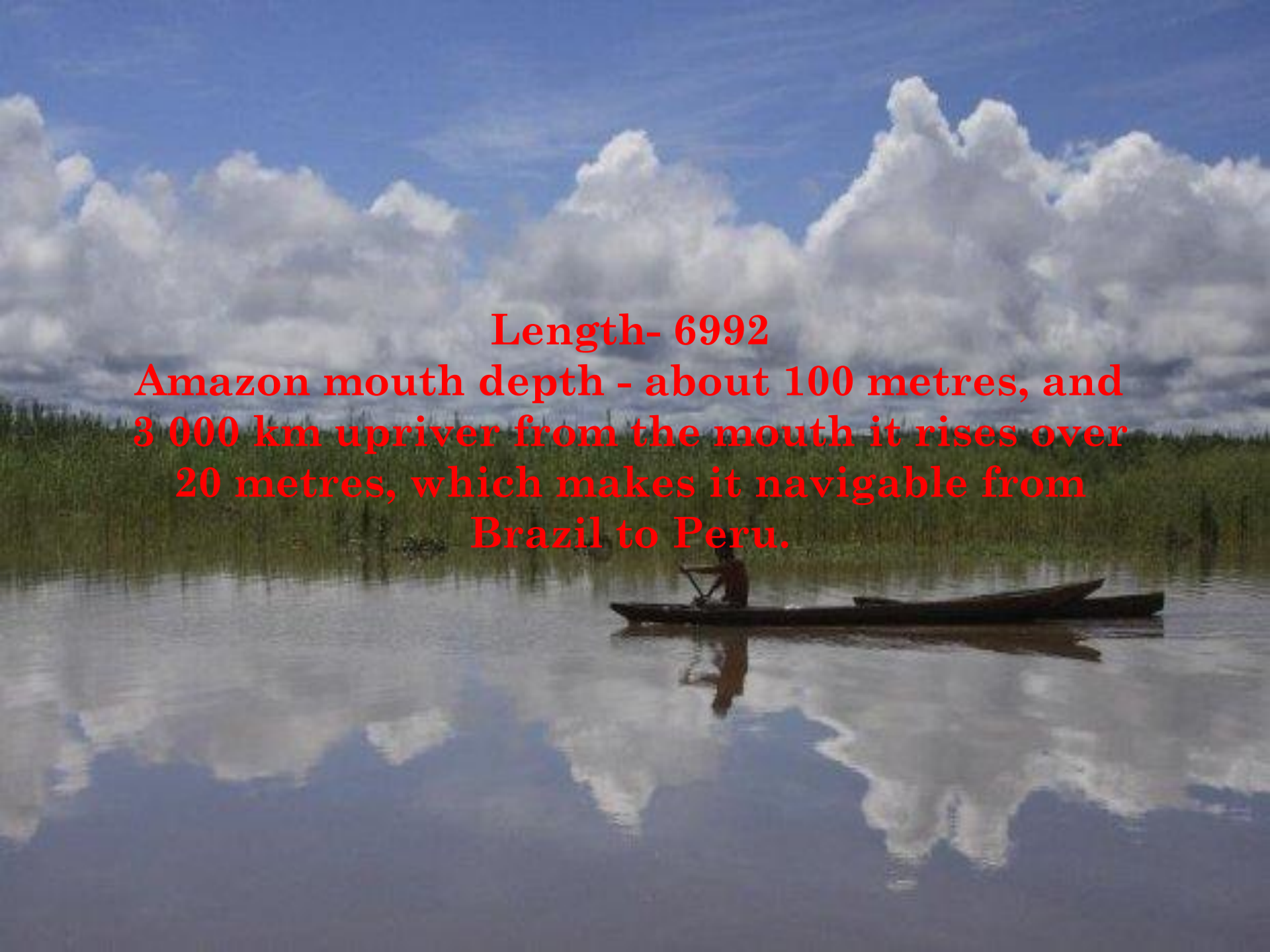
**The Amazon river feeds on various tributaries, also thanks to the humid climate the river gets much water from sediments. Upstream feeds mostly on snow.**



**7 180 000 square kilometres. To compare with  
Australia, which occupies 7 692 024 square  
kilometres .**





A person is seen from behind, sitting in a long, narrow wooden canoe on a calm river. The water is still, creating a clear reflection of the person, the canoe, and the sky above. The sky is a vibrant blue, filled with large, fluffy white cumulus clouds. The background shows a dense line of green trees and vegetation along the riverbank.


**Length- 6992**  
**Amazon mouth depth - about 100 metres, and**  
**3 000 km upriver from the mouth it rises over**  
**20 metres, which makes it navigable from**  
**Brazil to Peru.**



A high-angle photograph of a dense, vibrant green forest. A river flows through the center of the forest, winding its way down a valley. The water is clear and reflects the surrounding greenery. The forest is composed of various types of trees, including tall, thin trunks and large, leafy canopies. The overall scene is a beautiful representation of a healthy, natural ecosystem.

**The annual runoff is about  
7000 sq km (about 15 % of  
total annual runoff of all the  
rivers of the world).**



An aerial photograph of a river delta, showing a complex network of dark blue channels branching out across a landscape of green and brown vegetation. The text is overlaid in the center of the image.

**It is formed from the Marañon and  
Ucayali confluence. The length  
from the main source of the  
Marañon is 6992.  
The mouth is the Atlantic ocean.**





**- left**

**Maranon  
Japura  
Rio Negro**

**- right**

**Ucayali  
Purus  
Madeira  
Xingo  
Tocantins**





**Lianas**

**Palm trees**

**Orchids**





**the largest species of river dolphin (Inia)**

**capybara**

**anaconda**

**piranha**

**jaguar**

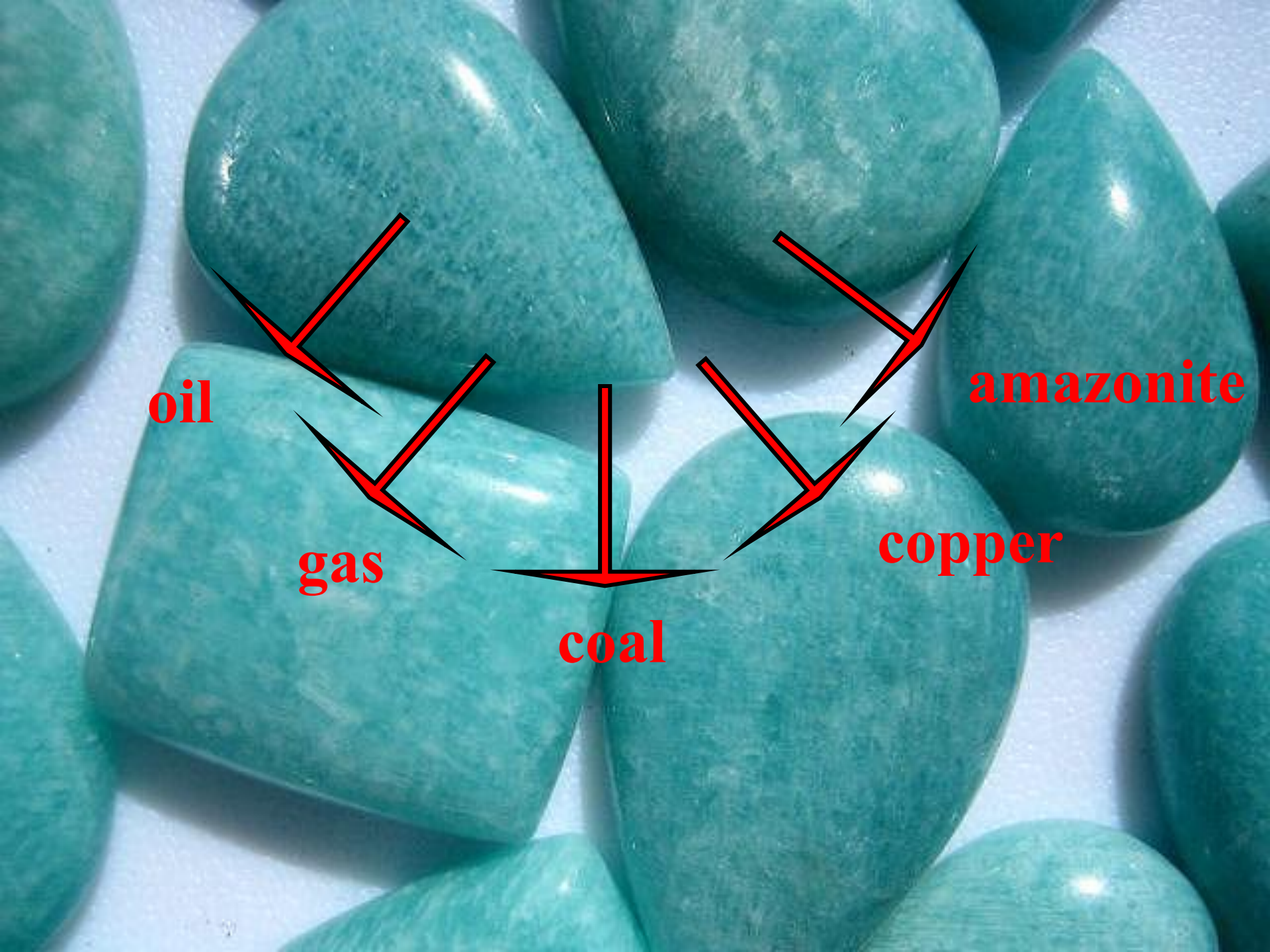
**tapir**

**nutria**

**tucan**







**oil**

**gas**

**coal**

**copper**

**amazonite**



Rainforest is cut  
down

many animal  
and bird species  
are endangered





