



**ARTICLES**

**Артикли**

# ARTICLES

```
graph TD; A[ARTICLES] --> B[Indefinite]; A --> C[Definite];
```

Indefinite

Неопределенный

a / an

Definite

Определенный

the

Употребляем с исчисляемыми  
существительными в единственном числе

Употребляем с исчисляемым и  
неисчисляемыми существительными в  
единственном и множественном числе



A / AN

□ A перед существительными на согласную

- a book
- a window
- a horse

□ AN перед существительными на гласную

(a, e, o, i, u)

- an apple
- an office
- an elephant

□ Исключение : an hour



## ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ А / AN

- При первом упоминании в тексте.
  - Jack is a student.
- При указании на существительное неизвестное нам.
  - He has got a camera.
  - She is waiting for a bus.
  - It's a nice day.



□ При перечислении предметов.

- I have got a CD player, a bike and a skateboard.
- He eats an apple and a sandwich every morning.

□ С профессиями.

- I'm a dentist.
- She's a painter.
- He's an engineer.



# ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ A / AN

- Когда перед существительным стоит прилагательное его характеризующее.
  - Rome is a big city in Italy.
  - I need a new car.
  - She is writing a long letter.
- В восклицаниях.
  - What a wonderful day!
  - What a good boy!
  - What a pity!
- Не употребляется с неисчисляемыми существительными!
  - Water, rain, air, rice, salt, oil, plastic, money, music, meat
  - We need \_fresh water.



## ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ THE

- При втором и последующем упоминании в тексте.
  - Jack is a student. He goes to a university.  
The university is near his house.
- При указании на существительное известное нам.
  - I'm going to clean the car tomorrow. (= my car).
  - I wrote to her but the letter never arrived.



С существительными единственными в своем роде. (the sun, the moon, the world, the sky...)

- The sun rises in the East.
- Rome is the capital of Italy.
- What is the largest island in the world?

Когда известно, какая вещь, место или человек подразумевается.

the roof/ the garden/ the kitchen (of a house)

- 'Where is Tom?' 'In the garden.'
- Do you live far from the centre?
- Rome is the capital of Italy.
- Who is the President of the USA?





## ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ **THE**

- Когда перед существительным стоит прилагательное в превосходной степени.
  - It's the best hotel in our city.
  - This is the longest way home.
- Когда перед существительным стоит порядковое числительное.
  - Monday is the first working day.
  - Jane's son is in the sixth form.



## ОПРЕДЕЛЕННЫЙ АРТИКЛЬ **THE**

- горные цепи (the Urals)
- порядковые числительные (the fourth day)
- превосходная степень прилагательных (the deepest lake)
- фамилия семьи (the Simpsons, Симпсоны)
- государства: объединенные и федерации (the UK)
- национальности (the English, the Russians)



**THE** УПОТРЕБЛЯЕТСЯ С  
ВЫРАЖЕНИЯМИ:

**Where is the... – Где находится?**

**In the middle of...- в середине**

**In the corner – в углу**

**To the left – налево**

**To the right – направо**

**In the morning (evening)**

**Today is the tenth of May**

**To play the piano(guitar)**

NO ARTICLE (∅)

ОТСУТСТВИЕ АРТИКЛЯ

□ Перед существительными во множественном числе.

● a car – ∅ cars, a house – ∅ houses, a man - ∅ men

□ Если перед существительным стоит притяжательное или указательное местоимение.

● My car, his house, that man



□ Если перед существительным стоит числительное.

● one car, two houses, three men

□ Перед именами и фамилиями.

● James Bond, John Smith



# WRITE A OR AN

- *a* book
- *an* old book
- ... balcony
- ... game
- ... airport
- ... restaurant
- ... university
- ... Chinese restaurant
- ... Indian restaurant
- ... question
- ... important question
- ... organization
- ... hamburger



# НЕТ АРТИКЛЯ

## ЕСТЬ УСТОЙЧИВЫЕ СЛОВСОЧЕТАНИЯ, В КОТОРЫХ АРТИКЛИ НЕ ПРИМЕНЯЮТСЯ

**at school – в школе**

**at home – дома**

**at work – на работе**

**in front of – впереди**

**to go to bed – идти в постель**

**to go to work – идти на работу**

**to go to school – идти в школу**

**at night – ночью**

**to go home – идти**

**домой**

**to come home.**



**at half past five – половина шестого**

**at a quarter past five – пять  
пятнадцать**

**To leave home for work (for school)**

**after work**

**from work**

**after school**

**from school**

**to have (cook, make, prepare)**

**lunch,**

**breakfast, supper, dinner, tea**

**after lunch, before lunch, at lunch,**

**for**

**lunch (supper, dinner ...)**



WRITE SENTENCES, USE **A** OR **AN**

- (I bought newspaper) I bought *a* newspaper.
- (We went to party last night) ...
- (My brother is artist) ...
- (What beautiful day today) ...
- (I ate hot dog and banana) ...
- (Britain is industrial country) ...
- (I had bath this morning) ...
- (Barbara works in office) ...
- (It's very difficult question) ...
- (We stayed at expensive hotel) ...



## USE A / AN OR THE

1. Look at ... picture on page 123.
2. There are five rooms in ... house.
3. What ... bad weather!
4. There is ... armchair in ... living room.
5. She has got ... computer and ... DVD.
6. There isn't ... garage.
7. There is ... fridge in ... kitchen.
8. My father is ... shop-assistant.
9. He lives in ... flat in Manchester.
10. ... sun is a hot planet.






# **OTHER WAYS OF USING ARTICLES**

**Другие способы применения  
артиклей**

## ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ THE

- С фразой **the same ...**  
(одинаковый, такой же, тот же, один и тот же).
  - We live in the same street.
  - These books are the same.
- Со словами **the police, the army, the fire brigade.**
  - My brother is in the army. 

- С названиями музыкальных инструментов the piano/ guitar/ trumpet/ drum/ violin... .
  - Tom is learning to play the piano.
- С словом the radio NO! ~~the~~ television.
  - I often listen to the radio.
  - I like watching television.



## ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ АРТИКЛЯ THE

### □ Со словами

- the cinema
- the theatre
- the bank
- the club
- the post office
- the doctor
- the dentist
- the toilet

□ Do you often go to the cinema?

□ I must go to the bank today.

□ Are you going to the post office?

□ You're ill. You must go to the doctor.



## СЛУЧАИ УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЯ NO ARTICLE (∅)

### □ Со словами

- breakfast
- lunch
- dinner

### □ С фразами

- go to work
- go to school
- go to university
- go to church
- go to bed
- go to hospital
- go to prison

□ I never have breakfast.

□ What are you going to have for lunch?

□ Dinner is ready!

□ What time do you go to work/school/university?

□ Don usually goes to church on Sundays.

□ Jack's ill. He's in hospital.

□ The thief is put to prison.

## СЛУЧАИ УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЯ NO ARTICLE (∅)

- При сообщении общей информации.
  - I like music.
  - We don't eat meat very often.
  - I hate examinations.
- С названиями видов спорта.
  - My favourite sports are tennis and basketball.
  - Ted is very good at swimming.
- С названиями языков и академических предметов.
  - My sister is learning Chinese.
  - Today we're having History and Math.





## COMPLETE THE SENTENCES. USE THE IF NECESSARY.

□ breakfast, dinner, guitar, lunch, police, radio, sky, sun, television, time

□ Can you tell me ~~the~~ the time please? - Yes, it's one o'clock.

□ We had ... at a restaurant last night.

□ ... is a star. It gives light and warmth.

□ Did you see the film on ... last night?

□ I was hungry this morning because I didn't have ... .

□ ... stopped me because I was driving too fast.

□ Can you play ... ? – No, I can't play any musical instrument.

□ What did you have for ... ? – Just a salad.

□ When I'm working at home I like listening to ... .

□ ... is very clear tonight. You can see all the stars.





- Jan doesn't go to parties/ the parties very often.
- Tennis/ The tennis is a very popular sport.
- We swam in the river. Water/ the water was very cold.
- I don't like swimming in cold water/ the cold water.
- You must visit art gallery. Paintings/The paintings are nice.
- English/ The English is the language of international business.



## ARTICLES WITH NAMES OF PLACES.

□ Названия стран и городов без артиклей, кроме

- the Republic of Ireland
- the USA
- the United Kingdom
- the Netherlands
- France is a big country.
- Cairo is the capital of Egypt.



□ Названия улиц, площадей, дорог, аэропортов, остановок, транспорта, станций, замков, университетов ... без артиклей.

- Lenin Street, Red Square, Munich Airport, Paddington Station, Cambridge University, Edinburgh Castle

□ Названия гостиниц, ресторанов, пабов, кафе, кинотеатров, театров, музеев с артиклем the.

- the Hilton, the Science Museum, the Odeon (cinema)



## ARTICLES WITH NAMES OF PLACES.

- Названия морей, океанов, рек, каналов с артиклем **the**.
  - the Atlantic ocean, the River Nile, the Black Sea, the Suez Canal
- Названия с конструкцией **the ... of ...**
  - the Great Wall of China, the Bank of England, the Tower of London
- Названия стран, островов, гор во множественном числе.
  - the Canary Islands, the Philippines, the Andes

