

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

ВРЕМЕНА

СПРЯЖЕНИЕ ГЛАГОЛА TO BE

- I AM
- YOU ARE
- HE, SHE, IT IS
- WE ARE
- YOU ARE
- THEY ARE

PRESENT SIMPLE

- EVERY DAY I GO TO THE INSTITUTE.
- DO YOU GO TO THE INSTITUTE?
- YES, I DO/NO, I DON'T.
- HE DOESN'T GO TO THE INSTITUTE. HE IS A PUPIL. HE GOES TO SCHOOL.
- HE, SHE, IT – V1+S

ОСОБЕННОСТИ СПРЯЖЕНИЯ ГЛАГОЛОВ В ПРОСТОМ НАСТОЯЩЕМ ВРЕМЕНИ

- В 3 лице единственного числа глаголы имеют окончание – s. Глагол to have имеет форму has, глаголы do и go – does, goes.

PAST SIMPLE

- I MET MY FRIENDS YESTERDAY.
- I PHONED HIM YESTERDAY.
- DID YOU PHONE YOUR MOTHER?
- I DIDN'T MEET MY FRIENDS.

FUTURE SIMPLE

- I WILL PHONE YOU TOMORROW.
- WILL YOU COME?
- I WILL NOT (WON'T) COME.

FUTURE IN THE PAST SIMPLE

- HE SAID HE WOULD PHONE YOU TOMORROW.

ОДНО ДЕЙСТВИЕ УЖЕ СОВЕРШИЛОСЬ,
ДРУГОМУ ЕЩЕ ПРЕДСТОИТ
СОВЕРШИТЬСЯ В БУДУЩЕМ.

PRESENT PERFECT

- HAVE/HAS + V3

I HAVE LIVED IN MOSCOW SINCE 2002.

ДЕЙСТВИЕ НАЧАЛОСЬ В ПРОШЛОМ И
ИМЕЕТ СВЯЗЬ С НАСТОЯЩИМ

PAST PERFECT

- ПРЕПРОШЕДШЕЕ ВРЕМЯ
- WE HAD ALREADY COOKED THE DINNER WHEN YOU CAME.

FUTURE PERFECT

- I WILL HAVE FINISHED MY WORK WHEN YOU COME.

FUTURE IN THE PAST PERFECT

- SHE SAID SHE WOULD HAVE FINISHED THE PROJECT IN TIME.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

- I AM SPEAKING WITH MY FRIENDS NOW.

PAST CONTINUOUS

- We were walking our dog when it started raining cats and dogs.

FUTURE CONTINUOUS

- I think my mum will still be cooking when I get home.

FUTURE IN THE PAST CONTINUOUS

- He was afraid he would still be studying English words at midnight.

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

- We have been playing football for an hour now.
- You are very dirty. Have you been working in the garden?

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

- I had been waiting for two hours when you came at last.

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

- I think by then I will have been working on my course paper for half a year.

FUTURE IN THE PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

- She said she would have been studying for 3 hours by the time we return.