



Football fans

Football fans - those who violate public order, linking their actions with football predilections. Football hooligans themselves perceive their movement as a subculture. As a rule, certain acts motivated by hooliganism committed before or after football matches, as well as in areas with large concentrations of football fans.



There are manifestations of their membership of a number of football fans:

- External attributes
- Particular style of conversation (football slang)
- Collective practices (leaving, chants at the games, fighting)

Fans' accessories





Популярные марки



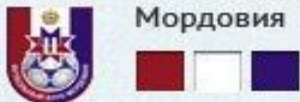
Stone Island, Ben Sherman, Paul Smith, Lacoste, Lambretta, Paul & Shark, Burberry, Fred Perry

Levi's, Lee

Adidas Originals, Nike, New Balance

Цвета

Часто фанаты выбирают цвета клуба, который поддерживают, чтобы легче было идентифицировать «своих» в толпе:



England

Okolofutbolnye origins of violence originate in Britain. English football is familiar with incidents of riots by football since the XIX century. Even in those days, fans of the team and the players themselves often converged "wall to wall" after the game. However, football hooliganism in the form in



Development

Working youth suburbs of large cities of England, with no means of expensive entertainment, chose quite affordable - football.

Gradually it became insufficient to support the team at home games, and with the beginning of the support of their clubs at away games first emerged problems.

At the most notorious and dangerous to society hooligans plant of the special catalogs. Many of the bullies were behind bars, others escaped a lifetime ban on visits to football matches. Police introduce their people to Fan Wednesday, identifying leaders and preventing the possible intersection of the warring factions in the bud.



In the late 1970s - early 1980s internal problem of England crossed the border and took a pan-European scale. Quite successful game of English clubs to attract more and more Britons who wanted to watch the game of their countrymen on the road. Flagships English outbound movement became a fan of "Liverpool", which gradually became Europeans instill his "style support of the club," including the massacre and pogroms in all cities.



GERRARD

LIVERPOOL STOKES

LIVERPOOL FC

LIVERPOOL

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YOU'LL NEVER WALK ALONE

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The modern stage

At the present stage of English "okolofutbol" acquired a distinct style features of the so-called «Casuals» (is normal). The basic principle of any English fan is invisibility, lack of club colors of dress, symbols, stands out from the mass appearance.

Intersection of the warring factions are far from the stadiums and in most cases stipulated in advance online or by phone. Fans have become more mobile and alert. Ongoing actions are planned for weeks and are calculated to every detail, conducted information warfare, conducted distraction.

movement in the USSR

The process of nucleation of a new country subculture is directly related to the start of activity away a certain part of the Soviet fans clubs. The first guest to attend the game for his club in the early 1970s began to fans of "Spartacus", was soon joined by fans and other Moscow teams.

СТААРТАК МО

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The movement started to gain mass, and the views of the new wave rushed toward England. Largely due to the influence of English in the stands of stadiums Soviet football songs began to appear, and rechevki Slang,. One of the major consequences of the English influence was a sharp increase in violence among fans.

1991, among other things, led to the collapse of the former Soviet infrastructure Football League.

Silence in football stadiums Russia lasted until the mid-1990s, and could drag on for a long time, if not for the fans of the two Moscow clubs: CSKA Moscow and FC "Spartak". Even before the collapse of the USSR, the fans of these clubs were the most active participants in hooligan clashes. The tremendous support from them

On a background of
confrontation of the two gangs
began gradually to revive
interest in fan culture among the
rest of the Russian fans

ЧТОБ СКАЛОНИЛАСЬ Т



The modern stage

At present, the Russian "okolofutbol" can be called a mature social phenomenon with distinct features an English-style club support both home and at away games. His gang (slang - "Company") have almost all the clubs of the Russian national football championship until the second league. The movement has a distinct character areas "Kezhuals" but with their national circumstances.

Among Russian hooligans are very strong ideas of Russian nationalism. In this sense, the Russian hooligan community differs from the modern movement in the UK. In addition, the national trait of Russian football is worthy of the support team at home games.

Religious books

- «Wherever we went," - Dougie Brimson
 - «We go ' - Dougie Brimson
- «The Football Factory" - John King
 - «Team" - Dougie Brimson
 - «English way" - John King
- «A Clockwork Orange" - Anthony Burgess

Cult movies:

- Football Factory
- A Clockwork Orange
 - Cage
 - Identity
 - Ultra
- Bygone era
 - Firm
- Green Street
- Okolofutbol









