



8 класс  
2  
четверть  
1 урок  
Модуль  
1f

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использованы материалы учебника «Enjoy English 8»

07.11.2017

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# Pronunciation

**5**  Listen and tick (✓). Listen and repeat.

## Reading Rules

y, ie, i - /aɪ/ shy, die,  
time  
ire - /aɪə/ tire

Think of more words with these sounds.

	/aɪ/	/aɪə/		/aɪ/	/aɪə/
my			pie		
mine			fire		
tied			why		
tired			hire		

# The Earth needs a Friend, doesn't it?



# GRAMMAR DICROVERIES (RULES)

**Be careful about the use of “the” with the features of the environment.**

We don't use any article with the names of:

**Continents:** Europe, Asia, North America, Australia

**Countries:** Russia, Spain, Sweden, New Zealand

*But:* we use “the” in the names with “Republic”, “Federation”, “State”, “Kingdom”:  
the Russian Federation, the USA, the United Kingdom (the UK).

**Mountains:** Everest, Elbrus

*But:* we use “the” with mountain chains: the Alps, the Urals ['jʊərəls], the Caucasus ['kɔ:kəsəs], the Pamirs [pə'miəz]

**Islands:** Bermuda, Iceland

*But:* we use “the” with the group of islands:  
The Bahamas, the British Isles.

**Cities / Towns:** Moscow, London, Paris

We use “the” with the names of

**Oceans:** the Pacific (Ocean), the Indian (Ocean)

**Rivers:** the Volga ['vɒlgə], the Ob [ɒb], the Thames [temz]

**Seas:** the Black Sea, the North Sea, the Baltic ['bɔ:ltɪk] Sea

**Channels:** the English Channel

**Lakes:** the Ontario, the Onega [ɒ'njəgə]

*But:* no article in the names with “Lake”.

# Choose the correct form with or without “the”. Listen and check if you were right.

1. *Volga / The Volga* is the longest river in *Europe / the Europe*.
2. *Canada / The Canada* is in *North America / the North America*.
3. The highest mountain in the world is *Mount Everest / the Everest*.
4. *United Kingdom / The United Kingdom* consists of *Great Britain / the Great Britain* and *Northern Ireland / the Northern Ireland*.
5. Have you ever been to *Lake Baikal / the Lake Baikal*?
6. *Bahamas / The Bahamas* are a group of islands in *Atlantic Ocean / the Atlantic Ocean*.
7. This unusual town is situated near *Lake Onega / the Lake Onega*.
8. Next year they are going to try their luck in *Pamirs / the Pamirs*.
9. The capital of *USA / the USA* is *Washington, DC / the Washington, DC*, though some people think it's *New York / the New York*.

The Volga is the longest river in Europe.

Canada is in North America.

The highest mountain in the world is Everest.

The United Kingdom consists of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Have you ever been to Lake Baikal?

The Bahamas are a group of islands in the Atlantic Ocean.

This unusual town is situated near Lake Onega.

Next year they are going to try their luck in the Pamirs.

The capital of the USA is Washington, though some people think it's New York.

# Word formation

- 1 a** Read the theory box. Are there similar types of formation in your language?

## Forming adjectives

We use the following suffixes with nouns or verbs to form adjectives in English:

- noun + **-ful** (*use-useful*), **-al** (*magic-magical*), **-ic** (*optimism-optimistic*), **-ish** (*self-selfish*), **-less** (*help-helpless*), **-ly** (*friend-friendly*), **-ous** (*fury-furious*)
- verb + **-able** (*rely-reliable*), **-ed** (*bore-bored*), **-ing** (*bore-boring*), **-ible** (*sense-sensible*), **-ive** (*act-active*)

# 1b Form adjectives from the words in bold. Check in your dictionary

- 1 the most **▶ attractive** (attract) actress?
  - 2 the most ..... (success) musician?
  - 3 the best ..... (tradition) dish?
  - 4 the worst ..... (romance) TV series?
  - 5 the most ..... (style) outfit?
  - 6 the most ..... (care) mistake you've made this week?
  - 7 the most ..... (optimism) friend of yours?
  - 8 the most ..... (educate) person you know?
  - 9 the best thing to do on a ..... (rain) day?
  - 10 the most ..... (bore) film you've ever seen?
  - 11 the least ..... (enjoy) holiday you've ever had?
  - 12 the most ..... (horror) food you've ever tasted?
- 2 successful (успешный)
  - 3 traditional (традиционный)
  - 4 romantic (романтичный)
  - 5 stylish (стильный)
  - 6 careless (небрежный)
  - 7 generous (щедрый)
  - 8 educated (образованный)
  - 9 rainy (дождливый)
  - 10 boring (скучный)
  - 11 enjoyable (приятный)
  - 12 horrible (ужасный)



**6** Do the quiz. Choose the correct answer. Use "the" if necessary. Write down the answers. Listen and check if you were right.

1. What is the highest mountain in the world? (Etna, Everest, Elbrus)
2. Which is the smallest continent in the world? (Africa, Europe, Australia)
3. Of which country is Ottawa the capital? (Canada, New Zealand, India)
4. What is the name of the ocean which borders North and South America? (Pacific, Indian, Atlantic)
5. Which is the longest river in the world? (Volga, Nile, Amazon)
6. Which is the largest lake in the world? (Michigan, Caspian Sea, Ontario)
7. Which is the largest country in the world? (USA, Australia, Russia)
8. Which is the largest city in the world? (New York, Moscow, Tokyo)

## Дополнительное задание

Ex. 6

1. Everest is.
2. Australia is.
3. Ottawa is the capital of Canada.
4. It's the Atlantic Ocean.
5. The Nile is.
6. The Caspian Sea is.
7. The Baikal is.
8. Russia is.
9. Tokyo is.