



Past Perfect

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Употребление:

- Описываются действия, которые происходили **раньше** по сравнению с другими действиями в прошлом
- Время является **предпрошедшим** по отношению к другим событиям, происшедшим в прошлом

She **had come** before it **rained**

• **Past Perfect**

Past Simple



Схема

had + V 3 before + V 2

Dan **had played** computer **before** he **went** to sleep.

I **had washed** up **before** the film **started**.

Lisa **had gone** to the shop **before** she **cooked** dinner.

Пароли:



- **before**

She **had cooked** dinner **before** her mum came home.

- **Yesterday by 3 o'clock**

She **had cooked** dinner yesterday by 3 o'clock.



Утвердительное предложение

- I **had washed** up **before** the film **started**.



Утвердительные предложения

1 Mike **had done** his work **before** he **watched** a film on TV.

Майк сделал работу до того, как посмотрел фильм.

2 Mary **had copied** a test **yesterday by 5 o'clock**.

Мэри откопировала тест вчера к 5 часам.

3 Dan **had washed** up **before** his mum **came** home.

Дэн помыл посуду до того, как мама пришла домой.

4 Friends **had repaired** a car **yesterday by the film started**.

Друзья починили машину вчера до начала фильма.



5 Sam **had packed** his backpack **before** he **bought** a ticket.

Сэм упаковал рюкзак до того, как купил билет.

6 Linda **had cleaned** the window **before** her friend **phoned** her.

Линда вымыла окно до того, как ей позвонил ее друг.

7 I **had finished** reading the novel **by Monday morning**.

Я закончила чтение романа к утру понедельника



8 We **had built** our house **before** our granny **came back**.

Мы построили наш дом до того, как вернулась бабушка.

9 They **had written** the composition **before** they **found** some mistakes.

Они написали сочинение до того, как нашли несколько ошибок.

10 Nick **had arrived** home **before** he **knew** the news.

Ник вернулся домой до того, как узнал новости.



11 Ted **had had** many friends **before** he **entered** the school.

У Теда было много друзей, до того как он закончил школу.

12 I **had translated** the text two days ago **by the school year started**.

Я перевел текст два дня назад, к началу учебного года.

Отрицательные предложения

1 Mike **hadn't done** his work before he watched a film on TV.

Майк не сделал работу до того, как посмотрел фильм.

2 Mary **hadn't copied** a test yesterday by 5 o'clock.

Мэри не скопировала тест вчера к 5 часам.

3 Dan **hadn't washed** up before his mum came home.

Дэн не помыл посуду до того, как мама пришла домой.

4 Friends **hadn't repaired** a car yesterday by the film started.

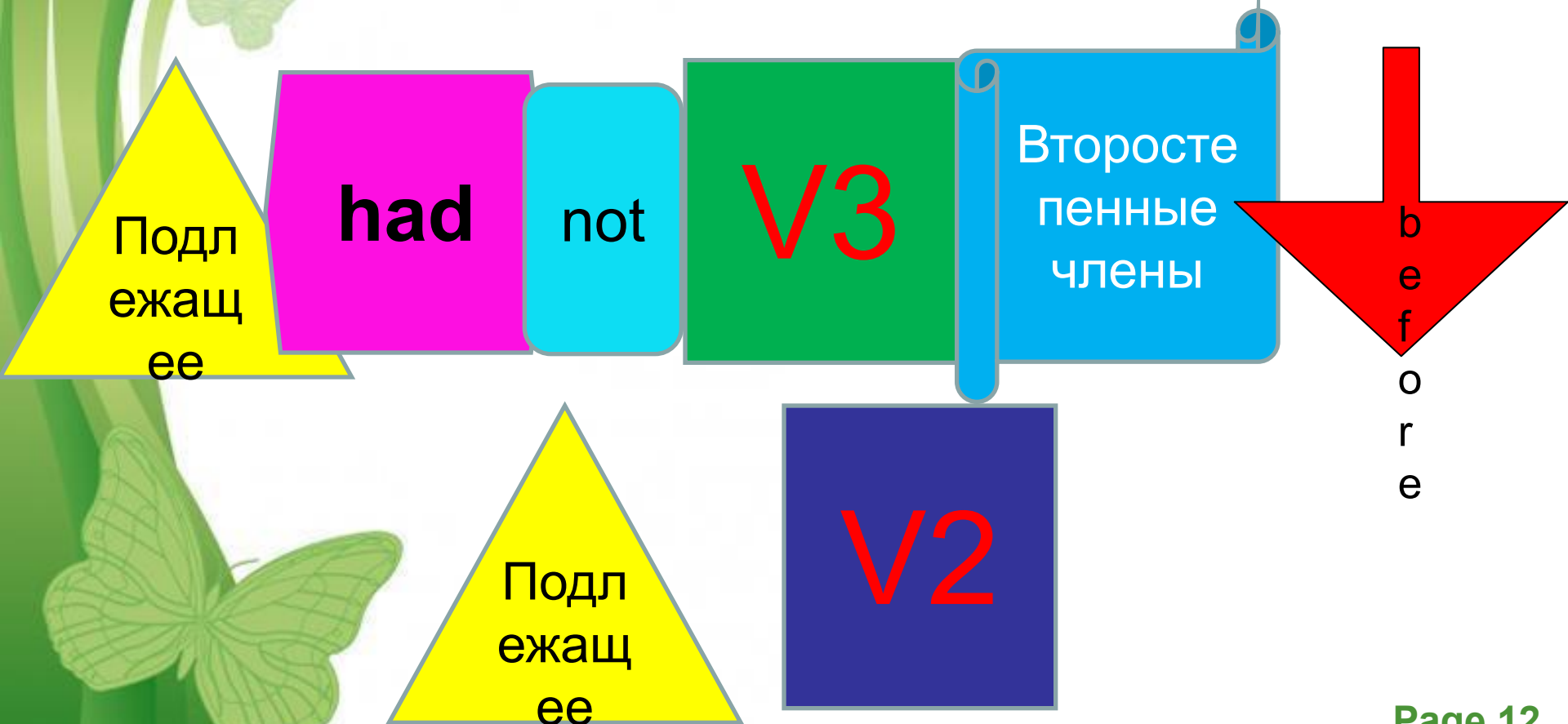
Друзья не отремонтировали машину до того, как начался фильм.

5 Sam **hadn't packed** his backpack before he bought a ticket.

Сэм не упаковал рюкзак до того как купил билет.

Отрицательное предложение

- I **had not washed** up **before** the film **started**.



6 Linda **hadn't cleaned** the window before her friend phoned her.

Линда не вымыла окно до того, как позвонил ее друг.

7 I **hadn't finished** reading the novel by Monday morning.

Я не закончила чтение романа к утру понедельника.

8 We **hadn't built** our house before our granny came back.

Мы не построили дом к возвращению бабушки.

9 They **hadn't written** the composition before they found some mistakes.

Они написали сочинение прежде, чем нашли ошибки.

10 Nick **hadn't arrived** home before he knew the news.

Ник не вернулся домой прежде, чем узнал новости.

11 Ted **hadn't had** many friends before he entered the school.

У Теда не было много друзей до того, как он пошел в школу.

Вопросительные предложения

Общие вопросы:

1. Mike **had finished** his work **before** his friend **came**.

Had Mike **finished** his work **before** his friend **came**?

Yes, he had.

No, he hadn't

2. Linda **had cooked** dinner **before** film **started**.

Had Linda **cooked** dinner **before** film **started**?

Yes, she had.

No, she hadn't.

General question

- **Had** Mike **finished** his work **before** his friend **came**?

Had

Подл
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V3

Второсте
пенные
члены

b
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f
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Подл
ежащ
ее

V2

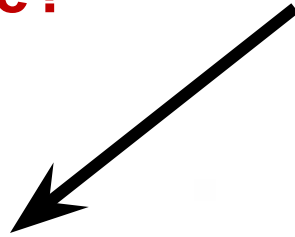
Make general questions

1. When the police arrived, we had already caught the thief.
2. Jack had finished the test before the bell rang.
3. When Anna came to say good-night, her children had already fell asleep.
4. Scott had already prepared the dinner when her husband got home from work.
5. When Brad and Susan got married, they had known each other for 3 years.
6. She had seen the film before she read the book.
7. Mary had gone skating before she broke her leg.
8. Larry had finished his job by 7 p.m.

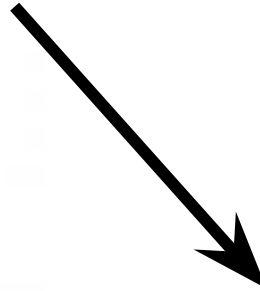
Разделительные вопросы:

1. Peter **had arrived** home **before** his mum **left**.

Peter **had arrived** home **before** his mum **left**,
hadn't he?



Yes, he had.



No, he hadn't.



Disjunctive question

- He **had washed** up **before** the film **started**, **hadn't he?**



Make disjunctive questions

1. When the police arrived, we had already caught the thief.
2. Jack had finished the test before the bell rang.
3. When Anna came to say good-night, her children had already fell asleep.
4. Scott had already prepared the dinner when her husband got home from work.
5. When Brad and Susan got married, they had known each other for 3 years.
6. She had seen the film before she read the book.
7. Mary had gone skating before she broke her leg.
8. Larry had finished his job by 7 p.m.

Альтернативные вопросы:

Nick **had switched** his computer **before** his friend **called**.

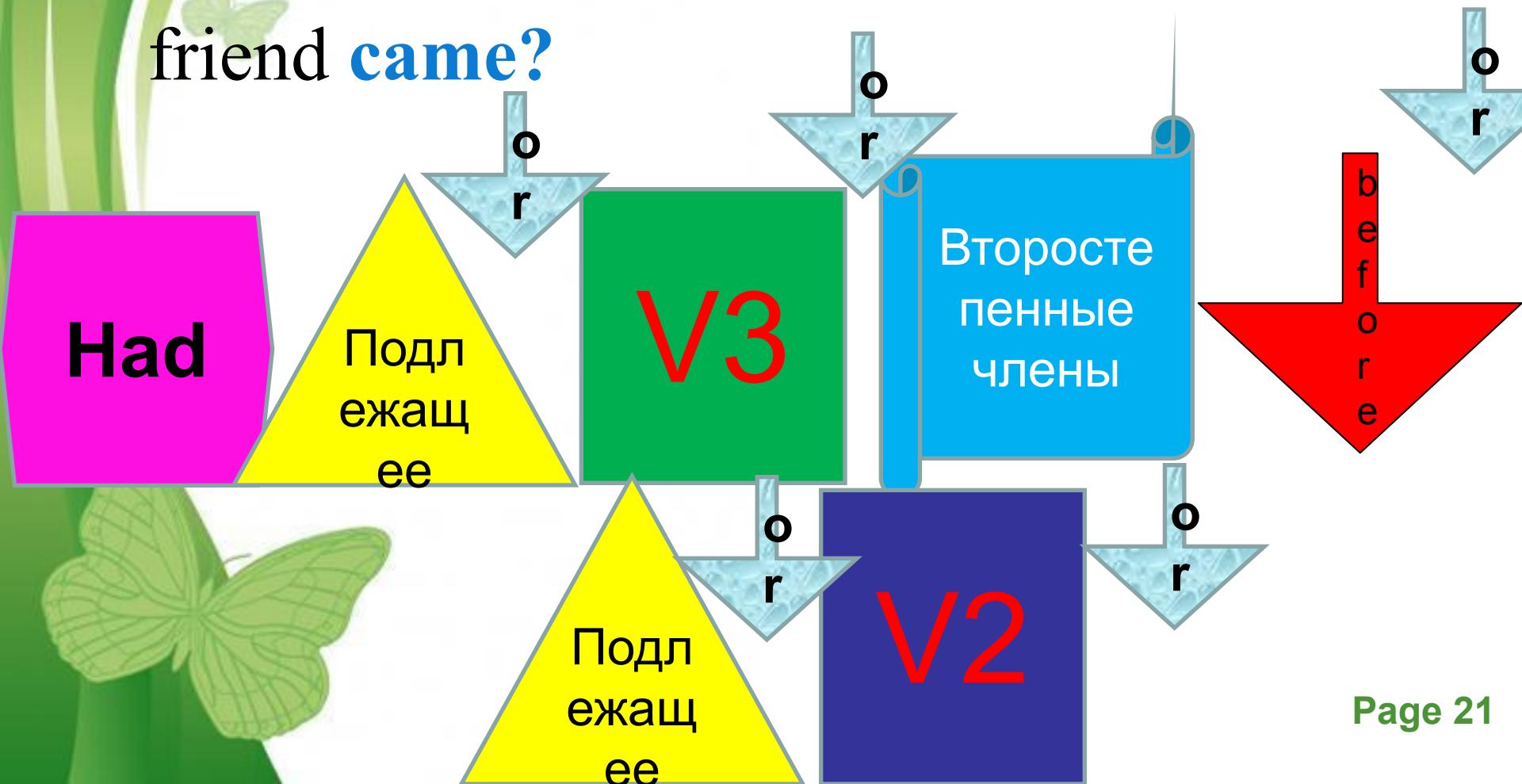
Had Nick **switched** his computer **or** TV **before** his friend **called**?

Nick **had switched** his computer **before** his friend **called**.

Nick **had switched** his TV **before** his friend **called**.

Alternative question

- **Had** Mike **finished** his work **before** his friend **came**?



Make all alternative questions

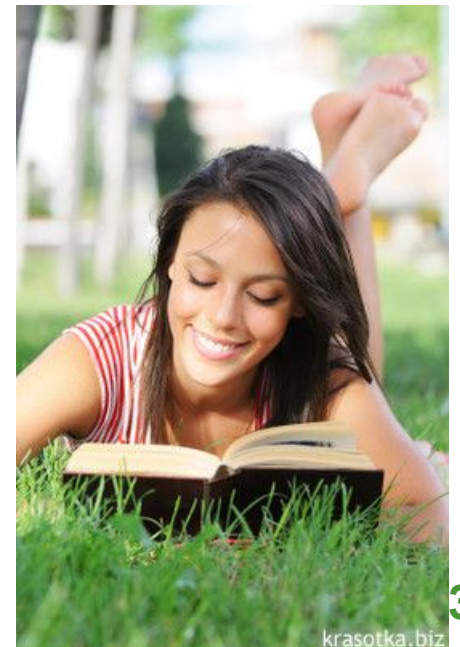
1. When she **opened** the fridge she **found** that her flat mate Lucy **had drunk** all the milk.
2. **Alice said** to her friend that she **had lost** her key somewhere in the garden.

Специальные вопросы:

Mag **had read** the book **before** she **wrote** a composition.

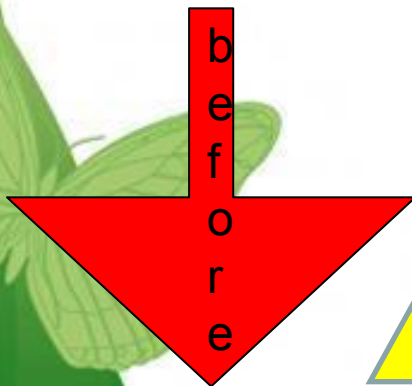
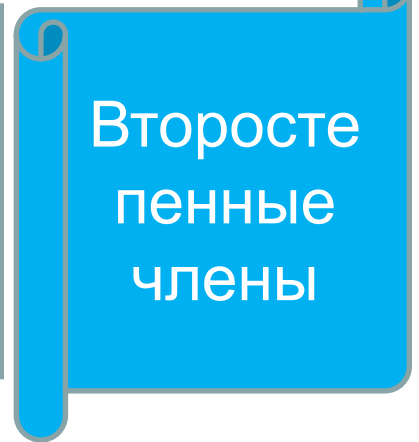
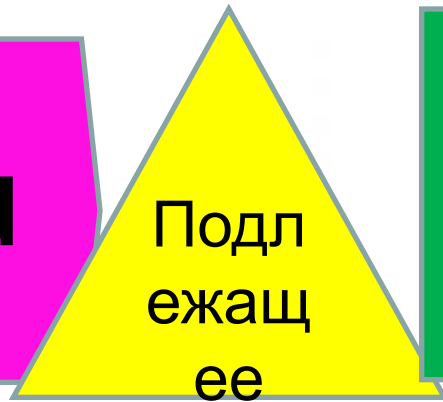
What **had** Mag **done** **before** she wrote a composition?

When **had** Mag **read** the book?



Special questions

- Mag **had read** the book **before** she **wrote** a composition.



Вопрос к подлежащему

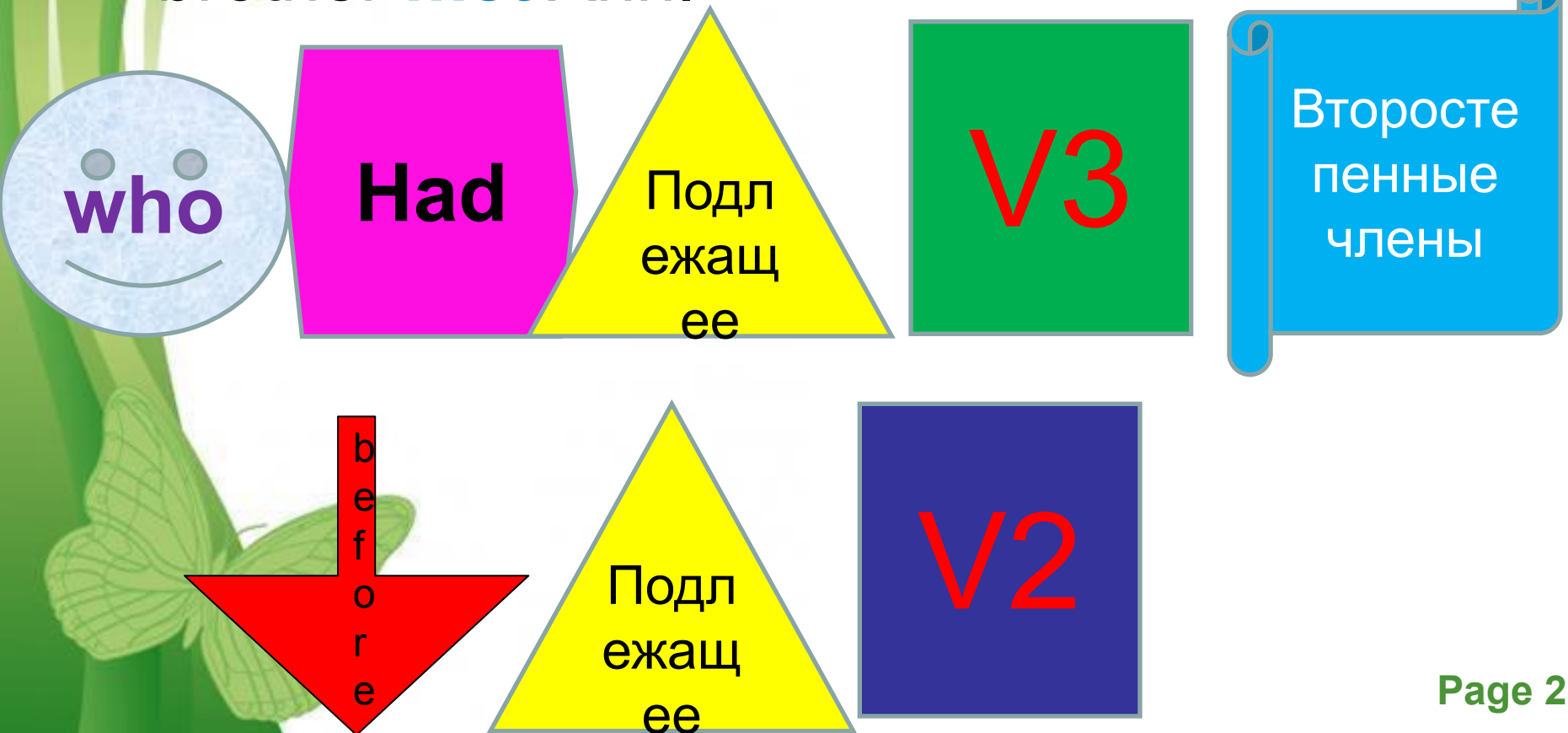
Peter **had bought** a new car **before** his brother **met** Ann.

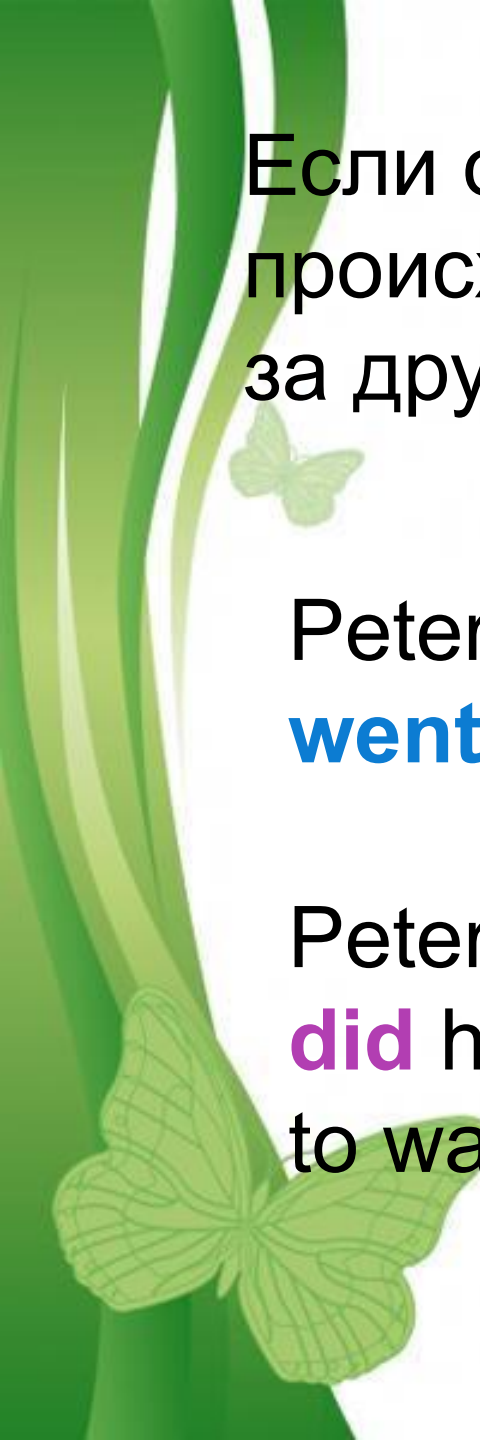
Who had bought a new car **before** his brother **met** Ann?



Who questions

- Peter **had bought** a new car **before** his brother **met** Ann.





Если описываются события,
происходящие последовательно одно
за другим, используем **Past Simple**

Peter **had played** football **before** he
went to walk.

Peter **played** football, **had** dinner,
did his homework and then he **went**
to walk.

Make special questions

1. When we arrived we realized that the manager had reserved the wrong room for us.
2. When I left my friend's house I realised that I had forgotten the keys.
3. We had bought the goods by that time
4. We hadn't reached the airport when it began to snow.
5. It was the third serious mistake you had made.
6. We had hardly arrived at the hotel, when it started to rain.

Let's practice

1. Mike (to know) many boys before he (to come) to a new school.

Mike had known many boys before he came to a new school.

2. David (to learn) English before he (to go) to America.

David had learnt English before he went to America.

3. Mary (to get up), (to wash), (to have breakfast) and (to go) to school.

Mary got up, washed, had breakfast and went to school.



before



and



before



Раскройте скобки и поставьте глаголы в
Past Simple или **Past Perfect**.

1. It was the first time I (see) this film.

It was the first time I **had seen** this film.

2. It was quite at home when I (get), so I (go) straight home.

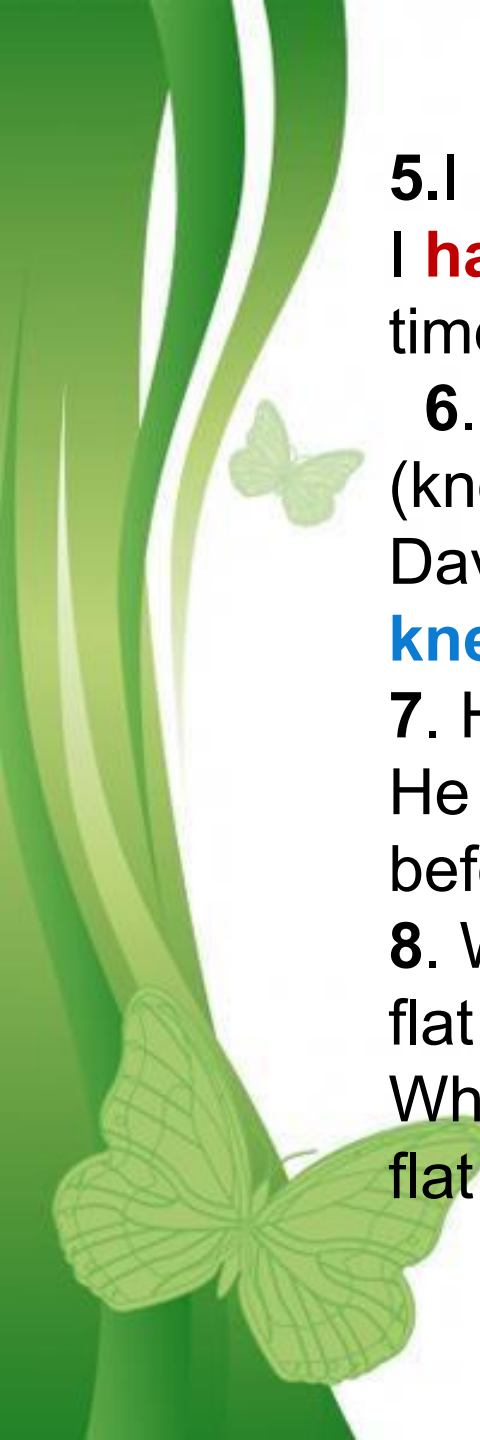
It was quite at home when I **got**, so I **went** straight home.

3. He was driving along the forest when suddenly he (see) a car which (break) down, so we (stop) to see if we could help.

He was driving along the forest when suddenly he **saw** a car which **had broken** down, so we **stopped** to see if we could help.

4. Mary (lend) Dick some money only after he (promise) to give it back the next day.

Mary **lent** Dick some money only after he **had promised** to give it back the next day.



5. I (intend) to repair the car, but I ran out of time.
I **had intended** to repair the car, but I ran out of time.

6. David (eat) Chinese food before so he (know) what to order.

David **had eaten** Chinese food before so he **knew** what to order.

7. He (open) the door that he (unlock) before.
He **opened** the door that he **had unlocked** before.

8. When she (open) the fridge she (find) that her flat mate Lucy (drink) all the milk.

When she **opened** the fridge she **found** that her flat mate Lucy **had drunk** all the milk.



9. This was the third cake you (eat) this morning.

This was the third cake you **had eaten** this morning.

10. The minister hardly (start) his speech he was interrupted.

The minister **had** hardly **started** his speech he was interrupted.

11. That (be) the best time I ever (have) here.

That **was** the best time I **had** ever **had** here.

12. It (be) the third serious mistake you (make) here.

It **was** the third serious mistake you **had made** here.

Перевести на русский

1. When he had finished his work, he called his friend.

Когда он закончил свою работу, он позвонил другу.

2. I came to the library after Doris had left

Я пришел в библиотеку после того, как Дорис (уже) ушла.

3. The rain had stopped before we started our trip to Baltimore.

Дождь прекратился до начала нашей поездки в Балтимор.

Перевести на русский

1. We had finished our work when he came.

Мы уже закончили свою работу, когда он пришел.

2. He told me that he had spoken to the manager about it.

Он сказал мне, что говорил об этом с директором.

3. He bought a new watch yesterday as he had lost his old.

Он вчера купил новые часы, так как потерял свои старые.

4. We looked through the catalogues which they had sent us.

Мы просмотрели каталоги, которые они нам прислали.

5. As we hadn't received an answer to our letter, we sent them a telegram.

Так как мы не получили ответа на наше письмо, мы послали им телеграмму.

Перевести на русский

1. As I was going to the station, it began to rain.
Fortunately, I had taken an umbrella and (had) put on a coat.

Когда я шел на станцию, начался дождь.

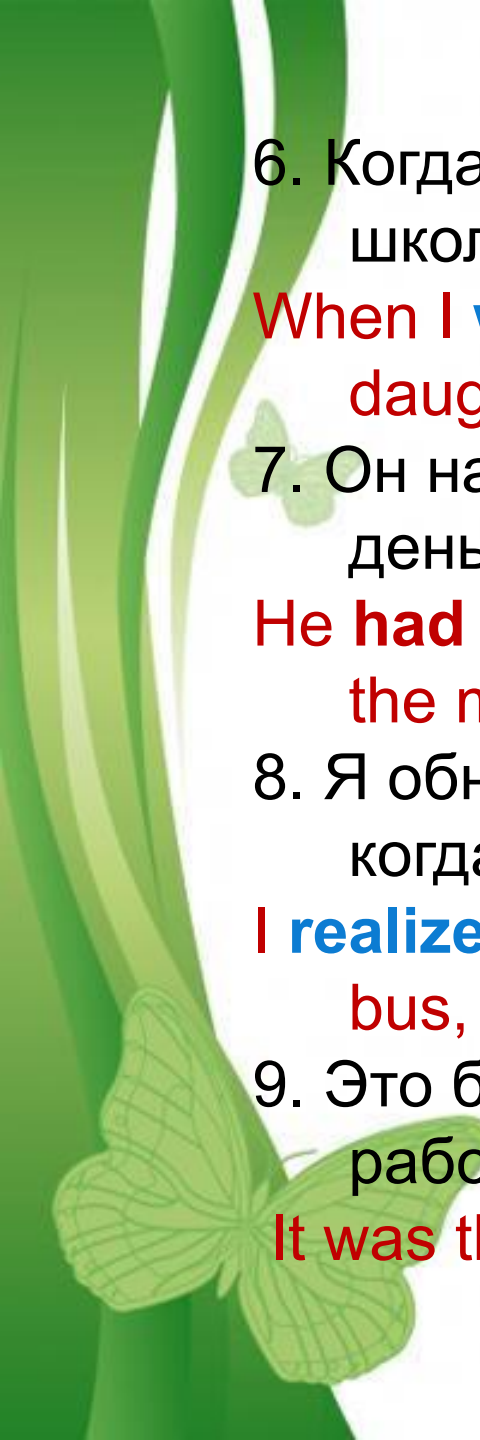
К счастью, я взял с собой зонтик и надел пальто.

2. I received a letter from my brother yesterday. I had not heard from him for a long time.

Я получил вчера письмо от брата. Я долгое время не получал от него известий.

Перевести на английский

1. Когда он приехал, мы уже пообедали.
When he arrived we had had dinner.
2. Он предложил перекусить, перед тем как начнем готовиться к экзамену, так как он ничего не ел с утра.
He offered to have a snack before we begin to prepare for our examination because he hadn't eaten anything since morning.
3. Она как раз вошла в дом, как только я ей позвонила.
She had just entered the house as I called her.
4. Алиса пожаловалась, что потеряла ключ.
Alice complained that she had lost her key.
5. Впервые она была такой доброй с детьми.
It was the first time when she had been so kind with children.



6. Когда я проснулся, жена уже отвела дочку в школу.

When I **woke up**, the wife **had already taken** a daughter to the kindergarten.

7. Он намеревался начать свое дело, но потратил деньги.

He **had intended** to start a business, but he **spent** the money.

8. Я обнаружила, что забыла зонтик в автобусе, когда пошел дождь.

I **realized** that I **had forgotten** the umbrella in the bus, when it rained.

9. Это был единственный раз, когда я опоздал на работу.

It was the only time when I **had been late** for a job.



FÜR HELRU