РАБОТА С АУТЕНТИЧНЫМ ТЕКСТОМ (по рассказу О.Генри «Заколдованные хлебцы») НА УРОКАХ АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА В СТАРШИХ КЛАССАХ

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Чтение - один из основных видов учебно-речевой деятельности в школе.

Иностранный язык в старших классах используется в большей степени как средство получения и углубления знаний в различных областях науки, культуры и техники.

Поставленная цель, в свою очередь, требует решения ряда задач:

- изучение теоретических материалов, посвященных проблеме определения аутентичных материалов и их функциональности;
- практическое использование аутентичных материалов на старшем этапе обучения;
- анализ использования аутентичных материалов в обучении чтению.

Алгоритм работы на уроке с аутентичным текстом следующий:

- Знакомство с автором произведения.
- Введение лексики, необходимой для работы на уроке. Ключевые слова написаны на листках.
- □ Постепенное введение лексических единиц, написанных на отдельных листах, и построение на их основе сюжетных версий, которые меняются с каждой порцией новых слов. Лексика подбирается так, чтобы последняя лексическая единица давала простор фантазии в возможности создания различных вариантов сюжета.
- Чтение текста и соотнесение разработанной версии с версией автора.
- Послетекстовая работа на данном фактическом и лексическом материале.

Miss Martha Meacham keep a little bakery two false teeth a good heart take interest in sb was forty and rather rich embarrassed to be shy

a customer

a red and brown spot

looked neat

spectacles

an artist

a brown beard

very poor

worn clothes

polite and nice to her

good manners

fresh bread - 5 cents a loaf stale bread - two for five a fire engine seize the opportunity

make a deep cut in a loaf of bread put a great deal of butter inside to be quite satisfied be touched and grateful not to think of anything else that day

to knock at the door loudly and impatiently draw a plan for a new town-hall prize competition drawing in pencil to rub out the pencil lines with stale bread so cruel and unfair to

- The customer... (was polite; was very awkward; was bold; was rude; had bad manners; had good manners; was shy).
- Miss Martha was sure that the customer was... (an actor; a worker; a painter).
- Miss Martha was sure that if the customer was a painter the picture would... (surprise him; frighten him; embarrass him; make him angry; attract his attention).
- Miss Martha did not add anything good to eat to his stale bread because she thought that the customer might... (be surprised; get angry; get frightened; get offended; get excited; be embarrassed).
- The customer's companion asked him... (to speak louder; to shout at Miss Martha; to calm down; to beat the woman).
- When adding butter to the customer's loaves Miss Martha... (meant to spoil his drawing; meant well; wanted to please him).

- 1. He always bought two loaves of stale bread.
- 2. Once Miss Martha saw red-and-brown spots on his fingers.
- 3. In order to find out his occupation she brought a **painting** from her room.
- 4. The customer kept on buying stale bread.
- 5. The customer laid his **money** on the counter.
- 6. The young man drew the customer out of the bakery.
- 7. Miss Martha spoilt the customer's drawing.
- 8. **The picture** attracted the customer's attention.
- 9. The customer attracted Miss Martha's attention.
- 10. She didn't dare to add anything good to eat to his stale bread be cause she thought he might get offended.
- 11. The customer was buying stale bread because he was rubbing out pencil marks with it.
- 12. The customer hated Miss Martha because she had spoilt his drawing.
- 13. The young man returned to explain everything to Miss Martha.
- 14. The customer had been buying stale bread for weeks.
- 15. Miss Martha felt embarrassed.

- 1. Miss Martha was young and poor.
- 2. Miss Martha had a husband and two children.
- 3. The customer was impolite and had bad manners.
- 4. Miss Martha didn't pay any attention to the customer.
- 5. Miss Martha asked the customer whether he was an artist.
- 6. Miss Martha told the customer at once that she liked art.
- 7. Miss Martha offered the customer many things besides stale bread.
- 8. The customer saw Miss Martha make a deep cut in each of the loaves, put some butter into the cuts and press the loaves tight.
- 9. The customer was grateful to Miss Martha for what she'd done.
- 10. The customer came to Miss Martha's bakery on the same day to thank her.
- 11. Miss Martha never learned what had made the customer so angry.