

The PASSIVE

The Passive

- Пассивный залог – это ситуация, когда подлежащее в предложении, «кто» или «что», делает действие не само, а испытывает действие на себе. Кто выполняет действие нам не всегда важно, более важен результат.

Примеры на русском

- **Окно было закрыто** (окно не закрывало само себя).
- **Дом был построен** отцом и дядей (дом не сам себя строил).
- **Мои вещи украли** (вещи не крали сами себя).

Строится пассивный залог по следующей формуле:

- **be + V³** (+ed или из третьей колонки в таблице неправильных глаголов)

Таким образом, в настоящем времени простой пассивный залог (Present Simple Passive) будет выглядеть так:

am / is / are + V³

The house is built. – Дом **строится**.

Space is explored. – Космос **исследуется**.

I am invited to the party. – Я **приглашён** на вечеринку.

I am deceived! – Меня **обманули!** / Я **обманут!**

В прошедшем времени
(Past Simple Passive) это будет:

was / were + V³

The house was built. – Дом **был построен.**

Space was explored. – Космос **был
исследован.**

I was invited to the party. – Я **был приглашён**
на вечеринку.

I was deceived! – Я **был обманут!**

В будущем времени
(Future Simple Passive):

will be + V³

The house will be built. – Дом **будет построен.**

Space will be explored. – Космос **будет
исследован.**

I will be invited to the party. – Я **буду приглашён**
на вечеринку.

I will be deceived! – Я **буду обманут!**

Когда нужно сказать, «кем» или «чем»
совершено действие, используем
предлоги by (кем) и with (чем).

The fish is caught by the seagull. – Рыба поймана
чайкой.

We were warned by a policeman. – Мы были
предупреждены **полицейским.**

The door will be locked with another key. – Дверь
будет закрыта **другим ключом.**

The paper is cut with the knife. – Бумага
разрезана **ножом.**

Чтобы задать вопрос, выносим **am
/ is / are / was / were / will на
первое место**

**Were you told to come in the morning? – Тебе
сказали прийти утром?**

**Are the mistakes corrected? – Ошибки
исправлены?**

Is the bench painted? – Скамейка покрашена?

**Will I be invited to the party? – Меня пригласят
на вечеринку?**

**Is my hair going to be cut? – Мои волосы будут
пострижены?**

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present Simple Passive.

- The postbox (to empty) every day.
- The stamps (to postmark) at the post office.
- The letters (to sort) into the different towns.
- The mail (to load) into the train.
- The mailbags (to unload) after their journey.
- The bags (to take) to the post office.
- The letters (to sort) into the different streets.
- The letters (to deliver).

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple Passive.

- The postbox (to empty) yesterday.
- The stamps (to postmark) at the post office.
- The letters (to sort) into the different towns.
- The mail (to load) into the train.
- The mailbags (to unload) after their journey.
- The bags (to take) to the post office.
- The letters (to sort) into the different streets.
- The letters (to deliver).

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Future Simple Passive.

- The postbox (to empty) tomorrow.
- The stamps (to postmark) at the post office.
- The letters (to sort) into the different towns.
- The mail (to load) into the train.
- The mailbags (to unload) after their journey.
- The bags (to take) to the postoffice.
- The letters (to sort) into the different streets.
- The letters (to deliever).

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.

1. My question (to answer) yesterday.
2. Hockey (to play) in winter.
3. Mushrooms (to gather) in autumn.
4. Many houses (to burn) during the Great Fire of London.
5. His new book (to finish) next year.
6. Flowers (to sell) in shops and in the streets.
7. St. Petersburg (to found) in 1703.
8. Bread (to eat) every day.
9. The letter (to receive) yesterday.
0. Nick (to send) to Moscow next week.

1. I (to ask) at the lesson yesterday.
2. I (to give) a very interesting book at the library last Friday.
3. Many houses (to build) in our town every year.
4. This work (to do) tomorrow.
5. This text (to translate) at the last lesson.
6. These trees (to plant) last autumn.
7. Many interesting games always (to play) at our lessons.
8. This bone (to give) to my dog tomorrow.
9. We (to invite) to a concert last Saturday.
0. Lost time never (to find) again.
1. Rome (not to build) in a day.

передайте следующие предложения в Passive Voice, обращая внимание на место предлога.

1. The senior students laughed at the freshman.
2. The group spoke to the headmistress yesterday.
3. Young mothers looked after their babies with great care.
4. Nobody lived in that old house.
5. They sent for Jim and told him to prepare a report on that subject.
6. We thought about our friend all the time.
7. The doctor will operate on him in a week.
8. The teacher sent for the pupil's parents.
9. They looked for the newspaper everywhere.
0. Nobody slept in the bed.
1. The neighbor asked for the telegram.
2. Everybody listened to the lecturer with great attention.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Active Voice или Passive Voice.

1. Nobody (to see) him yesterday.
2. The telegram (to receive) tomorrow.
3. He (to give) me this book next week.
4. The answer to this question can (to find) in the encyclopedia.
5. We (to show) the historical monuments of the capital to the delegation tomorrow.
6. You can (to find) interesting information about the life in the USA in this book.
7. Budapest (to divide) by the Danube into two parts: Buda and Pest.
8. Yuri Dolgoruki (to found) Moscow in 1147.
9. Moscow University (to found) by Lomonosov.
0. We (to call) Zhukovski the father of Russian aviation.

Передайте следующие предложения в Passive Voice.

1. He stole a lot of money from the shop.
2. By six o'clock they had finished the work.
3. At twelve o'clock the workers were loading the trucks.
4. By three o'clock the workers had loaded the trucks.
5. We send our daughter to rest in the south every year.
6. They will show this film on TV.
7. They are building a new concert hall in our street.
8. I bought potatoes yesterday.
9. We shall bring the books tomorrow.
0. They are repairing the clock now.

11. They sell milk in this shop.
12. I have translated the whole text.
13. They broke the window last week.
14. When I came home, they had eaten the sweets.
15. We shall do the work in the evening.
16. He wrote this book in the 19th century.
17. They were playing tennis from four till five.
18. They have made a number of important experiments in this laboratory.
19. Livingstone explored Central Africa in the 19th century.
20. By the middle of autumn we had planted all the trees.
21. They will stage this play at the beginning of next season.
22. They have forgotten the story.
23. Has anybody explained the rules of the game to you?
24. They haven't brought back my skates.

Check up. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.

1. was answered.
2. is played.
3. are gathered.
4. were burnt.
5. will be finished.
6. are sold.
7. was founded.
8. is eaten.
9. was received.
10. will be sent.
11. was asked.
12. was given.

Передайте следующие предложения в Passive Voice, обращая внимание на место предлога.

- **Answers:** 1. The freshman was laughed at. 2. The headmistress was spoken to yesterday. 3. The babies were looked after with great care. 4. That old house was not lived in. 5. Jim was sent for and told to prepare a report on that subject. 6. Our friend was thought about all the time. 7. He will be operated on in a week. 8. The pupil's parents were sent for. 9. The newspaper was looked for everywhere. 10. The bed was not slept in. 11. The telegram was asked for. 12. The lecturer was listened to with great attention.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Active Voice или Passive Voice.

Answers:

- 1. saw. 2. will be received. 3. will give. 4. be found. 5. shall show. 6. find. 7. is divided. 8. founded. 9. was founded. 10. call.

Передайте следующие предложения в Passive Voice. **Answers**

- 1. A lot of money was stolen from the shop. 2. By six o'clock the work had been finished. 3. At twelve o'clock the trucks were being loaded. 4. By three o'clock the trucks had been loaded. 5. Our daughter is sent to rest in the south every year. 6. This film will be shown on TV. 7. A new concert hall is being built in our street. 8. Potatoes were bought yesterday. 9. The books will be brought tomorrow. 10. The clock is being repaired now. 11. Milk is sold in this shop. 12. The whole text has been translated.. 13. The window was broken last week.

- 14. When I came home, the sweets had been eaten. 15. The work will be done in the evening. 16. This book was written in the 19th century. 17. Tennis was being played from four till five. 18. The number of important experiments that have been made in this laboratory. 19. Central Africa was explored by Livingstone in the 19th century. 20. By the middle of autumn all the trees had been planted. 21. This play will be staged at the beginning of next season. 22. The story has been forgotten. 23. Have the rules of the game been explained to you? 24. My skates haven't been brought back.