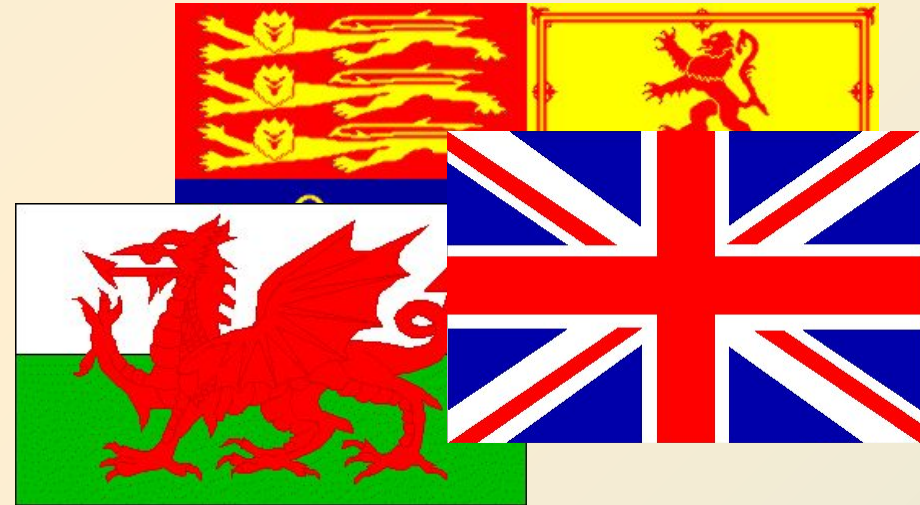


# British Symbols





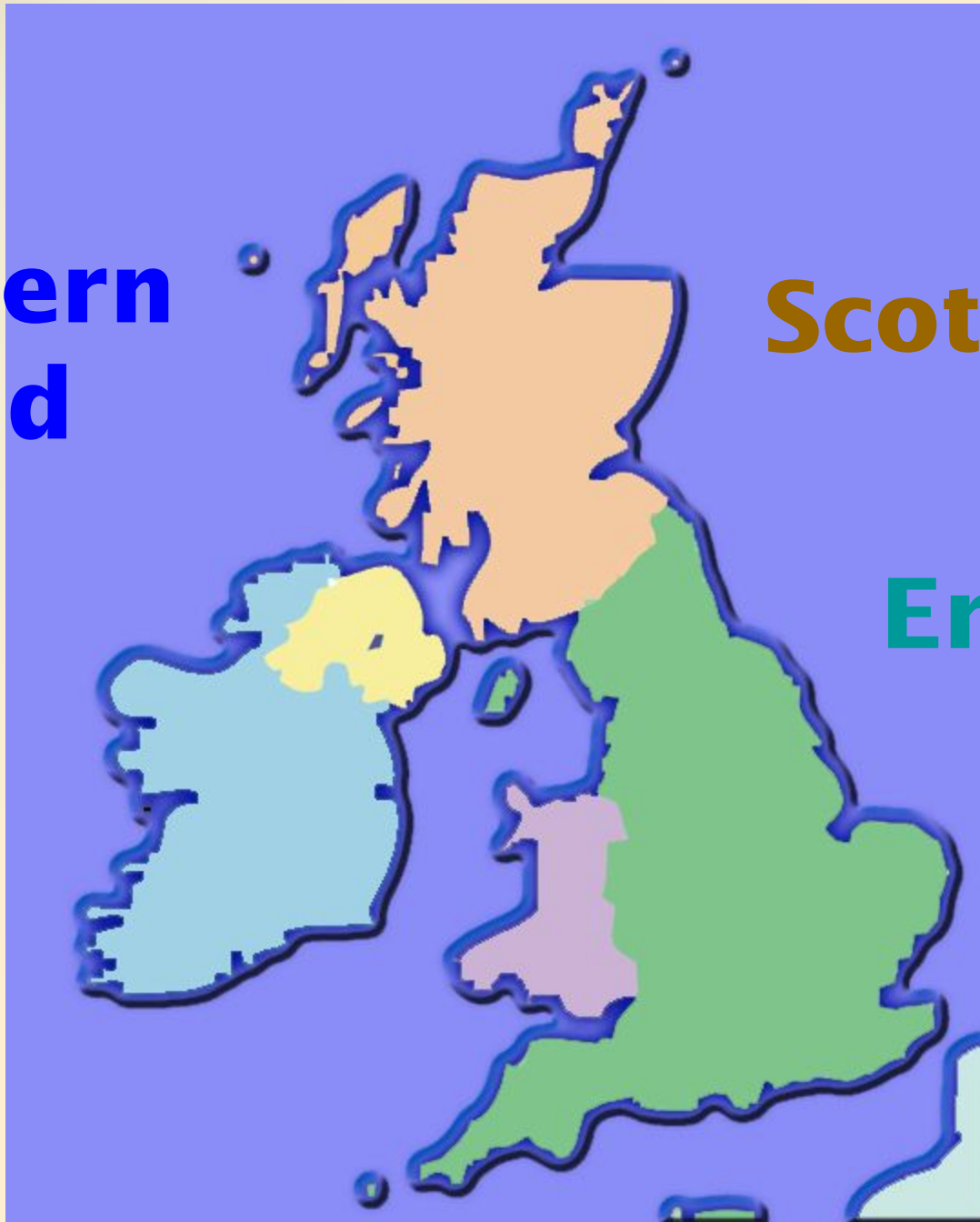
**Northern  
Ireland**

**Scotland**

**England**

**Wale**

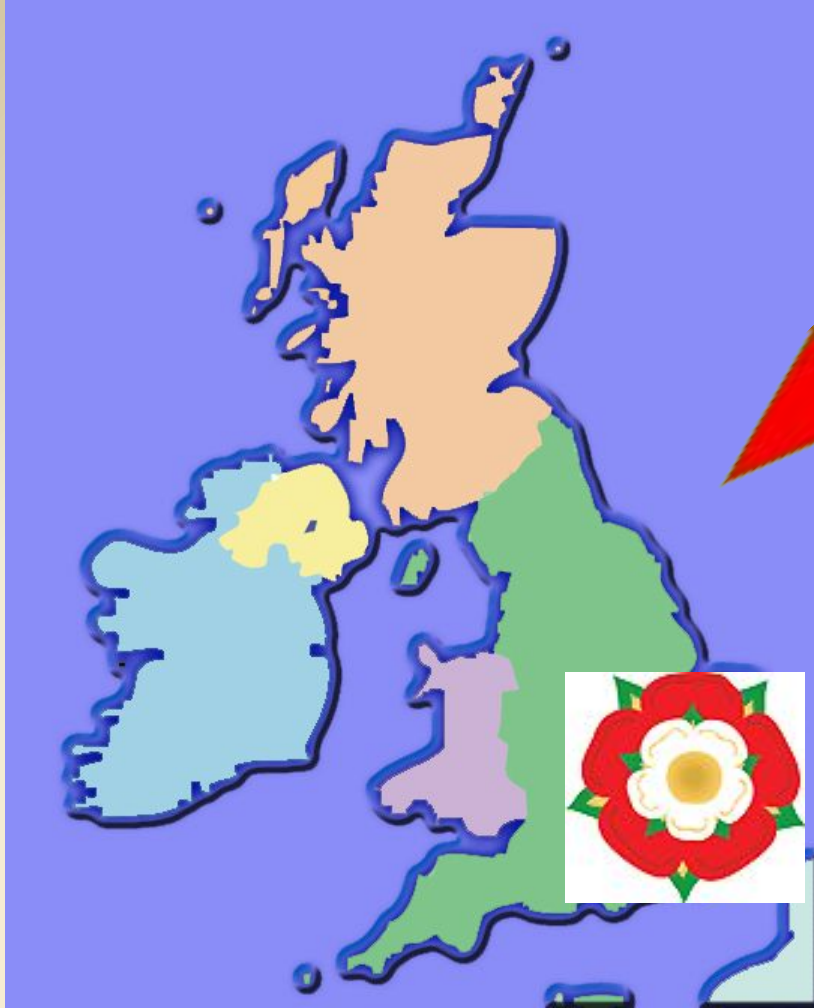
**S**





Each country in Britain has  
its own patron saint and  
floral emblem

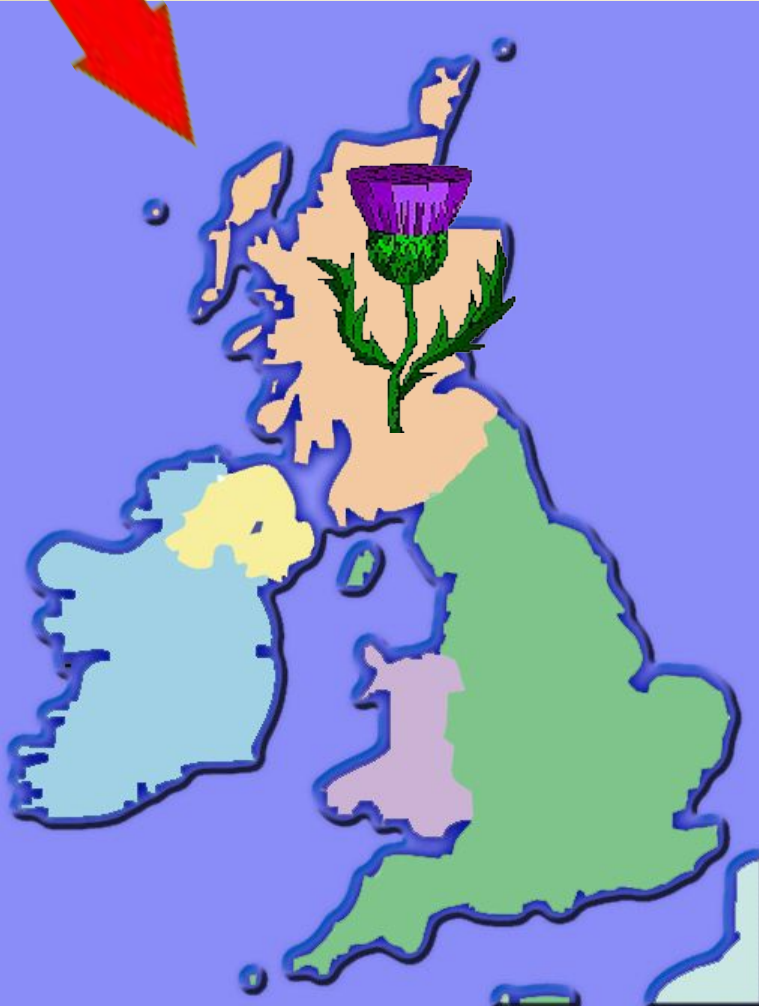




**England**

The Tudor rose is the national floral emblem of England. It symbolizes the end of the Wars of the Roses.

# Scotland

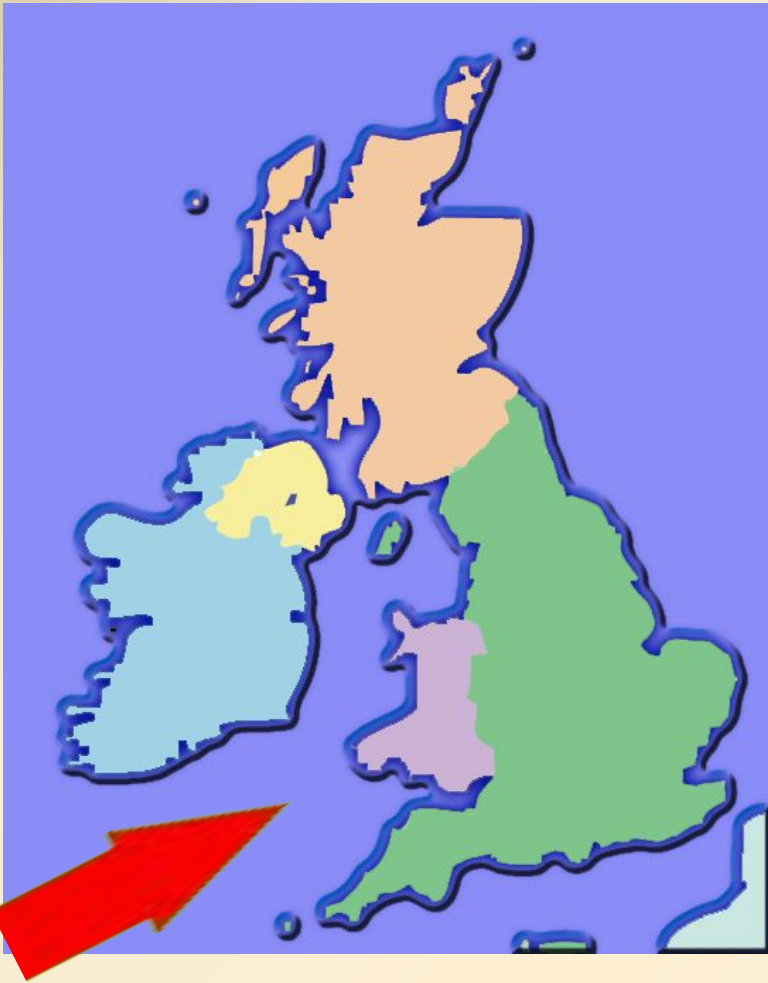


The national flower of Scotland is the **thistle**

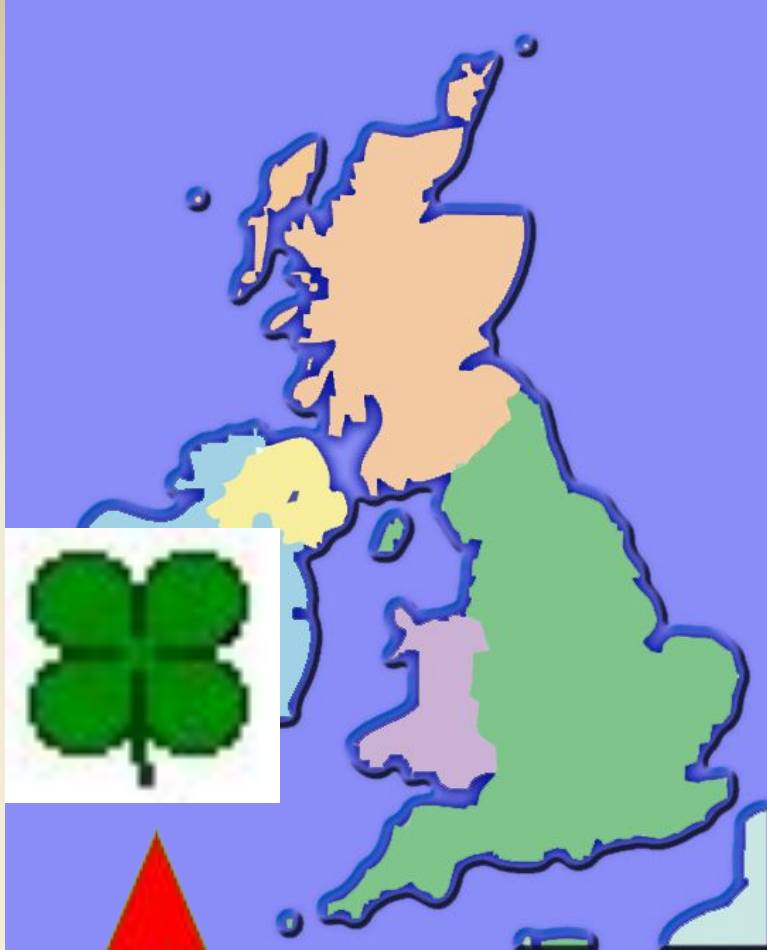
Thistle is a prickly-leaved purple flower which was first used in the 15th century as a symbol of defence. The thistle has been a Scottish symbol for more than 500 years. It was found on ancient coins and coats of arms.



The national flower of Wales is the daffodil, which is traditionally worn on St. David's Day.



**Wale  
s**



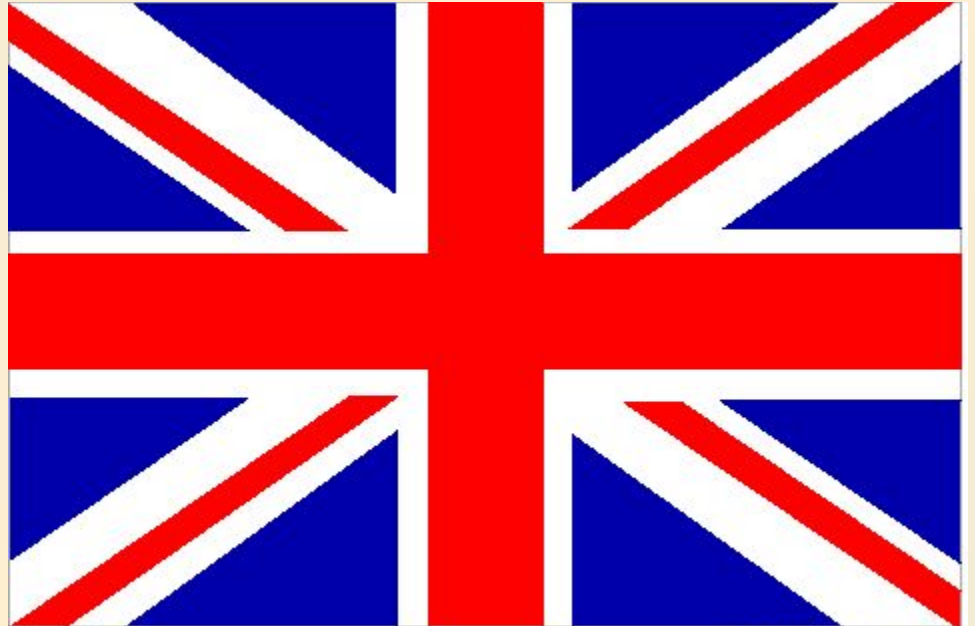
**Northern  
Ireland**



The national flower of Northern Ireland is the shamrock, a three-leaved plant similar to clover. It is a symbol of trinity



the Union Jack



The United Kingdom flag was  
officially adopted on January 1, 1801.

The flag of the UK is a combination of the flags of England (the cross of St. George), Scotland (the cross of St. Andrew), and Ireland (the cross of St. Patrick).



Cross of St. George  
(England)

+



Cross of St. Andrew  
(Scotland)

+

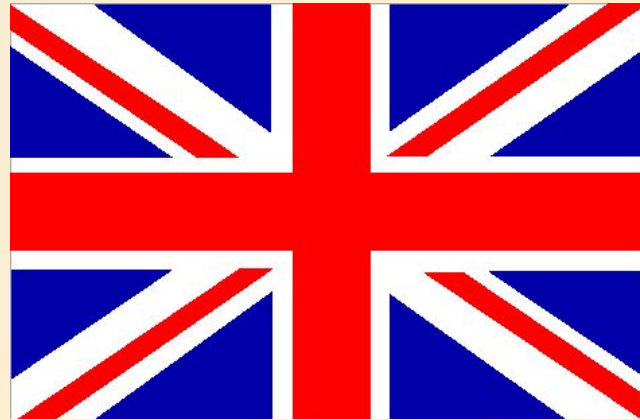
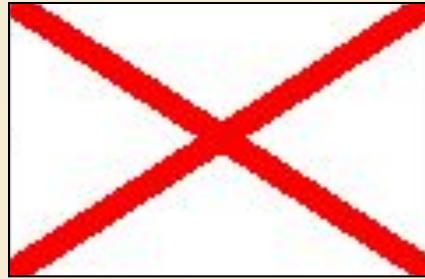
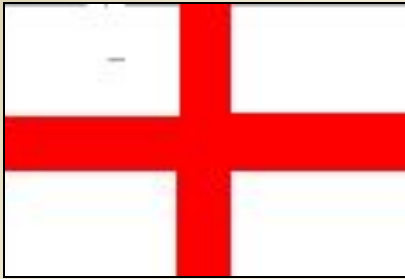


Cross of St. Patrick  
(Ireland)

=



Union Jack  
(United Kingdom)



the Union Jack

# The flag of Scotland - St Andrew's Cross

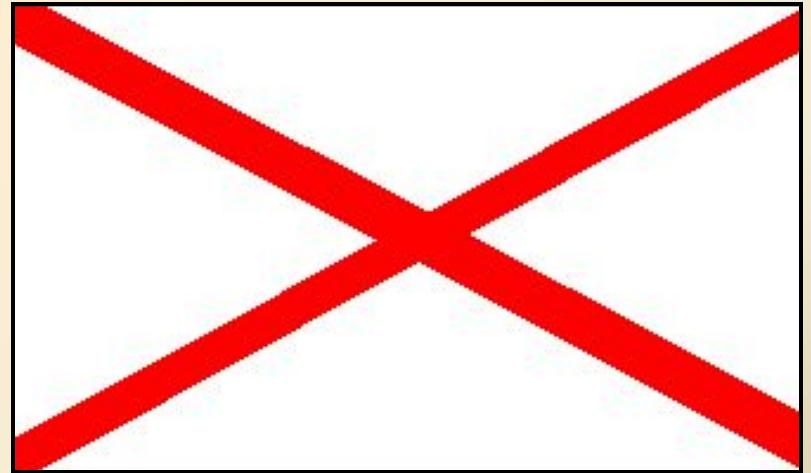


Dating to the 12th century, the historic cross of St. Andrew was first hoisted in 1512. Also known as the Saltire, it is one of the oldest country flags. The Saltire is a flag with a diagonal cross whose arms extend to the corners of the flag

The flag of England  
- St George's Cross



The flag of Ireland -  
St Patrick Cross



# Royal Banner of the King or Queen of the United Kingdom Today.



# The Royal Banner of England



## Scottish Royal banner



The Royal Flag of Scotland, or Rampart Lion, features a traditional red lion on a gold field. It is widely used as a second national flag.



The gold  
harp



**David's Harp was the National Banner  
of Ireland for Many Centuries**

# The Welsh flag



This flag was officially adopted in 1959, but the red dragon (*possibly Roman in origin*) has been associated with Wales for many centuries. The green and white background stripes represent the House of Tudor, a Welsh dynasty that once held the English throne.

# UK Royal Coat-of-Arms



## In The Royal Seal



we see the Lions, and the Unicorn. The Harp of David, and the standing Red Lion. Lions with royal crowns. The words: "DIEU ET MON DROIT" which are Latin and mean: "God And My Right"

# Unofficial Coat of Arms



The "Three Lions" is the unofficial crest of England and was first used by Richard I (*Richard the Lionheart*) in the late 12th century.

# Other British symbols

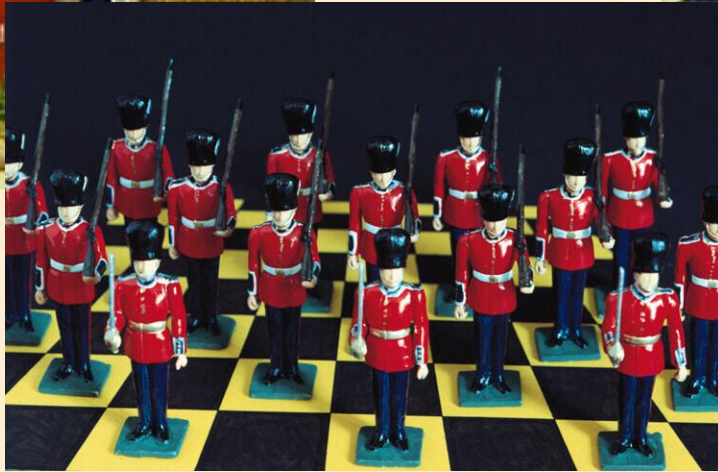


# Tartan



Tartans are an internationally recognized symbol of Scotland. Highlanders wore clothes with distinctive striped or checked patterns, and the growth of clan and family tartans became popular in the mid-18th century

# British souvenirs





# Resources

- <http://www.enchantedlearning.com/geography/flags/colors/black.shtml>
- <http://www.woodlands-junior.kent.sch.uk/index.htm>