Презентация на тему:

## PERFECT PASSIVE

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### Употребление PASSIVE VOICE

Active Voice - подлежащее само выполняет действие:

My brother has just translated this long text. Мой брат только что перевел этот длинный текст.

**Passive Voice** - употребляется когда неизвестно или неважно, <u>кем</u> выполняется действие — действие производится <u>над подлежащим:</u>

This long text has just been translated. Этот длинный текст только что переведен

Если указано, <u>кем</u> производится действие, употребляется предлог by.

### Образование Present Perfect Passive

### Have / has + been + V<sub>3</sub>

This long text has just been translated.



## Образование V3

Правильные глаголы
 Неправильные глаголы

V+ed

V3 – изменение гласных и согласных

opened dusted translated



written taken told

### Образование отрицательной формы

**ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНАЯ ФОРМА** образуется при помощи **отрицательной частицы "NOT"**, которая ставится после **вспомогательного глагола "HAVE (HAS)"**.

Have / has + not + been + V3

This long text has not been translated yet.

Этот длинный текст еще не переведен

# Образование вопросительной формы

Общий вопрос образуется постановкой вспомогательного глагола "HAVE (HAS)"

перед подлежащим.

Has this long text just been translated.

Этот длинный текст только что переведен?



## **ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ PAST PERFECT PASSIVE:**

Had + been + V3

This article had been translated by 5 o'clock.

Эта статья была переведена к пяти часам.



### Образование отрицательной формы

ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНАЯ ФОРМА образуется при помощи отрицательной частицы "NOT", которая ставится после вспомогательного глагола "HAD"



This article had not been translated by 5 o'clock.

Эта статья не была переведена к пяти часам.

# Формы

Общий вопрос образуется постановкой вспомогательного

глагола "HAD" перед подлежащим.

Had this article been translated by 5 o'clock.

Эта статья была переведена к пяти часам?



## **ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ FUTURE PERFECT PASSIVE:**

## **Shall / Will have + been + V3**

This article <u>WILL HAVE BEEN TRANSLATED</u> by 5 o'clock.

Эта статья будет переведена к пяти часам.



#### Образование отрицательной формы

**ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНАЯ ФОРМА** образуется при помощи отрицательной частицы "NOT", которая ставится после вспомогательного глагола "SHALL/WILL"

This article WILL NOT HAVE BEEN TRANSLATED by 5 o'clock.

Эта статья не будет переведена к пяти часам.



## Образование вопросительной

формы

WILL this article HAVE BEEN
TRANSLATED by 5 o'clock.
Эта статья будет переведена к пяти часам?



Общий вопрос образуется постановкой вспомогательного глагола "shall / will" перед подлежащим.

### Practice Perfect Passive

#### Передайте следующие предложения в Passive Voice:

- 1. Mary has told me the news.
- 2. How many pages will you have read by five o'clock tomorrow?
- 3. They have already discussed the novel.
- 4. I haven't yet translated the article.
- 5. Has the secretary typed the letters?
- 6. When I came home, mother had already cooked dinner.
- 7. Mother has made some coffee.
- 8. Have you ironed your dress yet?
- 9. When father returned from work, we had already done our homework.
- 10. When the teacher entered the classroom, the pupils had already opened their books.
- 11. I have invited some friends to tea.
- 12. She has given me an English book.

- 13. I shall have done my homework by six o'clock tomorrow.
- 14. Will you have done this work by next Sunday?
- 15. Have you written the letter yet?

- 16. They have told us a lot of interesting things.
- 17. When you come to my place tomorrow, I shall have read your book.
- 18. The students have written the test-paper without mistakes.
- 19. The children have scattered about a lot of things.
- 20. The girl has put all the books into the bookcase.
- 21. They have built excellent shelters for tourists in these mountains.
- 22. Have you given the exercises to all the students?
- 23. Have dogs ever attacked you?

## Передайте следующие предложения в *Active Voice*. Введите любые подходящие подлежащие.

- 1. This mountain has never been climbed before.
- 2. She told me that those newspapers had been carefully put away where they would not be lost.
- 3. Why have these cups been put here in this cupboard?
- 4. Invitations have been sent to all the old pupils to be present at the school's thirteenth anniversary.
- 5. All the passengers in the bus were listening to the story of the boy who had been saved from drowning by the quickness of the driver.
- 6. Have your compositions been handed in?
- 7. What has been said is true.
- 8. After the facts had been thoroughly explained to her, she no longer felt worried.
- 9. The light has not yet been turned off.
- 10. The papers had been looked through and corrected by the next lesson.
- 11. The letter has just been sent.
- 12. Have all these books been read?
- 13. The chicken was eaten with appetite.
- 14. It was so dark, that the houses could not be seen.