

# **PAST TENSES IN ENGLISH**

# Past Simple

## / Прошедшее простое /

Прошедшее простое время выражает действие, которое произошло в прошлом в неопределенный момент времени. Данное время образуется

при помощи **V2**.

Правильные глаголы: finish – **finished** – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – **went** – gone

**Слова – спутники:**

yesterday – вчера

a week ago – неделю назад

last month – в прошлом месяце

*Example:*

Ann **finished** her work yesterday. Аня **закончила** свою работу вчера.

My brother **went** to the library a week ago. Мой брат **ходил** в библиотеку вчера.

# Past Simple

Правильные глаголы: finish – **finished** – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – **went** – gone

*Example:*

Ann **finished** her work yesterday.

My brother **went** to the library a week ago.

Вопросительная форма образуется при помощи  
вспомогательного

глагола **did**. ( do – **did** – done)

## 1. Общий вопрос

**Did** Ann **finish** her work yesterday? Yes, **she did**. / No, **she didn't**.

**Did** my brother **go** to the library a week ago? Yes, **he did**. / No, **he didn't**.

# Past Simple

Правильные глаголы: finish – **finished** – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – **went** – gone

*Example:*

Ann **finished** her work yesterday.

My brother **went** to the library a week ago.

## 2. Специальный вопрос

**What did** Ann **finish** yesterday?

**Where did** my brother **go** a week ago?

Вопрос к подлежащему

**Who finished** her work yesterday?

**Who went** to the library a week ago?

# Past Simple

Правильные глаголы: finish – **finished** – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – **went** – gone

*Example:*

Ann **finished** her work yesterday.

My brother **went** to the library a week ago.

## 3. Альтернативный вопрос

**Did** Ann **finish** her work yesterday **or** the day before yesterday?

**Did** my brother **go** to the library a week ago **or** a month ago?

# Past Simple

Правильные глаголы: finish – **finished** – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – **went** – gone

*Example:*

Ann **finished** her work yesterday.

My brother **went** to the library a week ago.

## 4. Разделительный вопрос

Ann **finished** her work yesterday, **didn't she?**

Ann **didn't finish** her work yesterday, **did she?**

My brother **went** to the library a week ago, **didn't he?**

My brother **didn't go** to the library a week ago, **did he?**

**Отрицательная форма** did + not = **didn't**

Ann **didn't finish** her work yesterday.

My brother **didn't go** to the library a week ago.

# Past Progressive /Прошедшее длительное/

Прошедшее длительное время выражает действие, которое происходило в прошлом в определенный момент времени. Данное время образуется при помощи was/were (глагол to be в форме Past) +Ving.

*Example:* **read** – читать      **watch** – смотреть, наблюдать

My mother **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon.

My parents **were watching TV**, when I came home.

**Общий вопрос**

**Was** my mother **reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon?

**Yes, she was. / No, she wasn't.**

**Were** my parents **watching TV**, when I came home?

**Yes, they were. / No, they weren't.**

# Past Progressive

*Example:* **read** – читать      **watch** – смотреть,  
наблюдать

My mother **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon.

My parents **were watching TV**, when I came home.

**Специальный вопрос**

**What was** my mother **reading** at two o'clock in the afternoon ?

**When were** my parents **watching TV**?

**Вопрос к подлежащему**

Who **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon?

Who **were watching TV**, when I came home?



# Past Progressive

*Example:* **read** – читать      **watch** – смотреть, наблюдать

My mother **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon.

My parents **were watching TV**, when I came home.

## Альтернативный вопрос

**Was** my mother **reading** a book **or** a magazine at two o'clock in the afternoon?

**Were** my parents **or** my friends **watching TV**, when I came home?

## Разделительный вопрос

My mother **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon, **wasn't** she?

My parents **were watching TV**, when I came home, **weren't** they?

My mother **wasn't reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon, **was** she?

My parents **weren't watching TV**, when I came home, **were** they?

Отрицательная форма: was + not = wasn't    were + not = weren't

My mother **wasn't reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon.

My parents **weren't watching TV**, when I came home.

# Past Perfect / Прошедшее завершенное/

Прошедшее завершенное время **выражает** действие, которое произошло

(завершилось) в прошлом к определенному моменту. Данное время

**образуется** при помощи **had + V3**.

*Example: write – wrote – written*

Слова – спутники: **by** - к

My sister **had written** the letter **by** the time her dad came home.

Моя сестра **написала** письмо к тому времени, когда папа пришел домой.

## 1. Общий вопрос

**Had** my sister **written** the letter **by** the time her dad came home?

Yes, **she had**. / No, **she hadn't**.

## 2. Специальный вопрос

**What had** my sister **written** by the time her dad came home?

**Who had written** the letter by the time her dad came home?

# Past Perfect

My sister **had written** the letter **by** the time her dad came home.

Моя сестра **написала** письмо к тому времени, когда папа пришел домой.

## 3. Альтернативный

**Had** my sister **written** the letter **or** the text by the time her dad came home?

## 4. Разделительный вопрос

1) My sister **had written** the letter by the time her dad came home, **hadn't** she?

2) My sister **hadn't written** the letter by the time her dad came home, **had** she?

## Отрицательная форма

My sister **hadn't written** the letter by the time her dad came home.

## Past Perfect Progressive – Прошедшее завершено-длительное

Прошедшее завершено-длительное время **выражает** действие, которое началось и продолжалось уже в течение какого-либо отрезка времени до определенного момента в прошлом. Данное время **образуется** при помощи **had + been + Ving**.

*Example:* **dance** - танцевать

The children **had been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party.

Дети **танцевали** уже час, когда я пришел на вечеринку.

### 1. Общий вопрос

Had the children **been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party?

Yes, **they had**. / No, **they hadn't**.

### 2. Специальный вопрос

**When had** the children **been dancing** for an hour?

Вопрос к подлежащему

Who **had been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party?

# Past Perfect Progressive

The children **had been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party.

Дети **танцевали** уже час, когда я пришел на вечеринку.

## 3. Альтернативный вопрос

Had the children **been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party?

Yes, **they had.** / No, **they hadn't.**

## 4. Разделительный вопрос

1) The children **had been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party,  
**hadn't they?**

2) The children **hadn't been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party,  
**had they?**

## Отрицательная форма

The children **hadn't been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party.

<b>PAST SIMPLE</b>	<b>V-ed, V2</b>	<b>yesterday, yesterday morning, last night, week; two weeks ago, in 1988</b>
<b>PAST CONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE)</b>	<b>WAS WERE V-ing</b>	<b>while, when, as, all day(night, morning), all day yesterday</b>
<b>PAST PERFECT</b>	<b>HAD + V3</b>	<b>before, after, already, just, for, since till/until, when, by the time, never</b>
<b>PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE)</b>	<b>HAD BEEN V-ing</b>	<b>before, for, since, till/until, how long</b>