

PAST TENSES IN ENGLISH

Past Simple

/ Прошедшее простое /

Прошедшее простое время выражает действие, которое произошло в

прошлом в неопределенный момент времени. Данное время образуется

при помощи **V2**.

Правильные глаголы: finish – **finished** – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – **went** – gone

Слова – спутники:

yesterday – вчера

a week ago – неделю назад

last month – в прошлом месяце

Example:

Ann **finished** her work yesterday. Аня **закончила** свою работу вчера.

My brother **went** to the library a week ago. Мой брат **ходил** в библиотеку вчера.

Past Simple

Правильные глаголы: finish – **finished** – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – **went** – gone

Example:

Ann **finished** her work yesterday.

My brother **went** to the library a week ago.

Вопросительная форма образуется при помощи
вспомогательного

глагола **did**. (do – **did** – done)

1. Общий вопрос

Did Ann **finish** her work yesterday? Yes, **she did**. / No, **she didn't**.

Did my brother **go** to the library a week ago? Yes, **he did**. / No, **he didn't**.

Past Simple

Правильные глаголы: finish – **finished** – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – **went** – gone

Example:

Ann **finished** her work yesterday.

My brother **went** to the library a week ago.

2. Специальный вопрос

What did Ann **finish** yesterday?

Where did my brother **go** a week ago?

Вопрос к подлежащему

Who finished her work yesterday?

Who went to the library a week ago?

Past Simple

Правильные глаголы: finish – **finished** – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – **went** – gone

Example:

Ann **finished** her work yesterday.

My brother **went** to the library a week ago.

3. Альтернативный вопрос

Did Ann **finish** her work yesterday **or** the day before yesterday?

Did my brother **go** to the library a week ago **or** a month ago?

Past Simple

Правильные глаголы: finish – **finished** – finished

Неправильные глаголы: go – **went** – gone

Example:

Ann **finished** her work yesterday.

My brother **went** to the library a week ago.

4. Разделительный вопрос

Ann **finished** her work yesterday, **didn't she?**

Ann **didn't finish** her work yesterday, **did she?**

My brother **went** to the library a week ago, **didn't he?**

My brother **didn't go** to the library a week ago, **did he?**

Отрицательная форма did + not = **didn't**

Ann **didn't finish** her work yesterday.

My brother **didn't go** to the library a week ago.

Past Progressive /Прошедшее длительное/

Прошедшее длительное время выражает действие, которое происходило в прошлом в определенный момент времени. Данное время образуется при помощи was/were (глагол to be в форме Past) +Ving.

Example: **read** – читать **watch** – смотреть, наблюдать

My mother **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon.

My parents **were watching TV**, when I came home.

Общий вопрос

Was my mother **reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon?

Yes, she was. / No, she wasn't.

Were my parents **watching TV**, when I came home?

Yes, they were. / No, they weren't.

Past Progressive

Example: **read** – читать **watch** – смотреть,
наблюдать

My mother **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon.

My parents **were watching TV**, when I came home.

Специальный вопрос

What was my mother **reading** at two o'clock in the afternoon ?

When were my parents **watching TV**?

Вопрос к подлежащему

Who **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon?

Who **were watching TV**, when I came home?

Past Progressive

Example: **read** – читать **watch** – смотреть, наблюдать

My mother **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon.

My parents **were watching TV**, when I came home.

Альтернативный вопрос

Was my mother **reading** a book **or** a magazine at two o'clock in the afternoon?

Were my parents **or** my friends **watching TV**, when I came home?

Разделительный вопрос

My mother **was reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon, **wasn't** she?

My parents **were watching TV**, when I came home, **weren't** they?

My mother **wasn't reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon, **was** she?

My parents **weren't watching TV**, when I came home, **were** they?

Отрицательная форма: was + not = wasn't were + not = weren't

My mother **wasn't reading** a book at two o'clock in the afternoon.

My parents **weren't watching TV**, when I came home.

Past Perfect / Прошедшее завершенное/

Прошедшее завершенное время **выражает** действие, которое произошло

(завершилось) в прошлом к определенному моменту. Данное время

образуется при помощи **had + V3**.

Example: write – wrote – written

Слова – спутники: **by** - к

My sister **had written** the letter **by** the time her dad came home.

Моя сестра **написала** письмо к тому времени, когда папа пришел домой.

1. Общий вопрос

Had my sister **written** the letter **by** the time her dad came home?

Yes, **she had**. / No, **she hadn't**.

2. Специальный вопрос

What had my sister **written** by the time her dad came home?

Who had written the letter by the time her dad came home?

Past Perfect

My sister **had written** the letter **by** the time her dad came home.

Моя сестра **написала** письмо к тому времени, когда папа пришел домой.

3. Альтернативный

Had my sister **written** the letter **or** the text by the time her dad came home?

4. Разделительный вопрос

1) My sister **had written** the letter by the time her dad came home, **hadn't** she?

2) My sister **hadn't written** the letter by the time her dad came home, **had** she?

Отрицательная форма

My sister **hadn't written** the letter by the time her dad came home.

Past Perfect Progressive – Прошедшее завершено-длительное

Прошедшее завершено-длительное время **выражает** действие, которое началось и продолжалось уже в течение какого-либо отрезка времени до определенного момента в прошлом. Данное время **образуется** при помощи **had + been + Ving**.

Example: **dance** - танцевать

The children **had been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party.

Дети **танцевали** уже час, когда я пришел на вечеринку.

1. Общий вопрос

Had the children **been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party?

Yes, **they had**. / No, **they hadn't**.

2. Специальный вопрос

When had the children **been dancing** for an hour?

Вопрос к подлежащему

Who **had been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party?

Past Perfect Progressive

The children **had been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party.

Дети **танцевали** уже час, когда я пришел на вечеринку.

3. Альтернативный вопрос

Had the children **been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party?

Yes, **they had.** / No, **they hadn't.**

4. Разделительный вопрос

1) The children **had been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party,
hadn't they?

2) The children **hadn't been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party,
had they?

Отрицательная форма

The children **hadn't been dancing** for an hour when I came to the party.

PAST SIMPLE	V-ed, V2	yesterday, yesterday morning, last night, week; two weeks ago, in 1988
PAST CONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE)	WAS WERE V-ing	while, when, as, all day(night, morning), all day yesterday
PAST PERFECT	HAD + V3	before, after, already, just, for, since till/until, when, by the time, never
PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS (PROGRESSIVE)	HAD BEEN V-ing	before, for, since, till/until, how long