

MUST

VS

HAVE TO

must

Personal Duties



have to

Obligations to help others



MUST

The *speaker* thinks it is necessary.

Personal opinion.

Written rules/instructions.

HAVE TO

Another person thinks it is necessary.

External obligation.

Facts, not opinions.

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The teacher is giving the students an obligation / instructions.

TEACHER: You **must** complete the essay by Friday.

STUDENT: We **have to** complete the essay by Friday.

The teacher has given us the obligation / instructions.

We use *Had to* instead of *Must* in the past tense.

- *I had to pay my speeding ticket yesterday.*

Have to is more common than *Must* in questions.

- *When do you have to finish the report?*

Разница между

Must

употребляется, если говорящий высказывает своё желание, мнение

I must think about safety.

*Я должен думать о безопасности.
(Я так считаю)*



Have to

Употребляется, если существуют определённые правила или соглашения, которыми подчиняются

I have to wear uniform.

*Я должен (вынужден) носить форму.
(Таковы правила)*



▢ Mind the difference between

▢ must and have to

Must

- Личное мнение о необходимости сделать что-либо:
I must stop smoking
- Приказ, требование
You must clean your room!
- "Must not" = запрет
You must not take photos here

Have to

- Необходимость сделать что-л. из-за обстоятельств (приходится, вынужден):
I have to follow a dress code
- "do not have to" = отсутствие необходимости
You don't have to get up early tomorrow

Haven't = have not

Mustn't = must not

Используем, когда нет необходимости или обязанности делать что-либо.
Например:

Употребляем mustn't, когда что-либо не разрешено правилами, опасно для жизни или запрещено законом. Например:

We don't have to pay for the tickets; they are free of charge. — Нам не нужно платить за билеты, они бесплатные.

You mustn't drink alcohol if you're going to drive afterwards. — Тебе нельзя пить алкоголь, если потом собираешься за руль.

You don't have to park here; there is a parking lot close to my house. — Тебе не обязательно парковаться здесь, рядом с моим домом есть парковка.

He mustn't drink that water, it's contaminated. — Ему нельзя пить эту воду, она заражена.

Jack won't have to drive me to the airport next Saturday. Olga's taking me. — Джеку не нужно везти меня в аэропорт в следующую субботу. Ольга меня подвезет.

My sister mustn't go to the party tonight, she is under age. — Моей сестре нельзя идти на вечеринку сегодня, она несовершеннолетняя.

You mustn't park here; it is for bicycles only. — Тебе нельзя здесь парковаться, стоянка только для велосипедов.

must or have to

1. I ... get up early today. I want to do my job.
2. He ... write a test in Literature.
3. I ... go, I ... help mum with dinner.
4. You ... watch this film, it is funny.
5. I miss a train, I ... be in a hurry.
6. You ... go, thin ice!
7. You ... pay for this book, it is a present.
8. My granny is ill. I ... visit her today.

must or have to (keys)

1. I **must** get up early today. I want to do my job.
2. He **has to** write a test in Literature.
3. I **must** go, I **must** help mum with dinner.
4. You **must** watch this film, it is funny.
5. I miss a train, I **have to** be in a hurry.
6. You **mustn't** go, thin ice!
7. You **don't have to** pay for this book, it is a present.

***Thank you for
attention***

